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Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

TENNESSEE

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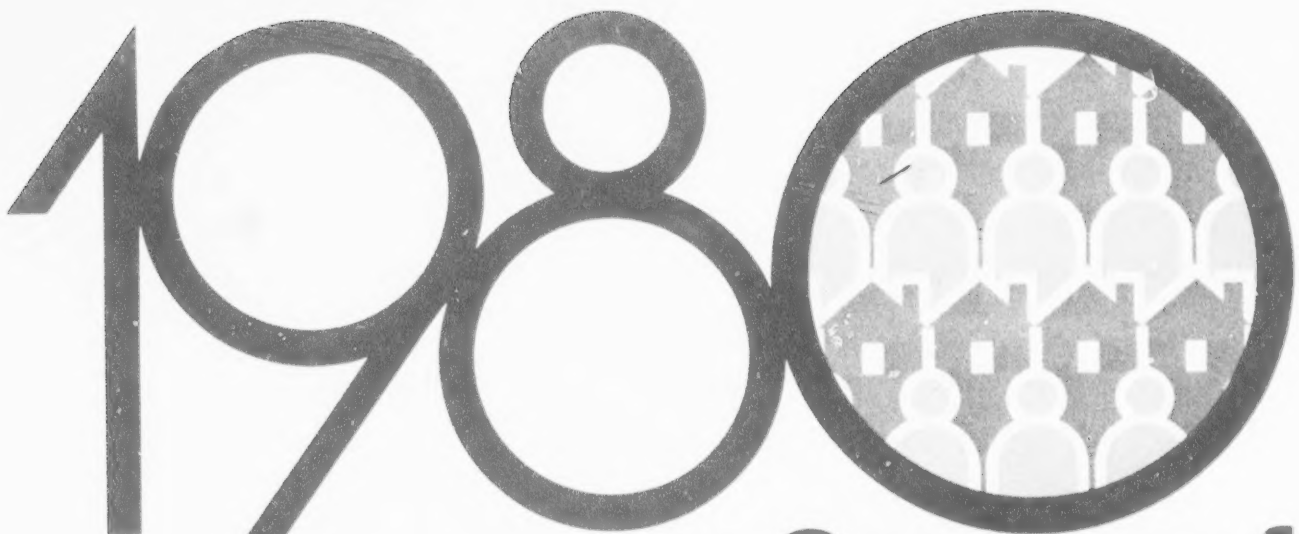

Census of Population and Housing

U.S. Department of Commerce
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1980

Census of Population and Housing

Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

TENNESSEE

PHC80-3-44

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Issued October 1982

U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
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Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

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POPULATION DIVISION
Roger A. Herriot, Chief
HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Morris Gorinson**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

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Introduction

GENERAL III
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction notes for the PC80-1-A and 1-B reports and the HC80-1-A report.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington D.C. 20233.

	1980 population		1980 housing	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected	As shown in the tables	Corrected
Chattanooga city...	169 565	169 728	66 630	66 627
Columbia city.....	26 372	26 571	10 224	10 298
Dyer city.....	2 419	2 442	1 045	1 053
Germantown city....	20 459	21 482	6 811	7 091
Knoxville city.....	175 030	175 045	73 263	73 270
Medon town.....	162	169	66	69
Memphis city.....	646 356	646 174	244 470	244 414
Oneida town.....	3 275	3 494	1 267	1 339
Red Bank city.....	13 297	13 129	5 954	5 955
Tracy City city....	1 356	1 444	573	602

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														Households		Families
		Percent					Race										
			Age														
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families		
The State	4 591 120	51.7	7.1	71.7	11.3	30.1	3 835 452	725 942	5 104	13 963	34 077	111 984	1 618 505	2.77	1 248 433		
SMSA'S																	
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga.	320 761	52.3	7.1	72.2	11.2	30.5	261 786	56 960	356	996	2 297	8 406	114 480	2.73	87 160		
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, Tenn.–Ky.	83 342	49.0	8.5	71.4	7.6	25.8	66 415	14 684	196	1 005	1 928	5 229	27 198	2.87	21 995		
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	343 041	51.5	6.3	72.7	11.1	31.7	334 849	6 867	358	609	1 621	6 204	122 317	2.75	97 399		
Knoxville, Tenn.	476 517	51.9	6.3	74.0	11.2	30.6	439 258	33 183	722	2 145	2 952	13 681	174 691	2.65	130 326		
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	810 043	52.2	7.8	70.2	9.5	28.0	469 479	333 450	797	3 911	7 166	20 816	279 964	2.82	205 711		
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	850 505	51.9	7.0	72.5	10.4	29.8	706 306	137 348	917	2 974	5 973	26 720	301 945	2.73	227 098		
COUNTIES																	
Anderson	67 346	51.8	6.5	72.4	11.0	32.5	64 043	2 594	164	425	426	868	24 616	2.70	19 050		
Bedford	27 916	51.9	7.2	71.5	14.1	32.8	24 860	3 008	14	18	171	348	9 943	2.77	7 899		
Benton	14 901	52.1	6.2	73.3	16.6	34.8	14 490	368	9	22	86	191	5 577	2.64	4 347		
Bledsoe	9 478	48.8	7.0	70.0	10.9	28.0	9 125	320	8	13	90	884	2 979	2.88	2 448		
Blount	77 770	51.6	6.3	73.0	11.7	31.8	74 859	2 582	104	135	421	1 052	28 177	2.72	22 510		
Bradley	67 547	51.7	7.6	69.8	9.0	28.8	64 392	2 668	168	163	574	1 430	23 026	2.87	18 795		
Campbell	34 923	52.1	7.2	69.3	12.8	31.2	34 643	170	57	24	197	138	12 087	2.88	9 692		
Cannon	10 234	51.2	7.4	72.4	14.2	33.1	10 022	187	6	9	62	102	3 625	2.80	2 936		
Carroll	28 285	51.9	6.7	72.6	16.0	33.8	24 956	3 243	23	19	167	431	10 321	2.70	9 264		
Carter	50 205	51.7	6.4	72.9	12.4	32.0	49 647	426	43	52	220	809	17 868	2.76	14 402		
Cheatham	21 616	50.0	7.6	67.7	8.7	29.0	20 971	595	23	19	128	118	7 063	3.04	6 039		
Chester	12 727	52.0	6.7	73.8	12.9	28.7	11 330	1 367	5	13	62	1 140	4 210	2.75	3 354		
Claiborne	24 595	51.1	7.4	69.9	11.2	29.7	24 202	314	46	8	148	422	8 295	2.91	6 965		
Clay	7 676	50.7	6.9	72.0	14.4	32.9	7 545	112	8	11	35	69	2 731	2.79	2 209		
Cocke	28 792	51.2	6.8	70.6	11.0	30.8	28 020	668	26	15	228	87	10 154	2.83	8 078		
Coffee	38 311	51.2	7.3	71.1	11.2	31.8	36 725	1 340	29	164	217	457	13 649	2.77	10 899		
Crockett	14 941	52.2	6.8	71.2	16.2	32.7	12 084	2 828	10	8	95	100	5 380	2.76	4 192		
Cumberland	28 676	51.0	6.9	70.1	12.8	31.3	28 600	6	22	26	169	195	9 887	2.88	8 138		
Davidson	477 811	52.7	6.6	75.0	11.1	30.0	366 448	106 369	546	2 316	3 741	20 120	177 737	2.58	124 513		
Decatur	10 857	51.4	6.8	73.1	16.2	34.7	10 350	481	12	9	90	76	4 081	2.64	3 211		
De Kalb	13 589	52.0	7.2	72.1	14.7	33.0	13 282	268	9	14	80	100	4 956	2.72	3 975		
Dickson	30 037	51.2	7.1	69.9	12.7	31.2	28 307	1 672	17	19	190	168	10 468	2.85	8 506		
Dyer	34 663	52.4	7.2	70.7	14.0	31.4	30 482	4 101	38	17	216	234	12 696	2.71	9 718		
Fayette	25 305	51.0	8.9	65.3	12.8	27.3	12 465	12 804	14	9	377	375	7 431	3.35	6 211		
Fentress	14 826	51.2	7.2	68.5	12.3	30.2	14 795	2	11	17	106	38	5 027	2.94	4 085		
Franklin	31 983	50.7	7.1	71.5	12.0	30.8	29 587	2 279	22	53	227	968	10 792	2.87	8 810		
Gibson	49 467	52.1	6.6	72.4	16.4	33.8	39 908	9 450	26	44	391	553	18 202	2.69	14 096		
Giles	24 625	51.8	6.7	72.3	15.2	33.2	21 106	3 452	6	42	215	398	8 825	2.75	7 027		
Grainger	16 751	50.8	7.3	70.1	11.6	30.7	16 595	136	8	2	122	145	5 694	2.92	4 835		
Greene	54 422	51.9	6.4	72.2	11.5	32.3	53 010	1 233	53	55	310	1 470	19 157	2.76	15 349		
Grundy	13 787	50.6	9.0	66.9	11.1	28.7	13 772	2	5	5	115	34	4 510	3.05	3 749		
Hamblen	49 300	51.4	6.9	70.4	9.1	30.7	46 747	2 341	67	79	332	341	17 257	2.84	14 042		
Hamilton	287 740	52.4	7.0	72.6	11.2	30.5	229 976	55 840	312	971	2 123	8 088	103 319	2.71	77 951		
Hancock	6 887	50.8	7.6	70.7	13.0	31.6	6 833	38	3	4	78	5	2 351	2.93	1 972		
Hardeman	23 873	52.0	8.3	68.2	14.1	29.9	15 069	8 725	17	50	387	1 021	7 623	3.00	5 979		
Hardin	22 280	51.7	7.1	71.1	13.6	32.4	21 246	986	6	21	195	174	7 970	2.77	6 470		
Hawkins	43 751	50.6	6.7	70.5	10.6	31.3	42 778	826	61	50	212	63	15 288	2.86	12 607		
Haywood	20 508	52.7	9.0	66.7	14.7	28.3	9 876	10 420	3	7	268	104	6 513	3.10	5 177		
Henderson	21 390	51.8	8.0	71.2	13.6	31.8	19 450	1 901	10	7	172	181	7 686	2.76	6 247		
Henry	28 656	51.7	6.9	74.0	17.3	35.0	25 425	3 148	31	38	171	270	10 914	2.60	8 350		
Hickman	15 151	48.9	6.3	72.1	12.1	31.0	14 311	817	16	–	67	688	5 094	2.84	4 172		
Houston	6 871	50.0	6.9	71.1	14.8	32.5	6 524	331	5	3	41	51	2 410	2.83	1 980		
Humphreys	15 957	51.3	7.4	69.9	12.5	31.6	15 284	629	11	32	61	75	5 634	2.82	4 519		
Jackson	9 398	50.4	6.6	72.4	15.1	33.7	9 367	21	1	8	42	43	3 363	2.78	2 738		
Jefferson	31 284	51.0	6.0	72.9	11.4	31.1	30 259	922	46	23	162	1 470	10 623	2.81	8 702		
Johnson	13 745	50.6	7.0	70.6	13.2	32.1	13 623	86	8	21	81	26	4 840	2.83	4 010		
Knox	319 694	52.0	6.1	74.8	11.2	30.0	288 675	28 006	437	1 580	1 973	11 755	117 951	2.61	85 441		
Lake	7 455	52.1	7.5	70.1	15.1	31.9	6 013	1 437	2	3	36	153	2 575	2.84	1 989		
Lauderdale	24 555	50.7	8.0	69.5	14.1	30.1	16 769	7 597	133	18	174	836	8 281	2.86	6 395		
Lawrence	34 110	51.5	7.4	69.9	13.0	31.2	33 518	508	22	31	257	311	11 867	2.85	9 621		
Lewis	9 700	51.6	9.8	67.6	11.7	29.3	9 473	156	16	12	110	1 014	3 055	2.84	2 486		
Lincoln	26 483	51.5	6.7	72.4	13.8	33.7	23 765	2 637	21	45	161	224	9 533	2.75	7 648		
Loudon	28 553	51.9	6.4	73.1	13.2	33.2	28 055	421	35	33	142	290	10 289	2.75	8 265		
McMinn	41 878	51.7	7.2	71.0	11.9	31.4	39 629	2 043	68	83	225	425	14 727	2.81	11 947		
McNairy	22 525	51.3	7.3	71.8	14.2	33.4	21 036	1 434	15	30	142	176	8 179	2.73	6 575		
Macon	15 700	51.0	7.2	71.5	13.5	32.2	15 608	70	9	1	102	166	5 645	2.75	4 609		
Madison	74 546	52.8	7.6	71.5	13.1	29.7	51 955	22 322	29	148	543	2 183	26 713	2.71	19 962		
Marion	24 416	50.8	7.5	69.4	11.3	30.3	23 262	1 102	27	19	135	186	8 270	2.93	6 800		
Marshall	19 698	52.1	6.7	72.5	15.3	33.7	17 704	1 960	13	16	133	266	7 144	2.72	5 612		
Maury	51 095	52.0	7.3	71.6	12.7	31.5	42 500	8 464	43	54	335	612	18 180	2.78	14 306		
Meigs	7 431	49.5	7.7	68.6	9.2	30.1	7 279	138	9	4	46	4	2 520	2.95	2 099		
Monroe	28 700	51.3	7.4	69.4	11.6	30.4	27 745	888	11	24	162	474	9 637	2.93	7 947		
Montgomery	83 342	49.0	8.5	71.4	7.6	25.8	66 415	14 684	196	1 005	1 928	5 229	27 198	2.87	21 995		
Moore	4 510	50.3	7.5	69.9	11.9	31.6	4 293	209	5	–	16	–	1 534	2.94	1 305		
Morgan	16 604	49.0	7.4	68.9	11.1	29.6	16 430	118	17	19	61	461	5 389	3.00	4 485		
Obion	32 781	52.1	7.3	71.5	15.0	32.4	29 583	3 107	33	26	256	201	12 079	2.70	9 308		
Overton	17 575	50.7	6.8	70.9	13.3	32.5	17 493	44	28	7	129	138	6 122	2.85	5 095		
Perry	6 111	51.4	6.7	72.2	15.5	34.1	5 954	143	7	5	43	48	2 240	2.71	1 785		
Pickett	4 358	50.9	7.4	71.8	15.2	32.9	4 340	1	16	1	33	12	1 542	2.82	1 282		
Polk	13 602	50.8	7.1	68.8	11.0	30.9	13 566	5	13	10	48	25	4 607	2.95	3 824		
Putnam	47 690	50.4	6.1	75.4	11.4	28.5	46 359	768	43	239	404	3 405	16 706	2.65	12 797		
Rhea	24 235	51.3	7.5	69.6	11.2	29.3	23 485	611	45	67	158	633	8 285	2.85	6 684		
Roane	48 425	51.5	6.8	71.1	10.8	32.1	46 731	1 526	39	107	282	301	17 078	2.82	13 933		
Robertson	37 021	51.2	7.5	70.0	12.4	30.4	31 970	4 960	29	41	220	314	12 532	2.93	10 317		
Rutherford	84 058	50.7	7.4	71.6	8.5	27.3	74 671	8 593	92	185	521	4 479	28 002	2.84	21 778		
Scott	19 259	51.0	9.4	65.9	10.7	27.7	19 161	6	69	14	159	92	6 200	3.09	5 132		
Sequatchie	8 605	51.0	7.9	68.3	10.7	29.5	8 548	18	17	6	39	132	2 891	2.93	2 409		

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														Households		
		Percent					Race										
			Age														
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
COUNTIES—Con.																	
Sevier	41 418	51.2	6.8	71.8	11.0	31.4	41 112	162	46	62	234	273	14 741	2.79	12 073
Shelby	777 113	52.2	7.8	70.3	9.4	28.0	445 458	324 664	766	3 862	6 921	20 665	269 186	2.81	197 005
Smith	14 935	51.2	6.9	72.5	14.7	32.7	14 308	600	12	11	127	70	5 392	2.76	4 404
Stewart	8 665	50.7	6.3	73.3	15.9	35.1	8 501	133	16	13	60	9	3 104	2.79	2 583
Sullivan	143 968	51.9	6.1	72.5	10.5	32.5	140 855	2 607	146	244	625	1 057	52 022	2.75	41 822
Sumner	85 790	50.7	7.6	68.3	8.8	29.6	80 348	5 084	100	146	511	544	28 557	2.99	24 027
Tipton	32 930	51.3	8.4	67.0	11.3	28.4	24 021	8 786	31	49	245	151	10 778	3.04	8 706
Trousdale	6 137	49.9	7.6	73.0	12.9	31.8	5 227	898	7	–	91	52	2 227	2.73	1 770
Unicoi	16 362	51.3	6.2	73.3	13.5	33.7	16 300	4	19	24	100	74	5 948	2.74	4 823
Union	11 707	49.8	7.4	69.4	10.7	29.6	11 681	1	17	5	132	6	3 947	2.96	3 325
Van Buren	4 728	49.9	8.7	69.0	10.2	29.7	4 714	4	4	5	31	13	1 590	2.97	1 358
Warren	32 653	51.4	7.6	71.0	12.4	31.4	31 351	1 199	30	29	237	145	11 869	2.74	9 423
Washington	88 755	51.4	6.3	73.7	11.1	30.4	85 269	3 004	89	239	464	4 201	31 191	2.71	23 745
Wayne	13 946	50.9	7.5	69.5	12.3	30.7	13 760	168	5	7	104	158	4 792	2.88	3 933
Weakley	32 896	51.2	6.1	76.1	15.3	30.2	30 485	2 070	29	106	367	2 780	11 567	2.60	8 859
White	19 567	51.8	6.8	72.1	14.4	33.1	19 097	431	9	20	125	124	6 988	2.78	5 710
Williamson	58 108	50.7	7.5	68.2	8.5	30.8	52 657	5 202	43	118	381	417	18 723	3.08	16 208
Wilson	56 064	50.5	7.3	69.3	9.9	30.7	50 934	4 873	67	130	281	560	18 863	2.94	15 710
INCORPORATED PLACES																	
Adair town	70	47.1	4.3	72.9	21.4	37.3	33	37	–	–	–	–	29	2.41	20
Adams town	600	50.3	8.3	74.5	17.8	35.3	543	56	–	1	1	16	219	2.67	164
Adamsville town	1 453	55.5	5.7	76.1	22.4	38.9	1 438	1	–	14	3	96	536	2.53	406
Alamo town	2 615	54.9	5.5	75.0	20.9	37.7	2 164	448	1	2	2	100	1 030	2.44	718
Alcoa city	6 870	53.4	6.4	74.6	14.5	33.7	5 435	1 404	7	16	46	–	2 615	2.63	2 044
Alexandria town	689	55.7	6.4	75.9	25.4	40.5	605	78	–	–	4	–	293	2.35	202
Algood city	2 406	51.7	6.3	72.1	15.1	32.3	2 230	171	2	1	12	42	860	2.75	679
Allardt city	654	50.2	6.7	74.2	11.9	32.7	653	–	–	1	–	–	237	2.76	198
Altamont town	679	49.5	8.2	66.3	12.4	29.6	678	–	–	–	2	–	219	3.10	187
Ardmore city	835	51.4	4.3	74.3	17.5	38.7	792	42	1	–	4	50	285	2.75	235
Arlington town	1 778	49.3	6.1	68.8	8.2	25.1	1 078	696	1	3	2	482	397	3.26	337
Ashland City town	2 329	52.4	6.4	70.5	13.1	30.0	2 155	165	8	1	1	22	860	2.68	660
Athens city	12 080	53.6	7.5	72.5	13.5	31.2	10 930	1 083	13	28	49	342	4 445	2.64	3 364
Atoka town	691	49.8	10.3	67.7	9.3	28.3	616	73	–	1	1	–	236	2.93	191
Atwood town	1 143	51.8	8.2	70.7	13.1	31.9	1 096	46	–	–	6	–	410	2.79	343
Auburntown town	204	57.4	6.4	81.9	32.4	51.8	199	5	–	–	–	–	97	2.10	67
Baileyton town	333	54.1	4.5	72.4	15.0	37.1	326	7	–	–	–	–	126	2.64	101
Bartlett town	17 170	50.6	8.5	63.7	3.8	28.5	16 800	248	14	81	104	248	5 110	3.31	4 738
Baxter town	1 411	51.7	5.2	74.8	14.6	35.2	1 407	–	1	3	7	–	535	2.64	420
Beersheba Springs town	643	48.8	9.2	66.1	8.7	27.8	642	–	–	1	–	–	217	2.96	176
Bell Buckle town	450	50.0	7.3	71.1	14.9	32.0	449	–	–	–	–	20	152	2.83	116
Belle Meade city	3 182	53.2	4.7	75.0	16.9	41.1	3 141	30	3	5	6	48	1 165	2.69	936
Bells town	1 571	52.8	6.9	71.7	18.2	32.4	990	579	2	–	10	–	589	2.67	429
Benton town	1 115	54.1	8.3	67.4	12.6	29.7	1 112	–	2	1	3	–	379	2.94	293
Berry Hill city	1 113	50.1	6.0	82.9	11.6	32.2	957	140	4	5	13	–	560	1.99	274
Bethel Springs town	873	53.8	6.4	72.3	15.5	34.2	762	111	–	–	1	–	319	2.74	254
Big Sandy town	650	58.2	4.8	75.7	25.4	41.5	650	–	–	–	5	–	285	2.28	192
Blaine city	1 147	51.4	8.3	69.7	8.9	28.6	1 118	27	1	1	–	–	387	2.96	331
Bluff City town	1 121	54.1	7.7	71.1	13.6	29.8	1 097	20	1	–	6	–	414	2.71	333
Bolivar city	6 597	54.0	7.7	71.4	16.9	32.6	3 727	2 825	8	36	116	999	1 947	2.88	1 456
Braden city	293	51.5	8.2	69.3	13.7	29.3	230	62	1	–	10	–	94	3.12	81
Bradford town	1 146	54.0	4.8	75.6	20.3	39.6	1 082	64	–	–	10	–	465	2.46	337
Brentwood city	9 431	50.2	5.6	64.6	4.3	33.1	9 190	158	1	53	51	84	2 761	3.39	2 603
Brighton town	976	51.6	6.7	70.3	15.6	32.7	694	201	1	–	–	–	335	2.91	263
Bristol city	23 986	53.2	5.7	76.1	13.7	34.7	23 215	691	18	43	112	397	9 305	2.54	6 808
Brownsville town	9 307	54.8	9.3	67.0	14.6	28.5	4 892	4 403	3	4	83	71	3 156	2.93	2 401
Bruceton town	1 579	54.7	5.4	75.4	19.9	39.4	1 563	9	3	1	11	20	634	2.46	473
Bulls Gap town	821	55.1	6.0	72.4	15.6	36.4	815	–	5	1	8	–	309	2.66	234
Burlison town	386	50.5	6.2	73.8	13.5	32.4	382	4	–	–	1	–	149	2.59	115
Burns town†	777	55.1	6.6	71.6	13.6	31.9	776	–	–	–	3	–	269	2.89	221
Byrdstown town	884	53.7	7.9	69.8	14.3	30.6	881	–	3	–	–	–	307	2.88	250
Cathoun town	590	53.4	7.1	71.2	11.2	32.2	574	–	10	1	7	–	212	2.78	175
Camden town	3 279	56.4	5.5	77.7	23.1	40.0	3 265	4	2	1	19	191	1 292	2.39	911
Carthage town	2 672	54.0	7.0	75.1	16.3	34.1	2 414	255	1	1	14	20	1 064	2.49	771
Caryville town	2 039	52.4	7.5	68.1	13.0	30.8	2 038	–	1	–	9	–	710	2.87	586
Cedar Hill town	420	52.9	5.7	72.1	18.3	36.4	284	136	–	–	7	–	145	2.90	124
Celina town	1 580	53.0	6.2	76.4	19.6	37.5	1 564	8	3	5	8	69	600	2.52	453
Centertown town	300	51.7	10.7	71.7	10.3	27.7	299	–	–	1	–	–	106	2.83	91
Centerville town	2 824	53.6	5.2	75.7	17.3	36.7	2 643	180	1	–	14	65	1 107	2.49	822
Chapel Hill town	861	53.0	6.7	72.5	15.6	34.4	780	80	–	1	4	–	314	2.74	245
Charleston town	756	52.5	6.0	69.2	10.7	30.4	518	238	–	–	–	–	257	2.94	207
Charlotte town	788	49.1	4.1	74.6	17.4	33.8	701	87	–	–	5	25	273	2.79	228
Chattanooga city	169 565	53.2	7.0	73.3	12.7	30.6	114 741	53 716	182	583	1 295	6 175	62 139	2.63	44 320
Church Hill town	4 110	51.3	5.9	71.7	9.2	32.0	4 072	20	5	3	28	–	1 488	2.76	1 226
Clarksburg town	400	53.3	4.5	76.5	16.0	38.9	388	12	–	–	1	–	155	2.58	119
Clarksville city	54 777	48.7	8.8	72.2	6.5	24.7	41 303	11 512	141	918	1 624	4 709	17 817	2.81	13 989
Cleveland city	26 415	53.1	6.9	73.0	12.6	31.3	24 416	1 824	50	52	274	454	9 946	2.61	7 314
Clifton town	773	54.6	8.3	70.2	17.2	31.6	664	109	–	–	10	–	285	2.71	213
Clinton town	5 245	53.7	6.6	74.1	14.2	34.5	4 972	251	7	5	33	–	1 986	2.64	1 546
Coalmont town	625	52.3	9.8	66.1	10.7	27.9	622	–	3	–	–	–	201	3.11	171
Collegedale city	4 607	53.9	5.2	80.6	8.1	22.6	4 337	126	12	33	177	1 342	1 138	2.87	939
Collierville town	7 839	50.6	8.9	62.9	5.6	26.8	6 346	1 465	3	8	60	124	2 282	3.38	2 022
Collinwood city	1 064	50.8	8.7	72.2	14.6	31.7	1 064	–	–	–	2	–	399	2.67	317
Columbia city	26 372	53.6	7.3	72.8	13.6	32.0	21 116	5 177	29	33	167	579	9 666	2.67	7 286
Cookeville city	20 535	50.1	5.1	80.4	10.4	24.7	19 528	527	17	200	238	3 273	7 087	2.44	4 788
Copperhill town	418	57.2	3.1	83.0	25.4	48.0	414	3	1	–	6	25	190	2.07	115
Cornersville town	722	53.9	6.0	76.7	24.5	41.0	678	44	–	–	–	–	288	2.51	210

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons															Households		
		Percent					Race											
			Age															
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																		
Cottage Grove town	117	53.8	4.3	75.2	27.4	46.2	117	–	–	–	–	–	48	2.44	32
Covington city	6 065	55.5	7.7	70.2	17.0	30.8	3 726	2 323	4	11	52	151	2 163	2.73	1 545
Cowan city	1 790	51.5	6.8	74.4	14.9	32.3	1 543	243	2	–	16	–	649	2.76	518
Crab Orchard town	1 065	49.3	7.5	67.2	11.3	29.4	1 064	–	–	1	2	–	367	2.90	297
Cross Plains city	655	51.9	7.6	70.8	12.5	31.9	615	34	6	–	7	–	229	2.86	191
Crossville city	6 394	53.6	6.8	72.4	15.4	31.9	6 374	–	6	11	41	118	2 386	2.63	1 777
Cumberland City town	276	53.3	4.3	78.6	22.1	45.0	246	30	–	–	–	–	114	2.42	78
Cumberland Gap town	263	55.5	8.4	69.6	17.5	30.5	263	–	–	–	–	2	101	2.58	65
Dandridge town	1 383	51.4	4.6	75.7	15.2	36.1	1 267	115	–	–	12	16	509	2.69	417
Dayton city	5 913	53.4	6.5	72.8	12.0	28.1	5 491	347	6	57	19	543	1 999	2.89	1 488
Decatur town	1 069	53.6	6.9	70.4	10.9	31.7	1 066	1	1	1	–	4	395	2.70	306
Decaturville town	1 004	51.4	7.8	69.8	16.1	31.7	846	157	–	–	8	6	384	2.60	272
Decherd town	2 233	54.3	6.9	69.5	12.4	31.4	1 909	316	1	–	20	–	808	2.76	629
Denmark town	51	51.0	11.8	56.9	7.8	21.5	9	42	–	–	–	–	14	3.64	10
Dickson city	7 040	54.7	6.7	74.0	18.6	34.2	6 359	661	2	10	43	142	2 765	2.49	1 997
Dover town	1 197	53.9	5.5	74.9	18.5	37.7	1 139	50	1	5	13	–	455	2.63	361
Dowelltown town	341	53.4	10.0	75.4	24.6	36.0	309	32	–	–	–	–	140	2.44	97
Doyle town	344	52.6	7.0	77.0	23.0	40.3	340	4	–	–	2	–	147	2.34	103
Dresden town	2 256	55.9	6.0	77.3	24.3	38.8	2 149	105	2	–	13	97	914	2.36	642
Ducktown city	583	56.4	4.8	71.4	16.8	39.1	579	–	4	–	8	–	225	2.59	160
Dunlap city	3 681	51.6	8.0	70.1	12.4	30.6	3 655	11	7	6	22	132	1 275	2.78	1 029
Dyer city	2 419	54.1	6.1	75.0	19.8	38.2	2 115	301	–	2	8	–	980	2.47	716
Dyersburg city	15 856	53.6	7.0	72.4	15.6	32.0	12 844	2 987	10	7	90	234	6 089	2.57	4 365
Eagleville town	444	55.6	4.5	77.0	20.0	37.4	435	9	–	–	–	–	180	2.47	132
East Ridge city	21 236	53.6	5.0	77.6	12.2	34.5	21 062	45	13	69	107	157	8 377	2.52	6 411
Eastview town	552	51.4	6.7	73.6	16.5	34.6	536	15	1	–	–	–	224	2.46	171
Elizabethton city	12 431	54.0	5.0	76.0	17.2	37.9	12 056	340	16	15	84	270	4 763	2.55	3 575
Elkton town	540	51.1	7.8	67.6	13.0	29.1	387	153	–	–	–	–	186	2.90	150
Englewood town	1 840	53.8	7.0	72.5	15.9	34.3	1 832	–	–	4	4	–	695	2.65	531
Enville town	287	53.3	7.0	75.6	19.5	41.0	287	–	–	–	–	–	116	2.47	87
Erin city	1 614	51.2	7.1	72.5	17.7	33.5	1 398	209	2	1	12	51	583	2.68	445
Erwin city	4 739	53.4	4.7	77.4	18.6	40.3	4 711	1	3	14	19	69	1 884	2.48	1 402
Estill Springs town	1 324	52.4	6.3	72.2	14.3	33.4	1 317	4	1	1	15	–	485	2.73	401
Ethridge city	548	52.0	7.7	73.4	16.8	31.7	548	–	–	–	21	–	216	2.54	164
Etowah city	3 758	53.2	6.5	76.2	17.5	36.5	3 679	47	4	18	47	59	1 474	2.51	1 103
Fairview city	3 648	50.0	11.5	63.8	5.3	25.0	3 621	6	5	5	31	–	1 132	3.22	1 008
Fayetteville city	7 559	56.1	5.9	76.2	19.6	39.4	5 648	1 880	2	17	33	190	3 030	2.43	2 097
Finger town	245	55.5	9.4	73.5	16.3	38.6	243	2	–	–	2	–	94	2.61	76
Forest Hills city	4 516	50.9	4.0	71.7	10.4	39.3	4 427	40	–	47	21	–	1 506	3.00	1 372
Franklin city	12 407	53.1	8.5	71.3	12.6	29.6	9 059	3 316	9	11	111	300	4 351	2.78	3 351
Friendship town	763	51.9	6.4	75.1	19.1	36.5	702	61	–	–	6	–	311	2.45	224
Friendsville city	694	53.2	5.6	72.0	14.7	32.2	693	1	–	–	6	–	255	2.72	198
Gadsden town	683	54.6	8.2	67.2	11.4	28.8	558	124	1	–	–	–	223	3.06	179
Gainesboro town	1 119	55.9	5.8	74.4	20.0	37.4	1 111	2	–	6	3	39	424	2.55	300
Gallatin city	17 191	52.4	8.0	71.0	12.4	30.1	13 859	3 267	14	33	109	420	6 107	2.75	4 684
Gallaway city	804	54.1	11.2	63.9	20.9	26.3	401	402	1	–	14	120	204	3.35	159
Garland town	301	53.2	9.0	74.1	17.6	35.6	298	–	–	–	–	–	120	2.51	94
Gates town†	729	52.1	5.8	67.2	14.0	30.7	498	231	–	–	–	–	247	2.95	191
Gatlinburg city	3 210	53.8	4.5	78.6	14.8	37.0	3 187	4	4	13	15	14	1 325	2.41	940
Germantown city	20 459	50.2	6.6	63.5	2.8	30.9	20 000	181	12	203	183	–	6 209	3.30	5 609
Gibson town	458	52.4	6.3	71.6	15.9	33.1	439	19	–	–	–	–	166	2.76	133
Gilt Edge town	142	51.4	8.5	71.8	15.5	33.3	142	–	–	–	1	–	49	2.90	36
Gleason town	1 335	53.3	6.1	72.8	20.1	36.4	1 319	14	2	–	9	–	511	2.61	396
Goodlettsville city	8 327	51.4	6.9	70.9	8.4	30.6	8 090	191	11	19	53	66	2 830	2.92	2 367
Gordonsville town	893	51.2	6.9	70.1	13.9	32.6	870	23	–	–	7	–	315	2.83	260
Grand Junction city	360	54.7	6.4	76.9	25.8	42.5	294	65	1	–	4	–	155	2.32	111
Graysville town	1 380	51.8	9.7	64.6	9.3	25.7	1 362	–	18	–	2	–	447	3.09	382
Greenback city	546	53.7	6.2	69.2	14.7	32.9	545	1	–	–	–	–	197	2.77	157
Greenbrier town	3 180	51.5	6.8	70.3	11.5	29.9	3 170	3	1	4	6	–	1 075	2.96	907
Greeneville town	14 097	54.6	5.6	75.0	15.2	36.2	13 172	848	12	33	87	354	5 447	2.52	3 941
Greenfield town	2 109	54.9	4.9	77.1	22.1	40.2	1 892	214	2	1	13	9	886	2.37	621
Halls town	2 444	54.7	7.4	72.8	19.2	34.6	1 664	776	3	1	13	–	946	2.58	686
Harriman city	8 303	53.9	6.1	72.4	16.0	33.9	7 616	665	7	9	55	142	3 091	2.64	2 290
Hartsville town	2 674	50.4	7.5	75.8	13.2	31.9	2 135	535	4	–	19	52	1 029	2.55	764
Henderson city	4 449	54.8	6.1	79.8	13.6	23.1	3 664	759	4	11	21	1 140	1 297	2.55	936
Hendersonville city	26 561	50.7	7.2	65.8	4.7	28.4	25 958	437	39	68	149	31	8 406	3.16	7 422
Henning town	638	53.9	7.1	68.2	21.3	34.0	363	272	1	2	3	–	243	2.63	169
Henry town	295	53.9	6.8	75.6	19.0	36.3	225	70	–	–	–	–	107	2.76	88
Hickory Valley town	252	50.0	4.8	68.3	20.2	33.2	144	108	–	–	9	–	80	3.15	61
Hohenwald city	3 922	53.7	6.8	73.0	18.0	33.7	3 845	65	1	8	25	64	1 483	2.60	1 122
Hollow Rock town	955	51.5	7.9	71.5	16.1	34.9	847	108	–	–	6	–	356	2.68	270
Hornbeak town	452	52.2	5.5	75.7	22.3	40.9	451	–	1	–	3	–	182	2.48	128
Hornsby town	401	49.9	7.7	72.6	17.7	33.2	396	5	–	–	4	–	147	2.73	116
Humboldt city	10 209	54.3	7.6	69.6	15.4	30.9	6 394	3 793	6	9	76	125	3 676	2.74	2 756
Huntingdon town	3 962	54.2	6.3	74.5	20.8	37.2	3 339	608	–	12	26	131	1 517	2.53	1 137
Huntland town	983	52.4	7.3	70.0	17.2	33.4	945	38	–	–	15	–	356	2.76	284
Huntsville town	519	51.8	7.9	67.4	14.6	28.5	517	–	1	1	7	–	183	2.84	132
Iron City city	482	51.2	6.4	68.5	14.5	30.4	482	–	–	–	–	–	162	2.98	131
Jacksboro town	1 722	51.9	8.8	72.8	11.9	30.5	1 709	6	3	1	6	26	625	2.71	488
Jackson city	49 131	54.2	7.5	73.0	14.0	29.4	32 053	16 850	25	131	377	2 099	18 132	2.59	12 866
Jamestown city	2 364	53.4	6.1	72.4	17.5	34.1	2 356	1	–	7	23	38	912	2.55	628
Jasper town	2 633	51.6	6.6	72.8	12.8	32.5	2 481	145	–	4	11	–	980	2.69	765
Jefferson City town	5 612	53.8	4.0	81.2	14.0	24.7	5 240	337	8	13	20	1 348	1 762	2.42	1 224
Jellico city	2 798	55.8	6.5	70.6	17.0	33.8	2 688	92	10	2	30	1	1 079	2.59	748
Johnson City city	39 753	52.6	5.3	77.2	13.6	31.3	36 921	2 531	49	143	245	3 987	14 031	2.55	9 760
Jonesboro town	2 829	53.7	6.3	74.1	14.1	32.3	2 637	183	–	3	21	152	995	2.69	769
Kenton town	1 551	53.4	6.5	70.1	16.4	32.3	1 320	225	3	–	18	–	574	2.70	440

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														
		Percent					Race								
			Age												
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Kimball town	1 220	51.9	6.6	72.1	10.7	31.0	1 213	6	1	–	1	42	436	2.70	338
Kingsport city	32 027	54.6	5.2	75.4	14.2	36.4	30 069	1 738	56	135	158	333	12 665	2.50	9 267
Kingston city	4 441	51.1	6.0	75.0	9.5	34.1	4 277	156	–	7	11	10	1 660	2.67	1 342
Kingston Springs town	1 017	50.1	6.9	68.6	6.2	29.3	1 008	9	–	–	7	–	339	3.00	298
Knoxville city	175 030	53.2	5.7	78.1	13.8	29.5	147 452	25 582	277	927	1 210	10 784	68 574	2.40	44 053
Lafayette city	3 808	52.3	6.4	73.5	14.2	33.7	3 800	–	2	1	11	54	1 454	2.58	1 132
La Follette city	8 198	55.3	6.0	72.7	17.4	34.1	8 097	67	14	12	48	111	3 075	2.63	2 273
La Grange town	185	48.6	4.3	80.5	20.5	43.2	108	76	1	–	–	–	68	2.72	56
Lake City town	2 335	54.3	6.7	70.7	17.4	33.5	2 322	–	9	3	16	44	848	2.70	632
Lakeland city	612	49.3	7.8	70.6	7.0	31.3	505	106	–	1	1	–	209	2.93	174
Lakesite city	651	47.3	8.4	67.6	4.8	27.9	649	–	1	–	3	–	217	3.00	184
Lakewood city	2 325	52.3	6.8	73.0	13.4	31.0	2 305	t	2	2	23	–	853	2.73	689
La Vergne city	5 495	49.4	8.1	65.3	4.7	27.1	5 243	218	4	14	26	–	1 770	3.10	1 509
Lawrenceburg city	10 184	54.1	7.1	73.3	17.7	34.2	9 774	379	5	9	70	196	3 929	2.54	2 895
Lebanon city	11 872	53.6	6.8	74.0	15.8	32.5	9 795	1 988	18	37	98	516	4 334	2.62	3 170
Lenoir City city	5 446	54.1	6.4	75.1	15.9	34.5	5 428	6	9	1	28	–	2 196	2.48	1 575
Lewisburg city	8 760	54.6	6.7	74.5	17.8	35.6	7 451	1 290	6	10	87	253	3 355	2.54	2 465
Lexington city	5 934	53.7	7.4	72.8	16.0	33.0	5 077	835	1	5	54	150	2 235	2.59	1 705
Liberty town	365	53.7	6.3	72.3	20.0	35.9	356	5	–	3	3	–	147	2.48	101
Linden town	1 087	55.1	6.9	76.7	24.4	39.5	992	94	–	1	1	42	436	2.40	317
Livingston town	3 372	55.1	6.8	75.2	20.3	36.7	3 323	41	–	5	21	138	1 293	2.50	935
Lobelville city	993	53.7	6.6	70.1	15.0	32.4	993	–	–	–	–	–	366	2.71	284
Lookout Mountain town	1 886	53.9	4.7	76.0	19.2	40.3	1 774	94	2	15	2	5	750	2.51	526
Loretto city	1 612	50.7	6.6	71.8	11.7	30.6	1 611	–	–	1	5	–	556	2.90	466
Loudon town	3 943	55.6	5.0	78.3	21.6	39.8	3 820	117	2	3	23	185	1 517	2.48	1 119
Luttrell town	962	52.1	8.2	67.5	11.0	27.9	962	–	–	–	9	–	312	3.08	267
Lynchburg town	668	54.6	5.7	77.1	18.6	38.4	589	79	–	–	3	–	262	2.55	197
Lynnville town	383	52.7	5.7	78.6	22.2	40.0	295	87	–	1	6	–	162	2.36	111
McEwen town	1 352	52.6	6.2	72.6	17.5	32.7	1 341	9	1	1	1	2	512	2.64	381
McKenzie city	5 405	52.6	7.4	73.3	15.2	31.5	4 581	787	6	6	24	207	1 985	2.62	1 540
McLemoresville town	311	53.7	5.8	76.8	22.2	40.0	286	17	–	1	5	–	131	2.37	96
McMinnville city	10 683	54.3	6.7	74.2	17.2	35.3	10 131	508	9	16	78	136	4 244	2.49	3 040
Madisonville town	2 884	53.5	7.4	70.9	12.9	31.5	2 668	186	2	9	16	–	1 074	2.69	837
Manchester city	7 250	51.7	6.9	72.8	12.6	33.1	6 977	217	2	45	40	178	2 666	2.65	2 005
Martin city	8 898	52.3	4.8	84.5	11.7	22.6	7 359	1 258	10	83	200	2 523	2 713	2.35	1 739
Maryville city	17 480	53.9	5.0	76.3	16.6	34.1	16 917	456	29	59	72	914	6 685	2.48	4 785
Mason town	471	53.9	10.0	66.9	15.3	29.8	190	281	–	–	15	–	174	2.71	117
Maury City town	989	53.9	8.6	69.1	18.2	29.5	653	334	1	–	24	–	353	2.80	256
Maynardville city	924	52.7	6.8	71.1	13.2	30.8	922	–	1	–	8	6	337	2.72	258
Medina town	687	52.7	6.1	79.5	23.6	41.1	664	23	–	–	2	–	286	2.40	225
Medon town	162	48.8	8.6	69.8	17.9	34.4	159	3	–	–	–	–	58	2.79	47
Memphis city	646 356	53.2	7.7	70.9	10.4	28.4	333 789	307 702	530	2 701	5 225	11 097	230 474	2.76	163 879
Michie town	530	53.0	3.8	78.1	18.9	40.4	530	–	–	–	2	–	211	2.51	167
Middleton town	596	50.8	5.4	75.0	21.0	40.3	523	70	–	–	1	–	244	2.44	170
Milan city	8 083	54.9	6.6	73.4	16.3	34.3	6 550	1 511	4	14	76	189	3 038	2.60	2 292
Milledgeville town	392	53.6	5.9	77.3	18.4	41.4	392	–	–	–	4	–	168	2.33	124
Millington city	20 236	52.5	7.0	76.2	1.5	20.0	16 796	2 430	111	435	849	8 572	3 732	3.13	3 163
Minor Hill city	564	52.5	6.6	74.3	19.7	37.0	561	–	–	1	14	–	217	2.60	167
Mitchellville town	209	51.7	4.8	73.7	12.4	34.4	209	–	–	–	–	–	75	2.79	57
Monteagle town	1 126	52.3	6.1	72.7	14.0	34.1	1 120	5	–	1	17	16	418	2.66	303
Monterey town	2 610	53.1	6.4	74.3	19.0	34.9	2 592	3	7	4	21	75	976	2.60	761
Morrison town	587	51.4	6.5	69.3	14.7	30.4	526	58	1	–	10	–	206	2.85	161
Morristown city	19 683	52.9	6.6	73.1	12.3	32.1	17 726	1 858	30	34	170	341	7 376	2.62	5 451
Moscow town	499	51.1	6.0	72.7	18.8	34.1	425	69	–	–	6	–	193	2.59	144
Mosheim town	1 539	50.0	6.5	71.5	9.7	31.2	1 533	6	–	–	5	–	546	2.82	448
Mountain City town	2 125	53.1	5.8	72.7	15.8	34.2	2 077	43	–	5	3	24	829	2.53	621
Mount Carmel town	3 764	52.2	5.7	71.9	9.5	31.4	3 743	11	2	5	14	–	1 337	2.82	1 134
Mount Juliet city	2 879	50.9	6.9	66.1	7.3	30.4	2 825	49	2	1	4	–	934	3.08	808
Mount Pleasant town	3 375	53.3	6.7	74.6	18.9	36.7	2 383	990	1	1	14	–	1 317	2.56	955
Munford town	2 336	50.3	7.9	67.8	8.9	28.4	2 272	55	5	3	18	–	827	2.82	659
Murfreesboro city	32 845	53.0	6.1	77.0	9.5	25.4	27 364	4 879	38	126	220	3 569	11 517	2.54	7 749
Nashville-Davidson	455 651	52.8	6.7	75.0	11.0	29.7	344 886	105 942	529	2 202	3 627	20 006	169 674	2.57	117 975
Newbern town	2 794	54.1	6.7	69.7	15.2	31.9	2 370	416	–	4	32	–	1 039	2.69	773
New Hope city	681	51.1	7.6	68.7	9.8	29.5	681	–	–	–	4	–	216	3.15	194
New Johnsonville city	1 824	49.5	9.3	65.0	4.4	27.3	1 800	22	–	2	11	8	585	3.10	515
New Market city	1 216	50.6	5.9	70.6	10.3	32.3	1 110	97	6	1	12	–	415	2.93	358
Newport city	7 580	54.3	6.0	72.8	13.9	33.4	7 143	403	11	2	33	83	2 874	2.61	2 120
New Tazewell town	1 677	54.0	5.8	73.6	13.1	32.1	1 630	43	1	–	10	–	650	2.58	493
Niota city	765	54.2	5.6	75.0	17.8	35.2	764	–	–	1	4	–	293	2.61	233
Normandy town	118	45.8	5.1	74.6	20.3	35.0	115	–	–	1	–	–	49	2.41	36
Norris city	1 374	54.0	5.2	77.4	21.7	37.8	1 363	7	2	2	9	88	510	2.52	384
Oakdale town	323	58.5	5.9	70.3	14.9	30.5	319	3	–	1	8	–	118	2.74	85
Oak Hill city	4 609	51.9	4.3	80.2	19.1	44.7	4 548	14	2	43	7	–	1 771	2.60	1 443
Oakland town	472	53.4	9.1	66.9	13.1	27.9	295	176	–	1	6	–	147	3.21	121
Oak Ridge city	27 662	52.0	5.4	74.5	10.2	35.2	25 183	1 938	65	395	192	148	11 021	2.50	7 991
Obion town	1 282	53.0	5.1	73.9	19.4	36.4	1 135	143	–	4	7	–	516	2.48	371
Oliver Springs town	3 659	52.1	7.0	68.9	9.8	29.9	3 525	114	9	5	17	–	1 224	2.99	1 010
Oneida town	3 275	53.2	9.2	70.8	15.2	31.1	3 251	4	10	6	21	50	1 186	2.72	879
Orlinda town	382	52.6	6.0	74.3	18.1	37.8	336	46	–	–	–	–	145	2.63	111
Orme town	181	49.2	10.5	68.0	6.6	26.0	181	–	–	–	–	–	54	3.35	48
Palmer town	1 027	49.0	8.7	67.4	11.6	29.1	1 027	–	–	–	11	–	330	3.11	278
Paris city	10 728	54.6	6.3	76.2	21.1	38.1	8 523	2 173	8	20	65	155	4 397	2.40	3 038
Parrottsville town	118	52.5	5.1	75.4	19.5	34.4	118	–	–	–	–	–	43	2.74	33
Parsons town	2 422	54.9	6.2	74.6	19.9	36.8	2 206	204	8	3	19	70	936	2.51	680
Pegram town	1 081	50.9	7.7	71.9	8.6	30.2	965	113	–	2	3	36	362	2.88	288
Petersburg town†	681	55.5	5.3	72.7	20.4	37.3	584	94	3	–	8	–	272	2.50	188
Philadelphia city	507	51.5	7.3	76.3	16.6	33.4	462	44	1	–	1	–	191	2.65	147

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														Households		Families
		Percent					Race										
			Age														
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median age	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]	Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																	
Pigeon Forge city	1 822	53.2	5.4	75.0	12.0	36.0	1 814	4	–	2	6	2	709	2.57	544
Pikeville town	2 085	47.6	6.2	69.3	11.8	24.4	1 882	185	2	9	17	531	583	2.67	459
Piperton city	746	51.5	8.7	67.0	9.9	31.3	424	312	–	–	–	–	221	3.38	198
Pittman Center town	488	52.9	7.0	78.7	20.3	36.8	487	–	–	–	–	–	200	2.44	150
Pleasant Hill town	371	66.3	2.2	87.1	59.0	70.0	370	–	–	1	8	77	149	1.97	87
Portland town	4 030	52.2	7.0	71.7	16.1	32.8	3 958	56	12	2	27	63	1 450	2.74	1 109
Powells Crossroads town	918	51.9	8.2	67.4	7.6	28.4	914	–	4	–	3	–	300	3.06	262
Pulaski city	7 184	55.7	5.7	76.4	19.9	36.0	5 223	1 921	3	28	85	348	2 801	2.44	1 931
Puryear city	624	54.0	5.3	77.1	23.7	38.4	606	16	2	–	3	–	265	2.35	182
Rumer city	429	52.9	7.5	69.2	18.4	33.5	349	79	1	–	11	–	150	2.86	120
Red Bank city	13 297	52.0	5.6	76.8	12.6	30.9	12 755	381	19	77	66	173	5 611	2.34	3 756
Red Boiling Springs city	1 173	56.0	5.8	72.8	20.1	36.1	1 168	2	1	–	17	106	397	2.69	302
Richard City town†	87	49.4	1.1	69.0	12.6	36.3	81	6	–	–	–	–	30	2.90	29
Ridgely town	1 932	53.6	7.0	70.0	16.9	32.6	1 649	280	1	2	10	2	701	2.75	534
Ridgeside city	417	54.0	4.3	78.2	20.1	42.9	415	1	–	1	1	–	163	2.56	128
Ridgetop town	1 225	51.8	7.0	68.2	9.1	31.3	1 209	12	–	–	11	25	393	3.05	350
Ripley town	6 366	54.3	7.9	69.7	16.8	30.7	3 867	2 472	19	2	55	97	2 325	2.70	1 665
Rives town	386	54.7	6.7	68.9	18.1	37.0	351	35	–	–	5	–	140	2.76	106
Rockford city	567	51.9	8.8	70.5	9.0	30.5	565	–	2	–	4	–	197	2.88	167
Rockwood city	5 767	55.0	6.2	73.8	17.2	35.7	5 387	365	7	6	35	126	2 168	2.58	1 611
Rogersville town	4 368	54.8	5.1	76.9	19.8	39.6	4 045	308	6	4	30	62	1 758	2.45	1 262
Rossville town	379	54.4	11.1	63.6	14.5	24.4	222	157	–	–	6	–	129	2.94	100
Rutherford town	1 378	55.6	6.0	73.1	21.3	35.9	1 092	285	–	1	5	–	546	2.52	376
Rutledge town	1 058	54.1	5.0	75.1	23.1	38.7	999	58	1	–	2	134	351	2.63	275
St. Joseph city	897	51.1	7.0	70.2	12.2	29.7	895	–	–	1	4	–	330	2.72	260
Saltillo town	434	56.7	8.8	71.9	23.5	35.4	295	137	–	2	–	–	168	2.58	113
Samburg town	465	51.0	9.7	72.0	17.8	34.1	465	–	–	–	5	–	172	2.70	128
Sardis town	301	53.5	4.3	80.1	29.2	47.5	301	–	–	–	–	–	128	2.35	94
Saulsbury town	156	48.7	5.8	73.1	17.9	37.9	125	31	–	–	–	–	54	2.89	46
Savannah city	6 992	54.6	6.8	72.0	15.6	32.8	6 362	617	1	5	83	98	2 604	2.65	1 978
Scotts Hill town	668	52.2	6.0	77.1	21.7	39.8	668	–	–	–	5	–	269	2.48	200
Selmer town	3 979	52.7	7.8	73.6	14.7	33.3	3 602	360	6	11	29	49	1 558	2.52	1 153
Sevierville city	4 556	53.3	5.6	71.9	13.2	33.4	4 485	55	3	7	29	92	1 734	2.57	1 311
Sharon town	1 134	51.5	5.3	76.3	22.4	40.2	964	168	–	2	3	–	448	2.53	336
Shelbyville city	13 530	53.4	7.5	72.5	15.9	33.1	11 293	2 215	4	12	114	322	5 031	2.63	3 775
Signal Mountain town	5 818	52.2	6.6	70.4	11.4	35.0	5 784	2	4	15	34	156	1 935	2.93	1 677
Silerton town	100	59.0	3.0	81.0	31.0	51.9	100	–	–	–	–	–	41	2.44	31
Slayden town	69	59.4	–	75.4	26.1	47.5	69	–	–	–	–	–	29	2.38	19
Smithville town	3 839	54.0	7.0	71.7	15.9	32.7	3 710	121	2	6	16	95	1 422	2.63	1 089
Smyrna town	8 839	50.0	8.4	66.5	5.2	26.4	8 172	624	10	16	81	78	2 830	3.10	2 380
Sneedville town	1 110	53.2	8.3	71.5	12.9	29.9	1 102	–	1	2	21	5	411	2.69	318
Soddy-Daisy city	8 388	51.2	6.9	71.2	11.3	31.8	8 297	65	11	13	53	–	2 969	2.83	2 440
Somerville town	2 264	54.8	7.5	74.3	19.9	34.3	1 514	743	–	3	13	79	831	2.63	604
South Carthage town	1 004	51.8	5.3	71.8	12.0	33.1	1 000	–	–	4	2	–	359	2.80	295
South Fulton city	2 735	54.7	6.6	74.6	18.0	36.4	1 992	727	2	11	26	–	1 093	2.50	783
South Pittsburg city	3 636	54.1	6.2	73.9	18.0	34.8	2 948	682	–	5	35	126	1 369	2.56	1 000
Sparta city	4 864	55.6	6.3	75.9	21.3	38.9	4 582	264	3	7	41	124	1 915	2.48	1 373
Spencer town	1 126	51.9	7.4	72.0	10.2	32.3	1 124	–	–	1	12	–	409	2.75	332
Spring City town	1 951	53.8	7.1	74.0	18.0	36.1	1 766	178	–	2	16	–	767	2.54	572
Springfield city	10 814	54.1	7.7	70.7	16.1	31.2	7 197	3 580	6	26	80	226	3 792	2.79	2 821
Spring Hill town	989	52.2	8.0	67.4	12.1	29.8	816	169	2	–	7	33	344	2.78	279
Stanton town	540	59.4	10.0	67.8	20.0	29.4	233	307	–	–	–	–	207	2.61	141
Stantonville town	271	50.6	5.9	80.8	23.2	44.5	271	–	–	–	–	–	126	2.15	79
Surgoinsville town	1 536	49.8	7.2	70.4	9.8	33.2	1 524	11	–	1	1	–	528	2.91	454
Sweetwater city	4 725	53.6	6.9	74.6	15.5	34.6	4 321	393	–	3	14	179	1 739	2.61	1 316
Tazewell town	2 090	53.8	5.8	70.6	14.7	31.5	1 959	128	–	1	10	61	734	2.76	571
Tellico Plains town	698	54.7	4.9	72.5	20.2	36.5	697	–	–	1	12	–	268	2.60	193
Tennessee Ridge city	1 325	51.1	6.9	68.2	13.4	31.9	1 321	–	–	2	8	–	453	2.92	393
Tiptonville town	2 438	53.8	7.4	71.6	18.5	33.5	1 685	752	–	1	7	138	858	2.68	628
Toone town	355	54.4	7.6	68.7	13.8	30.4	206	149	–	–	–	–	121	2.93	95
Townsend city	351	53.0	5.1	75.5	14.8	35.4	345	–	6	–	2	–	144	2.44	115
Tracy City town	1 356	53.9	8.4	72.8	15.5	34.5	1 355	–	1	–	2	–	522	2.60	388
Trenton city	4 601	55.3	5.2	75.5	21.1	37.8	3 397	1 186	1	11	43	173	1 781	2.49	1 263
Trezevant town†	921	53.0	7.8	74.7	19.7	35.1	813	108	–	–	9	–	378	2.44	270
Trimble town	722	53.6	5.1	77.0	22.0	40.8	690	26	3	3	10	–	302	2.39	211
Troy town	1 093	54.9	7.7	73.1	19.7	36.2	1 093	–	–	–	1	–	427	2.56	317
Tullahoma city	15 800	52.0	6.8	72.1	11.5	32.4	14 699	956	18	104	92	270	5 787	2.68	4 454
Tusculum city	1 242	51.4	4.2	79.6	7.3	27.2	1 211	17	–	4	8	244	380	2.63	305
Union City city	10 436	55.9	7.7	72.9	16.4	32.5	8 450	1 962	6	4	90	153	4 027	2.55	2 890
Vanleer town	401	50.9	7.7	71.6	18.2	35.6	401	–	–	–	13	–	153	2.62	116
Viola town	149	58.4	5.4	76.5	28.9	38.8	138	11	–	–	4	–	64	2.33	42
Vonore town	528	51.3	5.3	73.1	19.3	37.4	527	–	1	–	5	–	201	2.63	152
Walden town	1 293	49.5	7.0	71.8	9.3	33.9	1 283	–	–	2	4	–	441	2.93	377
Wartburg city	761	53.7	5.7	75.2	17.5	32.8	758	–	3	–	5	7	293	2.57	216
Wartrace town	540	51.9	7.8	75.7	16.9	35.7	416	121	–	–	3	–	207	2.61	144
Watauga city	376	53.7	6.9	67.8	10.6	30.0	376	–	–	–	–	–	126	2.98	105
Watertown city	1 300	55.1	5.5	76.6	22.5	39.1	1 248	52	–	–	1	–	546	2.38	378
Waverly city	4 405	53.8	7.2	71.3	14.0	32.5	3 911	486	–	8	7	65	1 637	2.65	1 229
Waynesboro city	2 109	55.8	6.5	73.7	19.7	36.6	2 072	31	–	3	8	120	771	2.58	593
Westmoreland town	1 754	51.3	8.1	68.8	12.5	29.4	1 751	–	–	2	28	–	627	2.80	493
White Bluff town	2 055	51.3	8.2	68.4	11.0	29.2	2 052	–	–	2	2	–	717	2.87	571
White House city	2 225	50.2	10.8	66.3	8.4	27.3	2 198	26	–	1	9	–	741	3.00	636
White Pine town	1 900	51.1	7.4	70.2	11.6	30.7	1 844	50	2	2	6	–	674	2.82	517
Whiteville town	1 270	52.2	7.1	72.9	19.1	34.5	648	614	–	2	52	–	469	2.71	331
Whitwell city	1 783	51.7	8.4	69.7	13.2	31.3	1 740	42	–	1	7	–	628	2.84	519
Williston city	395	46.6	9.6	67.1	12.2	29.2	377	18	–	–	6	–	130	3.04	115
Winchester city	5 821	54.2	7.1	72.8	16.5	33.7	4 900	904	2	7	50	85	2 148	2.67	1 594

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons														Households		Families
		Percent				Median age	Race				Spanish origin[2]	In group quarters					
			Age														
	Total	Female	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[1]							
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																	
Woodbury town	2 150	57.4	6.0	77.7	22.6	39.0	2 037	116	–	–	22	86			865	2.40	606
Woodland Mills city	526	53.2	6.7	68.6	11.0	32.7	468	58	–	–	7	–			177	2.97	144
Yorkville town	272	52.6	5.1	75.4	18.8	36.8	270	2	–	–	4	–			102	2.67	81

[1]Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. [2]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	Rental vacancy rate
The State	1 747 422	1 736 847	79 772	1 618 505	1 110 074	508 431	59 811	70 744	163 726	229 495	35 600	126 357	115 750	148	7.9
SMSA'S															
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga.	122 512	122 073	2 110	114 480	75 459	39 021	1 660	4 469	11 628	17 030	36 000	8 765	10 142	152	8.9
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, Tenn.–Ky.	29 724	29 708	718	27 198	17 184	10 014	503	1 014	1 749	2 825	37 400	1 217	2 822	176	10.6
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	131 380	130 719	6 946	122 317	91 114	31 203	5 227	4 109	14 358	17 893	34 300	7 494	4 312	134	7.3
Knoxville, Tenn.	187 210	186 586	5 572	174 691	116 510	58 181	4 193	5 210	16 059	30 647	38 700	11 975	14 994	156	8.2
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	297 955	297 705	4 137	279 964	165 624	114 340	3 334	17 207	20 972	46 319	38 400	32 344	29 723	154	7.0
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	319 907	319 475	7 765	301 945	196 470	105 475	6 337	10 940	15 566	62 088	45 000	17 222	42 107	187	6.8
COUNTIES															
Anderson	25 849	25 829	1 033	24 616	17 667	6 949	867	924	2 316	3 821	36 200	1 274	1 514	151	6.1
Bedford	10 814	10 799	638	9 943	7 189	2 754	405	400	1 059	764	30 400	1 011	248	103	8.9
Benton	6 526	6 491	367	5 577	4 538	1 039	226	183	763	410	29 600	339	40	103	16.3
Bledsoe	3 406	3 329	509	2 979	2 328	651	337	175	512	134	21 800	173	12	93	11.5
Blount	30 836	30 517	1 199	28 177	21 112	7 065	774	819	2 765	5 019	37 500	1 463	1 129	140	8.1
Bradley	24 705	24 654	550	23 026	16 104	6 922	434	939	2 288	3 220	35 500	1 581	1 240	144	8.9
Campbell	13 250	13 133	1 499	12 087	8 981	3 106	1 308	797	2 631	861	23 700	1 173	161	100	7.8
Cannon	4 002	3 978	426	3 625	2 926	699	300	160	382	183	28 900	179	24	93	4.8
Carroll	11 306	11 288	811	10 321	8 207	2 114	520	362	1 807	670	26 400	818	53	93	10.6
Carter	19 315	19 097	1 172	17 868	13 947	3 921	904	696	2 963	1 434	27 800	1 243	239	113	5.2
Cheatham	7 481	7 433	390	7 063	5 864	1 199	326	363	542	813	36 200	202	119	136	7.6
Chester	4 470	4 457	245	4 210	3 206	1 004	180	184	577	289	28 100	335	25	100	5.8
Claiborne	9 385	9 239	1 737	8 295	6 328	1 967	1 297	451	998	613	30 400	571	75	96	11.5
Clay	3 015	2 968	492	2 731	2 209	522	414	121	358	120	26 700	177	10	77	9.8
Cocke	11 305	11 260	1 570	10 154	7 282	2 872	1 087	653	1 575	584	26 100	1 023	50	94	10.5
Coffee	14 992	14 967	606	13 649	9 738	3 911	385	456	1 404	1 744	35 200	972	609	132	12.7
Crockett	5 655	5 629	481	5 380	4 070	1 310	405	272	1 026	317	24 800	550	20	74	7.0
Cumberland	10 998	10 760	808	9 887	7 718	2 169	716	528	1 286	1 018	30 600	588	197	117	13.3
Davidson	187 430	187 339	2 143	177 737	102 140	75 597	1 895	6 134	7 920	34 365	45 000	11 755	33 738	195	6.4
Decatur	4 877	4 839	452	4 081	3 259	822	282	132	676	225	26 700	293	27	87	14.3
De Kalb	6 080	5 909	521	4 956	3 887	1 069	338	186	671	315	28 000	331	46	99	10.9
Dickson	11 140	11 119	498	10 468	8 358	2 110	381	394	1 076	1 023	31 600	559	286	127	8.0
Dyer	13 332	13 313	687	12 696	8 604	4 092	563	552	2 178	1 093	27 000	1 243	378	119	6.4
Fayette	8 152	8 140	1 617	7 431	5 299	2 132	1 275	1 004	886	672	29 300	870	23	63	5.3
Fentress	5 606	5 567	1 046	5 027	3 910	1 117	831	306	1 083	167	21 100	402	20	83	8.1
Franklin	11 583	11 570	571	10 792	8 273	2 519	423	456	1 509	1 248	32 300	785	140	106	6.4
Gibson	19 577	19 514	910	18 202	13 440	4 762	678	729	3 209	1 403	26 600	1 890	222	96	8.2
Giles	9 557	9 516	820	8 825	6 391	2 434	546	359	1 029	541	28 100	793	173	102	10.1
Grainger	7 082	6 473	1 365	5 694	4 658	1 036	902	333	773	281	26 200	230	17	101	8.9
Greene	21 132	21 061	2 014	19 157	14 581	4 576	1 419	760	2 390	1 626	30 200	1 210	344	115	9.8
Grundy	5 137	4 888	566	4 510	3 809	701	456	366	1 237	163	19 600	218	14	86	9.1
Hamblen	18 464	18 410	699	17 257	12 478	4 779	535	642	1 944	2 057	33 100	1 264	412	128	7.9
Hamilton	110 319	109 969	1 322	103 319	66 675	36 644	1 084	3 861	9 555	16 218	37 000	8 102	9 990	154	8.8
Hancock	2 686	2 674	943	2 351	1 817	534	726	185	306	73	21 000	142	1	54	7.5
Hardeman	8 405	8 354	953	7 623	5 510	2 113	714	710	1 252	421	25 500	865	22	80	7.6
Hardin	8 947	8 634	754	7 970	6 175	1 795	599	387	1 289	646	28 500	644	107	94	6.8
Hawkins	17 016	16 863	2 071	15 288	11 838	3 450	1 481	705	1 815	1 484	32 200	789	477	129	10.1
Haywood	7 045	7 012	1 024	6 513	4 336	2 177	826	700	863	460	27 100	921	69	73	7.6
Henderson	8 297	8 248	514	7 686	6 109	1 577	321	305	1 059	459	27 800	519	42	101	8.8
Henry	13 494	12 114	645	10 914	8 326	2 588	351	331	1 449	917	29 500	884	111	104	9.8
Hickman	5 634	5 601	664	5 094	4 190	904	441	257	803	240	26 300	207	78	111	6.3
Houston	2 799	2 787	298	2 410	1 892	518	212	91	391	73	25 800	133	15	112	11.9
Humphreys	6 512	6 283	318	5 634	4 422	1 212	196	223	634	566	31 700	332	100	120	13.5
Jackson	3 704	3 700	636	3 363	2 696	667	454	153	350	174	28 400	202	4	72	10.5
Jefferson	12 230	11 838	853	10 623	8 244	2 379	623	437	1 378	1 006	30 400	762	73	103	8.0
Johnson	5 385	5 327	862	4 840	3 973	867	656	260	785	265	25 900	236	18	100	9.5
Knox	125 883	125 777	2 447	117 951	74 569	43 382	1 905	3 201	10 469	21 552	39 900	9 054	12 334	159	8.4
Lake	3 000	2 887	509	2 575	1 415	1 160	365	199	424	148	24 600	543	11	60	6.5
Lauderdale	9 269	9 109	1 019	8 281	5 430	2 851	728	599	1 369	442	25 300	1 142	164	86	11.9
Lawrence	12 540	12 529	707	11 867	9 088	2 779	587	467	1 501	927	30 400	878	159	105	5.9
Lewis	3 249	3 235	295	3 055	2 342	713	261	187	523	130	23 300	290	8	87	6.1
Lincoln	10 292	10 263	868	9 533	6 930	2 603	610	363	1 243	545	27 500	946	85	91	5.7
Loudon	10 835	10 814	379	10 289	8 077	2 212	296	365	1 472	1 242	31 500	732	123	104	5.1
McMinn	15 797	15 774	632	14 727	11 267	3 460	446	572	2 032	1 542	30 300	1 061	263	109	9.8
McNairy	9 016	8 983	634	8 179	6 597	1 582	463	293	1 524	472	25 300	611	36	86	10.3
Macon	6 096	6 078	785	5 645	4 589	1 056	586	229	743	285	28 100	254	39	113	9.7
Madison	28 834	28 813	1 260	26 713	17 547	9 166	922	1 171	2 809	3 825	36 200	2 942	1 610	127	7.3
Marion	9 031	8 979	525	8 270	6 531	1 739	394	433	1 573	657	26 100	516	121	112	12.3
Marshall	7 646	7 627	515	7 144	5 111	2 033	406	309	1 024	502	27 000	828	116	90	6.0
Maury	19 540	19 517	1 179	18 180	12 970	5 210	836	769	2 372	1 876	31 700	1 620	883	122	6.2
Meigs	2 996	2 810	300	2 520	2 006	514	224	166	272	258	33 500	105	52	116	18.5
Monroe	11 012	10 754	1 244	9 637	7 754	1 883	798	563	1 517	634	26 800	497	71	104	10.4
Montgomery	29 714	29 708	718	27 198	17 184	10 014	503	1 014	1 749	2 825	37 400	1 217	2 822	176	10.6
Moore	1 639	1 665	187	1 534	1 252	282	136	69	112	120	33 300	46	11	105	4.4
Morgan	5 924	5 893	762	5 389	4 327	1 062	559	301	989	282	24 100	346	16	93	8.5
Obion	13 059	12 979	512	12 079	8 749	3 330	342	425	1 771	1 079	29 100	1 203	216	105	7.7
Overton	6 526	6 505	912	6 122	4 916	1 206	765	274	997	304	24 900	427	14	85	6.4
Perry	2 842	2 562	356	2 240	1 834	406	251	106	417	107	22 900	132	3	80	4.9
Pickett	1 867	1 692	250	1 542	1 311	231	203	78	222	59	24 800	64	2	80	15.7
Polk	5 090	5 030	502	4 607	3 694	913	374	295	1 058	253	21 100	293	28	89	9.1
Putnam	17 801	17 766	752	16 706	11 325	5 381	643	458	1 447	2 310	36 900	1 182	767	132	7.3
Rhea	9 382	9 078	593	8 285	6 175	2 110	453	427	1 242	720	28 600	580	201	124	11.5
Roane	18 732	18 526	624	17 078	13 229	3 849	477	657	2 169	2 488	33 100	1 373	379	110	11.1
Robertson	13 308	13 264	663	12 532	9 202	3 330	509	631	1 208	1 425	35 000	1 004	358	109	4.8
Rutherford	30 541	30 465	1 118	28 002	18 591	9 411	851	1 134	1 121	4 729	43 100	1 206	3 156	181	10.3
Scott	6 608	6 533	989	6 200	4 619	1 581	866	528	1 265	349	22 400	596	37	88	4.5
Sequatchie	3 162	3 125	263	2 891	2 253	638	182	175	500	155	25 100	147	31	119	6.0

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES—Con.															
Sevier	17 504	16 673	1 027	14 741	11 478	3 263	719	581	1 463	2 366	37 700	633	481	136	10.8
Shelby	286 381	286 174	3 097	269 186	158 171	111 015	2 506	16 422	19 951	45 102	38 600	31 259	29 482	155	7.0
Smith	6 051	6 032	841	5 392	4 159	1 233	521	213	594	460	31 200	296	58	110	12.7
Stewart	3 581	3 463	317	3 104	2 606	498	240	107	520	193	25 800	133	12	101	14.3
Sullivan	54 976	54 812	2 009	52 022	39 241	12 781	1 585	1 472	5 702	9 296	36 700	3 016	1 734	134	6.7
Sumner	30 153	30 107	1 120	28 557	22 132	6 425	900	954	1 803	7 266	46 800	1 072	2 562	195	7.5
Tipton	11 574	11 531	1 040	10 778	7 453	3 325	828	785	1 021	1 217	34 100	1 085	241	106	6.6
Trousdale	2 496	2 481	304	2 227	1 545	682	239	107	213	127	30 100	137	81	149	8.9
Unicoi	6 400	6 361	479	5 948	4 719	1 229	355	212	851	663	30 600	361	55	111	5.9
Union	4 642	4 463	893	3 947	3 162	785	647	266	509	255	28 500	184	17	106	13.2
Van Buren	1 753	1 728	217	1 590	1 366	224	154	92	250	37	25 000	72	1	77	9.3
Warren	12 968	12 912	687	11 869	8 887	2 982	429	377	1 526	927	29 000	897	262	120	9.6
Washington	33 673	33 586	1 215	31 191	21 369	9 822	902	1 024	3 027	5 016	37 300	2 085	1 807	148	8.1
Wayne	5 175	5 148	670	4 792	3 899	893	520	239	863	247	23 500	280	22	89	8.5
Weakley	12 463	12 440	594	11 567	8 442	3 125	338	366	1 642	864	27 700	883	153	114	8.2
White	7 585	7 558	631	6 988	5 674	1 314	419	298	1 000	555	29 100	452	46	94	5.8
Williamson	19 719	19 704	855	18 723	15 156	3 567	701	634	675	7 477	70 200	591	999	161	4.7
Wilson	20 135	20 044	978	18 863	15 027	3 836	774	696	1 221	4 990	48 100	833	889	155	8.3
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Adair town	31	31	5	29	23	6	3	1	3	4	27 500	2	–	75	25.0
Adams town	240	237	18	219	170	49	17	14	60	9	20 500	10	–	118	12.5
Adamsville town	631	630	9	536	417	119	7	7	94	78	31 900	49	6	95	25.2
Alamo town	1 069	1 068	42	1 030	757	273	39	43	240	78	24 700	140	7	89	5.2
Alcoa city	2 750	2 749	33	2 615	1 796	819	20	78	353	361	31 400	185	114	135	7.2
Alexandria town	316	316	25	293	236	57	15	6	91	17	21 000	26	–	92	3.4
Algood city	929	929	30	860	669	191	21	18	144	66	30 500	41	19	122	12.8
Allardt city	273	263	23	237	200	37	17	4	31	20	28 400	6	1	115	2.6
Altamont town	243	240	23	219	188	31	23	25	81	5	14 400	4	1	83	–
Ardmore city	298	297	17	285	228	57	13	4	40	32	29 900	20	2	97	12.3
Arlington town	426	426	41	397	301	96	25	30	39	40	32 700	44	1	79	6.8
Ashland City town	900	900	20	860	575	285	17	32	89	61	31 700	56	30	158	5.3
Athens city	4 784	4 783	55	4 445	2 914	1 531	43	127	682	465	29 700	591	204	110	11.2
Atoka town	272	272	12	236	154	82	12	9	16	35	38 000	23	3	110	11.8
Atwood town	433	432	9	410	354	56	8	11	83	15	25 400	16	5	106	3.4
Auburntown town	107	107	6	97	79	18	5	1	21	1	24 800	7	–	83	5.3
Baileyton town	138	138	17	126	113	13	12	5	44	9	20 700	5	–	88	–
Bartlett town	5 369	5 369	14	5 110	4 641	469	13	39	37	3 370	61 700	15	324	236	3.7
Baxter town	573	569	18	535	367	168	14	14	76	38	29 700	80	6	88	6.7
Beersheba Springs town	295	227	37	217	170	47	36	22	56	7	17 300	17	–	75	4.1
Bell Buckle town	167	167	5	152	104	48	1	1	18	16	31 000	16	2	95	15.8
Belle Meade city	1 202	1 202	2	1 165	1 035	130	–	1	2	877	153 900	1	80	292	3.0
Bells town	617	617	41	589	459	130	37	31	156	51	24 000	70	3	72	6.5
Benton town	411	411	54	379	273	106	39	27	88	18	23 200	57	4	78	4.5
Berry Hill city	578	578	2	560	215	345	2	14	18	21	34 600	3	132	195	2.5
Bethel Springs town	333	333	17	319	260	59	14	10	87	7	21 300	23	2	77	–
Big Sandy town	323	323	17	285	218	67	12	8	72	11	21 700	38	3	81	19.3
Blaine city	424	424	45	387	306	81	37	16	51	24	25 400	16	3	126	19.0
Bluff City town	445	445	6	414	300	114	4	8	54	29	28 800	31	7	121	9.5
Bolivar city	2 093	2 091	68	1 947	1 289	658	57	167	262	205	31 100	319	10	92	8.6
Braden city	102	102	15	94	47	47	13	8	3	7	32 500	16	–	94	6.0
Bradford town	490	490	15	465	398	67	11	16	139	20	22 600	33	1	84	5.6
Brentwood city	2 884	2 883	12	2 761	2 627	134	9	9	3	2 341	96 800	5	54	388	2.2
Brighton town	353	353	35	335	234	101	29	24	55	35	31 000	44	4	84	1.0
Bristol city	9 878	9 872	193	9 305	6 256	3 051	153	247	1 149	1 260	32 700	641	456	139	6.6
Brownsville town	3 338	3 336	137	3 156	2 067	1 089	130	295	451	300	28 000	580	63	85	8.9
Bruceton town	689	689	4	634	518	116	–	8	155	44	26 500	43	3	103	4.9
Bulls Gap town	340	340	29	309	234	75	24	14	65	13	23 700	20	2	109	20.2
Burlison town	155	153	9	149	119	30	8	5	18	14	31 400	10	1	75	–
Burns town†	285	285	13	269	221	48	10	10	35	30	31 100	4	5	151	7.7
Byrdstown town	335	333	17	307	255	52	14	12	53	28	29 300	31	–	70	7.1
Calhoun town	222	222	6	212	175	37	4	11	49	11	25 800	11	1	110	5.1
Camden town	1 413	1 413	21	1 292	913	379	12	40	189	120	30 900	134	18	109	10.6
Carthage town	1 142	1 139	36	1 064	692	372	31	38	143	119	31 600	121	32	117	7.7
Caryville town	751	749	71	710	515	195	61	41	183	43	21 500	73	4	99	6.7
Cedar Hill town	156	156	38	145	110	35	34	10	47	4	15 800	12	–	64	–
Celina town	642	640	18	600	453	147	16	14	87	47	30 300	64	6	94	4.5
Centertown town	128	128	16	106	85	21	5	2	17	4	30 800	6	4	130	4.5
Centerville town	1 173	1 170	30	1 107	798	309	24	28	164	100	30 900	73	52	129	4.6
Chapel Hill town	335	335	17	314	261	53	12	13	61	18	27 200	20	5	101	14.5
Charleston town	274	274	9	257	197	60	8	12	59	19	24 200	27	–	92	7.7
Charlotte town	282	282	14	273	224	49	13	14	48	17	27 600	16	1	105	5.8
Chattanooga city	66 630	66 583	613	62 139	34 920	27 219	496	2 874	6 379	6 935	33 300	7 309	6 317	139	9.1
Church Hill town	1 587	1 587	28	1 488	1 125	363	21	36	114	217	38 000	105	70	138	12.9
Clarksburg town	172	172	16	155	131	24	11	4	20	3	27 500	15	–	59	4.0
Clarksville city	19 412	19 407	180	17 817	9 527	8 290	135	630	1 014	1 837	38 300	993	2 614	180	9.7
Cleveland city	10 605	10 602	139	9 946	5 630	4 316	121	359	1 044	1 507	36 400	1 194	837	141	7.7
Clifton town	300	298	30	285	212	73	28	14	95	10	19 000	35	1	71	2.7
Clinton town	2 073	2 072	31	1 986	1 415	571	21	63	199	399	38 400	181	72	121	7.2
Coalmont town	222	222	27	201	178	23	22	14	74	5	15 800	5	–	100	39.5
Collegedale city	1 200	1 198	15	1 138	723	415	13	42	21	190	46 900	56	81	150	5.5
Collierville town	2 435	2 435	45	2 282	1 805	477	42	127	110	869	51 600	97	94	159	2.9
Collinwood city	422	422	18	399	317	82	17	12	97	26	23 400	48	–	80	8.9
Columbia city	10 224	10 217	231	9 666	6 452	3 214	190	356	1 277	1 233	33 100	1 137	692	126	6.8
Cookeville city	7 583	7 577	87	7 087	3 663	3 424	78	153	359	1 185	42 800	682	623	141	8.0
Copperhill town	212	212	3	190	129	61	3	2	51	6	20 600	33	3	90	14.1
Cornersville town	313	313	24	288	235	53	15	6	60	12	24 700	18	3	104	5.4

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Cottage Grove town	59	58	6	48	37	11	3	1	15	4	20 400	3	–	75	21.4
Covington city	2 272	2 272	58	2 163	1 224	939	48	141	198	270	35 300	440	92	96	4.7
Cowan city	680	680	25	649	496	153	20	32	194	32	22 100	77	3	85	7.3
Crab Orchard town	384	383	65	367	295	72	62	25	96	17	19 800	19	3	96	–
Cross Plains city	238	238	8	229	189	40	8	9	27	15	32 500	10	7	117	7.0
Crossville city	2 594	2 589	52	2 386	1 474	912	49	103	338	229	29 200	337	67	114	12.3
Cumberland City town	142	140	27	114	102	12	17	1	35	5	20 500	3	1	105	20.0
Cumberland Gap town	107	107	6	101	55	46	4	2	11	8	37 500	11	–	113	6.1
Dandridge town	585	550	29	509	402	107	24	22	68	74	33 300	32	1	120	4.5
Dayton city	2 221	2 203	45	1 999	1 229	770	36	92	228	195	31 700	315	64	108	11.3
Decatur town	417	416	15	395	319	76	10	10	45	57	37 200	25	4	111	9.5
Decaturville town	429	426	23	384	265	119	18	16	60	24	29 700	53	7	84	15.0
Decherd town	855	855	26	808	600	208	19	35	184	63	26 400	90	4	96	5.5
Denmark town	15	15	2	14	9	5	1	4	3	–	20 000	5	–	69	–
Dickson city	2 943	2 943	42	2 765	1 816	949	30	70	292	309	33 000	332	176	131	7.9
Dover town	487	487	17	455	369	86	11	8	72	79	32 500	32	3	98	5.5
Dowelltown town	149	148	9	140	99	41	7	6	43	2	19 800	21	–	67	4.7
Doyle town	165	165	25	147	113	34	19	2	50	4	16 000	18	–	67	8.1
Dresden town	967	963	18	914	595	319	14	26	132	69	27 900	144	6	98	6.2
Ducktown city	245	245	13	225	154	71	8	11	72	12	18 900	33	1	82	1.4
Dunlap city	1 365	1 361	70	1 275	980	295	39	64	271	91	25 000	84	14	117	6.3
Dyer city	1 045	1 045	23	980	771	209	19	23	238	78	24 600	94	16	94	13.6
Dyersburg city	6 423	6 418	221	6 089	3 672	2 417	184	245	1 032	653	27 700	755	289	125	7.3
Eagleville town	197	197	11	180	132	48	4	3	28	15	29 400	20	1	90	–
East Ridge city	8 613	8 611	21	8 377	5 776	2 601	18	101	495	951	35 500	123	1 454	213	3.4
Eastview town	238	236	11	224	180	44	8	3	44	25	28 800	16	1	93	12.0
Elizabethton city	5 081	5 078	55	4 763	3 283	1 480	36	124	720	437	28 400	646	111	102	3.6
Elkton town	197	197	17	186	139	47	12	14	33	14	24 300	19	–	100	6.0
Englewood town	722	722	9	695	530	165	6	26	159	27	24 500	85	4	84	3.5
Enville town	125	124	10	116	95	21	9	2	44	2	15 500	12	–	57	4.5
Erin city	642	642	46	583	411	172	36	20	138	22	22 800	82	3	87	5.5
Erwin city	1 973	1 964	35	1 884	1 443	441	28	28	262	228	31 100	149	7	112	5.4
Estill Springs town	512	511	8	485	379	106	6	7	50	77	35 600	16	8	133	6.2
Ethridge city	229	229	9	216	170	46	9	5	49	5	24 100	20	–	92	9.8
Etowah city	1 615	1 614	31	1 474	1 072	402	17	41	294	112	25 900	152	19	107	6.9
Fairview city	1 177	1 175	33	1 132	957	175	31	41	50	165	37 400	23	47	152	6.9
Fayetteville city	3 181	3 179	71	3 030	1 763	1 267	53	97	487	240	27 500	648	47	89	3.9
Finger town	107	107	6	94	84	10	6	3	38	3	16 800	3	–	50—	–
Forest Hills city	1 531	1 531	–	1 506	1 442	64	–	2	1	1 267	122 100	2	30	261	5.9
Franklin city	4 558	4 558	74	4 351	2 564	1 787	65	237	177	825	41 900	391	652	164	5.1
Friendship town	321	321	19	311	223	88	18	10	75	11	21 700	34	4	89	10.2
Friendsville city	276	273	23	255	207	48	19	17	59	24	25 600	11	2	106	9.4
Gadsden town	235	233	12	223	188	35	10	12	55	10	23 700	20	1	71	–
Gainesboro town	452	451	12	424	279	145	8	17	69	51	33 200	96	1	64	4.0
Gallatin city	6 588	6 587	144	6 107	4 028	2 079	115	245	474	945	39 000	542	640	154	11.5
Gallaway city	226	226	10	204	66	138	7	26	11	3	26 300	71	–	77	6.1
Garland town	124	124	1	120	101	19	1	2	22	11	30 000	5	1	75	–
Gates town†	270	269	31	247	189	58	23	22	86	4	18 400	21	2	94	19.4
Gatlinburg city	2 044	1 747	22	1 325	850	475	19	37	63	336	51 400	42	149	167	10.9
Germantown city	6 811	6 799	8	6 209	5 346	863	8	19	13	4 628	92 900	15	759	320	6.3
Gibson town	178	178	9	166	137	29	9	8	24	7	27 000	12	–	88	–
Gilt Edge town	51	51	5	49	39	10	5	4	7	4	35 000	5	–	50	–
Gleason town	544	540	6	511	392	119	5	16	141	12	22 800	59	3	92	4.0
Goodlettsville city	2 925	2 922	29	2 830	2 096	734	24	46	91	846	48 300	32	456	224	5.0
Gordonsville town	335	332	8	315	256	59	5	14	33	44	33 900	11	3	125	3.3
Grand Junction city	167	166	9	155	110	45	9	3	22	26	31 700	21	1	77	2.2
Graysville town	489	489	16	447	357	90	12	24	123	5	22 100	23	3	123	12.6
Greenback city	212	212	15	197	162	35	11	9	25	22	32 500	12	1	92	5.4
Greenbrier town	1 117	1 115	24	1 075	880	195	20	28	136	105	32 900	36	53	167	8.9
Greeneville town	5 783	5 772	102	5 447	3 530	1 917	85	151	718	740	32 700	714	187	113	6.6
Greenfield town	942	937	45	886	663	223	37	24	240	50	22 900	128	2	82	7.9
Halls town	1 007	1 005	56	946	592	354	39	51	229	44	22 400	188	7	85	7.3
Harriman city	3 355	3 353	74	3 091	1 867	1 224	69	147	534	177	25 000	644	70	90	9.4
Hartsville town	1 149	1 149	81	1 029	640	389	68	50	147	73	28 200	100	65	151	13.0
Henderson city	1 375	1 373	33	1 297	831	466	27	62	203	128	29 000	207	15	98	7.0
Hendersonville city	8 741	8 735	30	8 406	6 705	1 701	22	140	43	3 775	57 700	90	1 238	240	4.7
Henning town	253	252	14	243	163	80	13	18	60	12	22 300	38	1	84	4.8
Henry town	112	112	1	107	81	26	1	2	38	4	18 600	8	–	100	3.7
Hickory Valley town	90	89	12	80	59	21	11	10	15	2	27 500	7	–	58	–
Hohenwald city	1 556	1 553	27	1 483	1 047	436	26	50	341	79	23 300	226	.2	86	4.6
Hollow Rock town	399	397	34	356	272	84	26	15	89	11	22 300	48	1	81	20.0
Hornbeak town	182	182	5	182	143	39	5	4	56	7	21 300	19	–	73	–
Hornsby town	158	158	27	147	110	37	21	6	41	4	20 200	17	–	50	19.6
Humboldt city	3 855	3 854	116	3 676	2 470	1 206	108	200	768	273	25 500	550	48	98	4.7
Huntingdon town	1 623	1 620	50	1 517	1 077	440	34	40	223	173	31 200	205	7	97	3.3
Huntland town	388	388	11	356	297	59	10	12	75	15	26 100	18	2	112	3.3
Huntsville town	190	190	10	183	104	79	6	8	25	11	27 500	40	–	84	3.7
Iron City city	173	173	22	162	132	30	16	7	72	3	14 100	13	–	62	6.3
Jacksboro town	681	680	30	625	393	232	26	30	58	89	34 200	72	44	123	13.1
Jackson city	19 383	19 373	260	18 132	10 676	7 456	227	760	1 905	2 598	35 900	2 554	1 472	129	6.6
Jamestown city	1 025	1 023	99	912	573	339	83	44	205	55	22 500	162	6	89	7.4
Jasper town	1 053	1 046	14	980	762	218	8	21	104	131	33 500	33	21	130	10.3
Jefferson City town	1 844	1 841	26	1 762	1 015	747	18	44	248	125	28 700	324	25	102	4.7
Jellico city	1 129	1 128	60	1 079	691	388	51	57	244	70	22 300	224	4	83	2.0
Johnson City city	15 032	15 020	245	14 031	8 171	5 860	178	444	1 540	2 372	36 400	1 666	982	135	7.2
Jonesboro town	1 080	1 075	24	995	731	264	14	24	124	164	35 700	66	36	151	10.2
Kenton town	618	614	4	574	410	164	4	22	139	40	24 800	109	9	81	7.9

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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Kimball town	451	449	11	436	354	82	5	16	59	53	32 900	16	5	128	4.7
Kingsport city	13 289	13 283	230	12 665	8 046	4 619	168	287	1 211	2 354	36 100	1 330	914	133	5.3
Kingston city	1 813	1 811	23	1 660	1 333	327	15	32	96	226	35 500	33	82	176	15.9
Kingston Springs town	371	371	14	339	297	42	7	12	40	84	43 400	9	7	152	6.7
Knoxville city	73 263	73 233	941	68 574	35 075	33 499	745	2 070	6 878	6 223	32 600	7 773	8 872	156	7.6
Lafayette city	1 518	1 518	56	1 454	1 121	333	50	45	212	143	31 300	68	32	151	8.3
La Follette city	3 276	3 272	120	3 075	1 968	1 107	80	167	714	210	22 600	425	56	109	8.1
La Grange town	84	84	23	68	49	19	12	3	10	18	48 300	12	–	50—	9.5
Lake City town	880	880	43	848	491	357	40	57	143	31	24 200	148	23	103	3.0
Lakeland city	233	231	10	209	179	30	7	14	3	86	78 800	10	3	95	18.9
Lakesite city	248	236	1	217	148	69	1	5	4	92	58 900	1	50	224	8.0
Lakewood city	900	900	7	853	592	261	7	20	55	141	36 900	26	23	153	13.6
La Vergne city	1 858	1 858	38	1 770	1 453	317	34	93	93	176	38 400	30	81	162	7.8
Lawrenceburg city	4 094	4 064	28	3 929	2 648	1 281	25	100	505	433	33 100	488	102	115	3.3
Lebanon city	4 598	4 596	138	4 334	2 482	1 852	112	208	427	416	33 700	559	413	143	7.1
Lenoir City city	2 342	2 341	53	2 196	1 504	692	33	75	431	89	24 700	283	36	103	4.7
Lewisburg city	3 521	3 519	91	3 355	2 159	1 196	77	114	506	259	28 300	621	79	89	5.3
Lexington city	2 365	2 355	68	2 235	1 497	738	60	87	300	214	31 100	329	29	101	6.7
Liberty town	159	159	8	147	113	34	2	8	36	3	21 000	22	–	60	5.6
Linden town	469	468	33	436	331	105	24	10	101	34	24 600	53	1	78	8.7
Livingston town	1 390	1 381	52	1 293	876	417	38	45	222	136	28 100	228	8	86	6.3
Lobelville city	384	376	21	366	305	61	18	17	88	23	23 200	16	–	102	1.6
Lookout Mountain town	790	790	5	750	618	132	1	4	14	455	100 800	7	64	215	2.9
Loretto city	589	589	14	556	447	109	13	16	89	62	31 300	37	10	101	13.5
Loudon town	1 603	1 603	18	1 517	1 056	461	17	45	299	125	27 000	252	10	87	5.5
Luttrell town	331	331	62	312	247	65	32	29	55	8	23 800	25	–	86	5.8
Lynchburg town	276	276	5	262	204	58	4	4	25	29	33 100	16	6	111	6.5
Lynnville town	176	175	16	162	124	38	15	4	56	6	18 900	16	–	63	5.0
McEwen town	551	550	26	512	403	109	22	15	110	28	26 200	41	–	98	10.7
McKenzie city	2 134	2 130	59	1 985	1 404	581	44	70	376	196	27 100	256	19	97	6.9
McLemoresville town	141	141	4	131	110	21	3	1	44	6	20 300	12	1	75	19.2
McMinnville city	4 525	4 522	64	4 244	2 672	1 572	47	115	762	336	27 300	685	69	104	7.7
Madisonville town	1 204	1 204	39	1 074	824	250	14	39	169	89	29 000	73	22	116	12.3
Manchester city	2 954	2 949	35	2 666	1 729	937	25	89	333	325	33 800	231	148	145	15.7
Martin city	2 874	2 872	45	2 713	1 468	1 245	36	92	260	302	33 900	306	80	126	6.9
Maryville city	7 156	7 152	119	6 685	4 241	2 444	91	148	523	1 330	40 300	720	424	132	8.3
Mason town	181	180	38	174	105	69	33	20	38	8	21 000	41	2	55	2.8
Maury City town	364	361	34	353	276	77	32	19	124	9	19 000	40	1	63	7.2
Maynardville city	404	404	28	337	229	108	18	15	45	23	27 900	30	1	122	18.2
Medina town	305	305	7	286	231	55	7	3	93	19	20 600	18	3	111	15.4
Medon town	66	66	8	58	46	12	5	1	9	2	27 500	6	–	50	–
Memphis city	244 470	244 315	2 011	230 474	129 662	100 812	1 648	15 255	18 993	28 648	35 200	29 992	24 667	152	7.0
Michie town	225	225	20	211	166	45	14	6	29	7	28 600	14	1	88	10.0
Middleton town	258	258	16	244	178	66	12	6	43	19	28 500	39	–	69	2.9
Milan city	3 234	3 232	74	3 038	2 066	972	50	115	484	333	29 800	391	73	108	5.8
Milledgeville town	180	179	15	168	133	35	11	3	41	14	21 900	8	1	107	10.3
Millington city	4 044	4 042	50	3 732	1 207	2 525	34	170	86	191	40 000	394	596	160	8.4
Minor Hill city	223	221	17	217	164	53	17	7	36	8	25 100	8	–	112	1.9
Mitchellville town	77	77	14	75	61	14	13	5	20	4	19 500	6	–	94	6.7
Monteagle town	639	480	28	418	303	115	25	16	99	28	23 200	17	15	147	14.2
Monterey town	1 064	1 064	71	976	680	296	50	36	250	31	21 400	170	2	85	3.6
Morrison town	223	223	5	206	164	42	4	12	36	7	26 300	21	–	84	8.7
Morristown city	7 838	7 831	103	7 376	4 427	2 949	75	285	1 105	538	26 700	942	210	124	6.8
Moscow town	222	222	31	193	124	69	16	11	27	20	31 800	22	3	121	14.8
Mosheim town	601	600	17	546	462	84	13	12	61	36	31 200	24	5	108	4.5
Mountain City town	902	901	43	829	555	274	32	24	135	79	29 400	97	10	114	6.5
Mount Carmel town	1 408	1 407	36	1 337	1 105	232	26	37	176	194	33 300	68	14	124	4.5
Mount Juliet city	994	994	17	934	798	136	14	32	25	410	58 400	11	72	225	8.1
Mount Pleasant town	1 411	1 411	60	1 317	910	407	34	42	344	75	22 600	210	14	84	3.8
Munford town	862	860	19	827	533	294	14	21	59	120	38 100	66	28	136	4.5
Murfreesboro city	12 435	12 433	137	11 517	5 870	5 647	113	394	330	2 036	45 300	841	2 138	184	9.5
Nashville-Davidson	179 129	179 041	2 100	169 674	95 640	74 034	1 861	6 059	7 758	30 198	43 900	11 691	32 022	195	6.4
Newbern town	1 080	1 080	34	1 039	726	313	34	47	206	87	26 100	148	16	93	6.3
New Hope city	228	228	15	216	195	21	11	8	42	7	23 000	3	1	120	4.5
New Johnsonville city	684	683	2	585	472	113	1	22	16	94	35 900	9	32	179	34.7
New Market city	447	447	37	415	336	79	27	11	70	53	32 000	26	1	84	11.2
Newport city	3 077	3 076	84	2 874	1 723	1 151	60	132	463	185	27 600	563	29	94	6.3
New Tazewell town	700	700	28	650	425	225	25	15	45	71	35 200	97	8	97	11.1
Niota city	310	310	4	293	220	73	4	8	66	20	23 300	28	1	95	6.4
Normandy town	54	54	3	49	43	6	1	1	14	2	21 300	2	–	75	–
Norris city	528	526	3	510	412	98	3	6	43	113	39 200	8	17	151	1.0
Oakdale town	128	128	4	118	88	30	4	8	55	–	13 800	13	1	71	3.2
Oak Hill city	1 796	1 796	5	1 771	1 620	151	4	2	3	1 329	87 200	8	65	216	2.6
Oakland town	148	148	8	147	102	45	7	21	24	8	28 300	16	1	89	–
Oak Ridge city	11 487	11 487	123	11 021	7 082	3 939	95	186	287	2 537	42 500	478	1 240	164	5.6
Obion town	564	564	36	516	389	127	20	16	140	28	22 400	74	2	71	12.4
Oliver Springs town	1 288	1 288	27	1 224	964	260	20	64	172	119	32 200	109	24	100	5.5
Oneida town	1 267	1 253	73	1 186	696	490	55	67	153	93	27 900	225	19	96	5.2
Orlinda town	151	151	6	145	124	21	5	2	40	8	25 400	5	–	100	–
Ormo town	61	61	5	54	48	6	3	9	15	2	13 100	–	–	110	14.3
Palmer town	364	363	47	330	292	38	37	31	139	2	17 500	11	1	91	13.6
Paris city	4 699	4 695	113	4 397	2 869	1 528	89	126	698	378	28 800	676	78	99	7.5
Parrottsville town	49	49	6	43	28	15	3	2	9	1	21 500	4	–	63	21.1
Parsons town	1 061	1 061	34	936	648	288	26	26	168	77	27 200	138	12	90	21.1
Pegram town	366	366	32	362	275	87	32	15	22	83	45 600	10	6	129	1.1
Petersburg town†	298	298	36	277	205	67	23	15	107	5	17 200	37	1	56	–
Philadelphia city	200	200	10	191	153	38	8	5	53	8	26 100	7	1	110	9.5

Table 2. **Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Pigeon Forge city	807	769	7	709	500	209	6	18	35	144	41 100	20	46	159	13.3
Pikeville town	630	629	36	583	404	179	23	26	117	50	26 100	68	4	103	7.7
Piperton city	234	234	37	221	175	46	33	22	17	76	55 600	18	3	50	2.1
Pittman Center town	293	283	4	200	137	63	4	6	12	36	45 000	9	13	137	13.7
Pleasant Hill town	172	170	2	149	95	54	2	2	25	12	30 000	18	–	114	10.0
Portland town	1 504	1 503	56	1 450	1 102	348	48	59	291	132	29 500	158	28	98	3.6
Powells Crossroads town	318	316	11	300	270	30	8	6	36	25	32 100	8	1	107	3.2
Pulaski city	2 944	2 938	89	2 801	1 610	1 191	59	102	336	290	30 500	530	86	101	3.3
Puryear city	289	288	7	265	207	58	6	7	63	15	25 800	17	1	133	–
Ramer city	162	162	10	150	125	25	8	10	48	4	17 000	10	–	68	–
Red Bank city	5 954	5 953	27	5 611	3 113	2 498	25	75	419	570	34 500	131	905	187	8.6
Red Boiling Springs city	425	424	42	397	287	110	39	18	88	26	25 100	53	–	84	5.2
Richard City town†	30	30	–	30	5	25	–	–	–	2	55 000	21	–	52	–
Ridgely town	742	742	35	701	432	269	30	34	147	46	23 800	155	1	75	3.2
Ridgeside city	164	164	1	163	157	6	1	–	3	124	72 400	–	1	190	–
Ridgetop city	420	419	9	393	345	48	6	10	11	130	46 500	4	14	178	4.0
Ripley town	2 528	2 533	114	2 325	1 328	997	95	146	306	207	28 400	490	92	90	13.6
Rives town	146	146	5	140	122	18	5	11	62	2	15 400	8	1	70	10.0
Rockford city	203	203	5	197	134	63	2	10	28	54	50 000	40	3	50—	3.1
Rockwood city	2 352	2 350	60	2 188	1 479	709	47	85	489	93	24 000	381	30	88	10.1
Rogersville town	1 942	1 935	89	1 758	1 152	606	53	57	281	206	29 400	232	64	111	7.8
Rossville town	140	140	21	129	71	58	20	13	8	14	36 900	30	–	77	4.9
Rutherford town	588	588	23	546	435	111	17	20	136	20	23 700	56	1	78	4.3
Rutledge town	387	387	55	351	253	98	37	10	53	20	26 800	44	–	85	7.5
St. Joseph city	353	351	10	330	253	77	8	9	62	18	26 400	32	–	88	15.4
Saltillo town	199	189	28	168	132	36	19	11	62	6	18 100	21	–	50	5.3
Samburg town	216	215	18	172	113	59	15	18	53	3	16 900	33	–	81	30.6
Sardis town	155	155	13	128	109	19	3	5	46	6	17 700	7	–	63	9.5
Saulsbury town	62	62	7	54	47	7	5	2	23	2	16 700	5	–	50	–
Savannah city	2 741	2 739	138	2 604	1 843	761	108	106	496	269	28 600	337	51	96	4.5
Scotts Hill town	301	300	24	269	221	48	10	7	66	18	22 800	22	1	73	–
Selmer town	1 681	1 679	40	1 558	1 091	467	34	40	278	131	27 800	234	8	92	9.1
Sevierville city	1 842	1 837	48	1 734	1 079	655	34	56	202	266	34 900	250	74	110	5.1
Sharon town	468	468	16	448	354	94	13	12	118	24	23 700	41	1	88	3.1
Shelbyville city	5 409	5 404	87	5 031	3 195	1 836	67	204	592	405	30 600	817	208	102	8.8
Signal Mountain town	2 008	2 005	6	1 935	1 712	223	6	9	31	1 241	72 800	8	124	221	5.9
Silerton town	45	45	3	41	32	9	3	2	11	–	17 500	2	–	88	–
Slayden town	34	34	10	29	23	6	6	2	12	–	12 500	2	–	75	–
Smithville town	1 570	1 570	42	1 422	981	441	27	50	203	122	28 500	184	19	102	10.2
Smyrna town	3 122	3 122	42	2 830	1 727	1 103	32	122	73	425	43 300	52	430	190	13.9
Sneedville town	439	436	37	411	296	115	31	17	81	29	23 800	79	–	63	5.7
Soddy-Daisy city	3 194	3 166	92	2 969	2 427	542	82	135	571	210	26 400	121	65	137	11.0
Somerville town	874	874	100	831	508	323	78	65	77	114	33 900	193	4	76	3.0
South Carthage town	393	393	40	359	256	103	28	13	52	43	32 500	47	2	83	14.9
South Fulton city	1 147	1 147	40	1 095	770	323	31	43	280	43	22 800	159	8	90	6.1
South Pittsburg city	1 440	1 440	22	1 369	869	500	22	46	260	134	26 400	243	21	92	5.5
Sparta city	2 053	2 053	95	1 915	1 308	607	54	67	390	182	26 800	311	16	90	5.0
Spencer town	437	436	24	409	345	64	18	18	68	13	24 900	35	–	77	9.9
Spring City town	835	828	16	767	533	234	8	26	149	60	26 700	78	10	122	8.9
Springfield city	3 934	3 932	110	3 792	2 201	1 591	93	265	497	333	31 200	748	178	97	3.3
Spring Hill town	364	364	21	344	280	64	15	13	39	33	35 000	11	5	131	1.5
Stanton town	221	221	22	207	105	102	19	20	38	4	21 700	65	–	50	–
Stantonville town	149	149	4	126	99	27	3	4	33	1	18 800	10	–	67	15.6
Surgoinsville town	567	567	48	528	416	112	32	23	84	54	29 700	39	5	108	6.7
Sweetwater city	1 850	1 849	57	1 739	1 309	430	45	62	331	166	27 400	159	29	110	12.1
Tazewell town	786	785	66	734	529	205	52	26	86	77	31 400	88	10	100	6.4
Tellico Plains town	295	294	22	268	196	72	18	10	81	5	18 600	37	–	72	10.0
Tennessee Ridge city	483	483	14	453	373	80	10	13	59	19	31 200	9	5	135	8.0
Tiptonville town	915	908	167	858	477	381	135	64	133	67	28 500	260	7	50	4.3
Toone town	127	126	4	121	88	33	4	8	22	3	22 500	17	–	75	–
Townsend city	178	172	6	144	106	38	3	2	6	34	45 700	5	3	135	7.3
Tracy City town	573	573	45	522	401	121	28	18	146	27	21 400	69	–	79	6.9
Trenton city	1 914	1 905	50	1 781	1 171	610	44	65	345	186	27 800	330	25	85	7.9
Trezevant town†	402	402	21	378	296	82	20	14	114	17	21 600	43	1	83	3.5
Trimble town	310	310	13	302	244	58	11	8	102	13	19 900	32	–	77	4.9
Troy town	456	456	6	427	340	87	5	14	94	23	25 600	38	3	94	7.4
Tullahoma city	6 236	6 229	89	5 787	3 857	1 930	43	164	654	1 002	37 100	577	318	126	9.7
Tusculum city	409	408	5	380	300	80	3	4	21	89	43 100	9	9	148	7.0
Union City city	4 276	4 273	64	4 027	2 439	1 588	51	123	452	519	32 600	608	143	120	5.8
Vanleer town	164	164	17	153	132	21	14	6	36	6	24 200	4	–	105	4.5
Viola town	72	72	6	64	51	13	3	2	22	2	19 200	6	–	85	13.3
Vonore town	216	216	11	201	154	47	8	7	40	17	26 700	19	–	80	7.8
Walden town	465	461	9	441	355	86	8	5	29	197	76 700	3	26	190	1.1
Wartburg city	313	313	5	293	160	133	2	6	19	31	36 600	60	5	101	7.0
Wartrace town	229	229	14	207	155	52	8	9	55	3	21 400	16	9	108	5.5
Watauga city	132	132	8	126	104	22	7	11	11	8	27 700	5	1	113	8.3
Waterloo city	573	573	16	546	433	113	13	10	169	9	21 300	53	4	88	17.5
Waverly city	1 781	1 779	30	1 637	1 165	472	21	64	214	273	34 200	202	29	107	7.6
Waynesboro city	823	823	19	771	584	187	16	20	143	90	27 400	63	15	116	8.3
Westmoreland town	669	667	43	627	460	167	34	26	142	22	24 400	39	37	139	11.6
White Bluff town	787	787	35	717	542	175	19	30	105	58	30 500	47	18	121	12.5
White House city	800	800	34	741	614	127	17	16	33	116	39 200	24	46	159	9.3
White Pine town	733	724	13	674	471	203	12	36	93	35	27 300	88	12	102	9.0
Whiteville town	511	509	47	469	336	133	41	44	120	15	22 600	81	1	62	9.5
Whitwell city	658	657	45	628	506	122	36	32	202	20	19 600	44	4	91	6.2
Williston city	143	143	11	130	112	18	6	6	12	6	29 500	7	–	80	–
Winchester city	2 279	2 279	72	2 148	1 479	669	37	98	392	209	30 100	286	30	101	4.2

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than $20,000	$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than $100	$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Woodbury town	927	927	11	865	633	232	8	22	153	63	28 800	103	19	96	5.7
Woodland Mills city	197	197	8	177	141	36	4	12	28	22	34 800	11	8	110	20.0
Yorkville town	109	109	3	102	86	16	3	3	23	13	24 300	7	1	86	–

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
The State	17 493	9.2	65 895	9.1	10.6	959 974	56.2	3 462 355	2 067 882	152 962	7.4	1 891 670	91.3	23.2
SMSA'S													
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga.	1 214	7.3	5 167	8.1	12.3	66 314	61.5	243 258	147 393	10 444	7.1	133 953	91.0	22.2
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, Tenn.–Ky.	637	6.3	3 476	9.9	25.9	16 553	65.8	62 639	30 657	2 519	8.2	37 614	88.0	21.2
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	1 067	6.5	3 557	9.0	10.2	71 545	53.8	261 037	151 698	11 370	7.5	136 969	94.2	23.0
Knoxville, Tenn.	1 811	6.6	7 418	8.4	10.4	93 367	62.2	369 355	219 646	13 909	6.3	201 040	92.2	23.5
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	3 713	14.0	15 290	11.3	12.9	179 731	65.1	599 554	362 841	28 387	7.8	338 019	88.4	19.5
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	3 929	8.8	14 774	10.0	11.1	172 310	63.5	648 212	418 370	22 791	5.4	387 660	91.1	22.3
COUNTIES													
Anderson	275	14.9	965	12.6	10.2	14 216	62.2	51 331	30 318	2 042	6.7	27 766	95.7	29.1
Bedford	89	–	238	6.7	7.0	5 900	48.5	20 992	13 248	726	5.5	12 201	93.4	24.0
Benton	62	9.7	150	10.0	9.6	2 986	46.4	11 420	6 080	508	8.4	5 459	94.8	24.8
Bledsoe	22	–	36	–	5.5	2 064	39.6	7 132	3 939	352	8.9	3 496	93.6	40.5
Blount	194	6.2	759	7.5	9.3	15 725	57.1	59 576	33 879	2 521	7.4	30 580	94.7	20.9
Bradley	184	–	993	8.6	11.7	14 697	53.0	49 637	31 641	2 224	7.0	28 803	94.5	21.8
Campbell	92	–	235	–	8.9	7 786	37.5	25 711	12 632	1 699	13.4	10 525	94.5	27.5
Cannon	30	–	51	2.0	5.5	2 002	44.6	7 772	4 652	269	5.8	4 293	89.4	29.2
Carroll	151	9.9	222	1.4	7.2	5 803	43.3	21 551	12 293	972	7.9	11 031	92.6	28.5
Carter	93	–	453	5.1	7.6	10 180	47.0	38 309	21 615	2 106	9.7	19 064	94.5	28.2
Cheatham	57	14.0	169	4.1	6.3	5 194	49.6	15 646	9 915	778	7.8	8 924	93.8	33.0
Chester	52	–	109	–	12.4	2 368	44.4	9 878	5 541	350	6.3	5 114	83.7	29.9
Claiborne	15	–	151	12.6	14.9	5 340	38.8	18 116	9 152	836	9.1	8 105	90.0	30.8
Clay	9	–	67	–	7.8	1 544	34.3	5 847	3 285	315	9.6	2 896	85.9	31.1
Cocke	67	9.0	137	9.5	5.6	6 237	40.1	21 377	11 864	1 790	15.1	9 930	90.9	25.4
Coffee	162	3.7	420	11.4	12.7	8 225	56.1	28 771	17 703	1 199	6.8	16 227	93.5	25.8
Crockett	16	12.5	120	–	4.1	3 213	45.0	11 248	6 229	558	9.0	5 561	91.0	20.3
Cumberland	78	–	306	6.2	14.9	6 329	44.4	21 299	11 591	1 410	12.2	9 981	93.0	24.2
Davidson	2 345	8.9	10 292	10.9	11.7	87 680	66.1	374 589	241 894	12 078	5.0	225 262	89.5	19.7
Decatur	22	–	87	–	7.6	2 117	42.5	8 344	4 716	428	9.1	4 176	90.2	27.9
De Kalb	41	–	112	10.7	7.2	2 602	40.2	10 276	6 017	527	8.8	5 400	90.4	32.9
Dickson	67	–	210	6.2	7.2	6 778	48.0	22 193	13 529	1 305	9.6	11 962	92.3	32.7
Dyer	72	15.3	289	9.0	6.7	7 489	43.0	25 916	15 128	1 092	7.2	13 653	91.7	18.7
Fayette	64	1.6	171	2.9	4.9	6 622	42.0	17 758	9 448	805	8.5	8 410	91.4	29.7
Fentress	14	–	63	4.8	6.5	3 411	33.6	10 745	5 546	556	10.0	4 835	93.2	29.5
Franklin	94	–	373	3.5	11.0	6 690	51.2	23 952	13 790	1 277	9.3	12 219	92.5	27.5
Gibson	96	–	432	6.0	5.8	10 441	46.6	37 734	21 273	1 665	7.8	19 131	92.1	25.3
Giles	71	–	230	1.3	9.3	4 951	48.4	18 774	11 317	832	7.4	10 269	92.3	25.7
Grainger	33	12.1	102	–	4.3	3 592	34.4	12 392	6 784	769	11.3	5 944	92.6	35.4
Greene	147	17.7	502	13.3	6.3	11 414	47.5	41 268	24 210	1 917	7.9	21 753	91.7	22.3
Grundy	12	–	85	4.7	6.0	2 949	32.9	9 721	4 963	562	11.3	4 253	90.3	36.8
Hamblen	169	3.0	566	6.7	7.1	10 919	51.0	36 504	22 678	2 099	9.3	20 037	95.8	22.5
Hamilton	1 136	6.4	4 988	8.2	12.9	58 967	63.7	219 088	134 917	9 197	6.8	123 028	90.8	21.2
Hancock	–	–	23	34.8	4.2	1 346	28.6	5 110	2 308	253	11.0	1 991	84.3	36.4
Hardeman	75	–	176	3.4	4.7	5 541	38.8	17 266	9 090	1 056	11.6	7 832	93.5	27.8
Hardin	55	–	90	–	7.7	4 644	43.6	16 748	9 563	849	8.9	8 518	92.7	29.1
Hawkins	118	8.5	348	10.1	7.5	9 554	47.1	32 451	17 467	1 367	7.8	15 725	95.0	25.6
Haywood	78	6.4	184	3.8	5.6	4 997	43.0	14 436	7 789	1 051	13.5	6 512	93.8	25.2
Henderson	94	25.5	186	5.9	5.1	4 492	41.9	15 881	9 462	954	10.1	8 306	92.4	25.2
Henry	137	13.9	292	4.1	9.8	5 355	47.3	22 105	12 343	1 146	9.3	10 817	90.2	19.1
Hickman	33	–	182	3.3	7.3	3 181	41.1	11 499	6 504	437	6.7	5 875	92.1	41.5
Houston	15	–	59	1.7	10.6	1 517	46.2	5 114	2 509	244	9.7	2 244	90.9	31.4
Humphreys	31	19.4	139	4.3	9.8	3 498	52.0	11 755	6 652	467	7.0	6 027	93.9	32.6
Jackson	17	–	87	–	9.4	1 803	32.5	7 173	3 967	403	10.2	3 496	90.7	35.4
Jefferson	69	–	317	7.3	8.6	6 356	48.3	24 019	13 913	1 212	8.7	12 427	90.8	25.7
Johnson	29	–	96	8.3	7.4	2 814	36.5	10 264	5 672	764	13.5	4 781	91.4	32.6
Knox	1 309	5.0	5 633	7.7	10.9	60 849	64.4	249 900	150 646	9 014	6.0	138 333	90.9	22.5
Lake	3	–	30	–	5.0	1 586	33.2	5 524	2 820	313	11.1	2 462	90.9	28.4
Lauderdale	97	–	239	5.4	3.6	5 445	40.4	18 016	9 511	971	10.2	8 321	94.0	27.0
Lawrence	409	35.9	459	–	7.1	7 447	42.9	25 258	14 733	1 654	11.2	12 772	92.0	24.3
Lewis	15	40.0	158	–	10.7	2 059	49.5	6 923	4 281	272	6.4	3 939	87.4	27.9
Lincoln	99	–	217	7.8	6.4	5 691	46.9	20 192	12 456	1 048	8.4	11 155	91.6	30.1
Loudon	24	–	145	16.6	7.2	5 967	48.7	21 828	13 074	955	7.3	11 509	94.4	26.9
McMinn	100	–	323	6.2	8.4	8 782	47.3	31 167	18 632	1 342	7.2	16 884	94.1	23.3
McNairy	111	–	175	5.1	6.9	4 541	43.3	16 972	9 467	744	7.9	8 440	93.5	25.4
Macon	60	10.0	125	3.2	7.5	3 132	34.7	11 777	7 170	625	8.7	6 423	88.7	29.7
Madison	211	13.7	775	10.3	8.3	15 468	57.6	56 167	33 794	2 220	6.6	30 686	93.0	20.2
Marion	43	–	118	–	6.9	5 339	42.1	17 963	9 124	871	9.5	8 011	93.6	33.7
Marshall	75	–	114	–	5.7	3 951	49.4	15 036	9 177	737	8.0	8 238	90.6	21.9
Maury	120	–	623	1.1	7.4	10 402	52.3	38 559	23 696	1 462	6.2	21 728	92.8	21.9
Meigs	–	–	49	36.7	12.1	1 726	43.4	5 413	3 125	277	8.9	2 775	92.8	29.7
Monroe	31	–	86	15.1	6.3	6 324	39.2	21 011	12 045	1 279	10.6	10 356	93.2	30.4
Montgomery	637	6.3	3 476	9.9	25.9	16 553	65.8	62 639	30 657	2 519	8.2	37 614	88.0	21.2
Moore	4	–	70	–	5.8	966	52.0	3 336	2 068	101	4.9	1 942	92.8	25.5
Morgan	18	27.8	175	11.4	8.8	3 882	40.5	12 098	5 819	622	10.7	5 067	92.7	34.5
Obion	94	–	376	10.1	8.7	6 839	51.0	24 533	14 376	987	6.9	13 006	92.3	21.3
Overton	61	–	135	–	5.6	3 803	35.1	13 124	7 446	682	9.2	6 607	92.0	29.4
Perry	15	–	67	–	8.1	1 270	43.3	4 618	2 570	258	10.0	2 265	91.3	30.7
Pickett	1	–	81	–	10.1	835	36.3	3 304	1 773	118	6.7	1 595	91.1	30.8
Polk	44	–	89	4.5	9.4	3 098	40.7	9 891	5 411	493	9.1	4 748	93.3	32.3
Putnam	261	9.2	907	11.9	10.4	8 285	50.0	37 604	21 682	1 577	7.3	19 519	91.5	19.4
Rhea	137	–	278	9.4	14.3	5 360	47.2	17 754	10 464	953	9.1	9 169	91.8	31.4
Roane	210	6.2	460	3.5	9.9	10 619	54.1	36 374	21 273	1 972	9.3	18 744	94.8	28.4
Robertson	126	18.3	332	10.2	6.2	8 120	52.4	27 461	16 913	1 239	7.3	15 328	91.2	26.8

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
COUNTIES—Con.													
Rutherford	448	17.2	1 571	13.9	11.2	17 320	62.8	63 259	40 842	2 230	5.5	37 675	93.1	24.0
Scott	13	–	78	–	9.5	4 549	37.7	13 509	6 233	729	11.7	5 346	90.6	21.2
Sequatchie	35	45.7	61	18.0	8.3	2 008	39.2	6 207	3 352	376	11.2	2 914	92.2	31.9
Sevier	124	21.0	471	6.2	11.3	8 604	50.9	31 143	19 129	2 214	11.6	16 545	92.7	24.2
Shelby	3 655	14.3	14 964	11.3	13.1	171 747	65.9	575 916	349 684	27 397	7.8	325 852	88.2	19.1
Smith	20	–	109	2.8	5.3	2 934	43.0	11 353	6 738	516	7.7	6 109	94.5	32.5
Stewart	11	–	61	–	10.1	1 684	40.8	6 651	3 377	397	11.8	2 930	90.3	35.2
Sullivan	494	6.7	1 468	9.0	11.2	31 003	57.0	109 319	64 958	4 170	6.4	59 034	94.8	21.5
Sumner	362	6.4	809	2.8	12.1	20 431	60.5	61 870	40 151	2 477	6.2	36 881	94.3	26.6
Tipton	58	–	326	10.7	8.4	7 984	47.1	23 638	13 157	990	7.5	12 167	94.3	29.9
Trousdale	14	–	59	5.1	7.2	1 196	42.3	4 678	3 108	165	5.3	2 889	93.9	26.4
Unicoi	32	37.5	127	17.3	5.8	3 207	45.2	12 564	6 901	691	10.0	4 056	93.8	25.2
Union	33	–	61	19.7	5.9	2 577	36.2	8 548	4 803	332	6.9	4 361	95.7	38.1
Van Buren	–	–	12	–	4.6	966	39.1	3 431	2 292	135	5.9	2 036	91.8	38.8
Warren	60	10.0	248	7.7	7.4	6 784	48.5	24 395	14 853	982	6.6	13 548	92.5	22.8
Washington	330	4.2	1 161	9.4	12.1	17 601	57.1	68 394	40 757	3 036	7.4	37 090	92.9	21.2
Wayne	46	–	76	–	7.3	3 187	38.5	10 246	5 904	502	8.5	5 216	90.4	33.5
Weakley	107	15.9	741	16.2	8.6	5 742	45.5	26 052	14 271	1 032	7.2	12 860	89.2	22.1
White	30	23.3	124	–	9.0	3 795	41.8	14 858	9 017	635	7.0	8 058	93.0	24.3
Williamson	335	2.1	806	2.5	13.8	13 889	68.9	42 071	28 370	990	3.5	26 961	93.2	23.4
Wilson	189	–	585	7.2	8.2	12 898	61.2	41 123	26 756	1 694	6.3	24 667	94.4	24.3
INCORPORATED PLACES													
Adair town	–	–	–	–	–	15	46.6	60	28	3	10.7	25	80.0	32.0
Adams town	7	57.1	9	33.3	6.6	109	43.9	456	274	12	4.4	258	98.1	21.7
Adamsville town	10	–	19	15.8	5.9	262	48.7	1 147	578	34	5.9	535	90.7	20.0
Alamo town	8	25.0	23	–	4.0	510	45.6	2 080	1 092	102	9.3	972	92.3	17.3
Alcoa city	14	–	57	–	7.9	1 378	55.7	5 325	2 991	257	8.6	2 867	95.1	20.8
Alexandria town	–	–	15	–	6.3	113	37.0	555	294	13	4.4	269	84.0	34.6
Algood city	4	–	33	–	13.6	491	44.2	1 819	1 087	71	6.5	984	95.2	19.8
Allardt city	–	–	8	37.5	7.1	119	51.5	510	306	23	7.5	269	96.7	20.1
Altamont town	–	–	–	–	9.2	142	25.8	475	226	17	7.5	196	88.8	22.4
Ardmore city	3	–	10	30.0	18.3	166	51.1	685	365	31	8.5	326	93.9	29.1
Arlington town	–	–	5	–	6.0	333	38.0	1 324	567	21	3.7	541	94.6	26.4
Ashland City town	22	9.1	33	15.2	5.4	517	54.9	1 747	1 093	49	4.5	1 016	93.6	27.7
Athens city	23	–	123	4.1	7.2	2 268	49.2	9 138	5 397	369	6.8	4 908	94.9	21.6
Atoka town	–	–	5	–	5.1	185	61.0	511	303	10	3.3	287	91.6	32.4
Atwood town	3	–	–	–	2.1	234	49.3	862	533	32	6.0	496	94.4	27.0
Auburntown town	–	–	4	–	4.4	26	34.3	173	82	–	–	81	93.8	39.5
Baileyton town	–	–	8	25.0	6.7	63	58.2	271	164	7	4.3	154	93.5	31.8
Bartlett town	62	10.3	232	7.8	19.2	4 848	87.4	11 572	8 123	166	2.0	7 919	96.6	21.6
Baxter town	6	–	10	–	10.3	313	39.6	1 132	576	77	13.4	481	92.5	28.9
Beersheba Springs town	–	–	2	100.0	3.5	123	26.4	451	236	18	7.6	211	96.7	43.1
Bell Buckle town	4	–	8	37.5	9.8	94	68.2	319	195	5	2.6	183	90.7	16.9
Belle Meade city	23	–	66	–	14.4	677	95.0	2 492	1 378	21	1.5	1 348	91.2	13.0
Bells town	2	–	11	–	3.5	325	47.0	1 183	614	73	11.9	522	90.2	19.7
Benton town	10	–	10	–	3.9	279	34.1	777	441	44	10.0	390	93.8	31.8
Berry Hill city	2	–	34	11.8	16.7	132	66.0	957	742	30	4.0	705	85.1	14.5
Bethel Springs town	3	–	12	–	7.9	173	39.6	665	351	31	8.8	310	92.3	31.0
Big Sandy town	–	–	5	–	16.6	155	35.1	551	233	37	15.9	194	90.2	38.7
Blaine city	5	–	10	–	0.8	247	32.6	835	471	26	5.5	452	98.2	28.1
Bluff City town	–	–	9	–	12.8	238	51.9	837	491	38	7.7	447	94.9	23.5
Bolivar city	11	–	67	9.0	4.3	1 285	41.3	4 921	2 347	244	10.4	2 044	94.8	25.5
Braden city	4	25.0	4	25.0	3.5	57	51.4	217	118	8	6.8	109	93.6	10.1
Bradford town	–	–	4	–	4.3	241	44.2	910	493	26	5.3	450	92.2	38.4
Brentwood city	65	–	149	–	22.9	2 888	92.7	6 577	4 337	102	2.4	4 168	95.7	14.2
Brighton town	3	–	8	–	7.3	242	48.3	730	360	29	8.1	323	94.4	28.8
Bristol city	60	13.3	305	11.5	14.4	4 482	55.4	19 105	11 887	818	6.9	10 692	92.2	20.4
Brownsville town	37	13.5	82	8.5	7.4	2 190	50.4	6 566	3 778	505	13.4	3 134	93.8	20.1
Bruceton town	5	40.0	20	15.0	5.4	284	51.4	1 240	688	30	4.4	642	88.5	21.0
Bulls Gap town	2	–	2	–	8.7	161	50.4	597	326	34	10.4	290	96.6	37.6
Burlison town	–	–	2	–	–	83	37.9	293	206	24	11.7	177	93.2	39.0
Burns town	–	–	7	–	7.2	135	46.9	688	473	30	6.3	438	93.2	33.6
Byrdstown town	1	–	13	–	9.1	181	47.6	650	365	30	8.2	318	92.5	20.8
Calhoun town	–	–	9	–	2.5	140	54.6	459	285	23	8.1	257	92.6	13.2
Camden town	6	–	23	34.8	6.1	507	47.9	2 590	1 251	106	8.5	1 125	94.8	18.8
Carthage town	–	–	21	–	6.3	422	52.5	2 109	1 320	120	9.1	1 176	93.8	26.0
Caryville town	8	–	21	–	9.6	454	32.6	1 478	775	78	10.1	631	96.4	36.5
Cedar Hill town	–	–	4	–	7.0	84	37.2	325	206	11	5.3	190	94.7	27.9
Celina town	9	–	19	–	4.2	267	43.1	1 258	670	45	6.7	615	89.6	20.0
Centertown town	3	–	2	–	16.6	62	46.9	225	146	9	6.2	131	96.9	19.1
Centerville town	16	–	49	–	3.6	508	49.3	2 205	1 362	70	5.1	1 175	90.4	34.5
Chapel Hill town	4	–	8	–	2.2	201	52.0	647	410	26	6.3	378	92.6	40.7
Charleston town	–	–	7	–	10.8	173	57.5	533	322	16	5.0	300	98.3	24.0
Charlotte town	5	–	8	–	2.2	193	52.6	644	415	59	14.2	352	92.6	34.9
Chattanooga city	589	8.5	2 978	8.6	11.6	33 773	60.5	130 122	77 730	5 809	7.5	70 180	88.8	20.8
Church Hill town	5	–	36	16.7	3.3	919	57.9	3 101	1 810	93	5.1	1 669	97.6	25.8
Clarksburg town	–	–	–	–	–	84	35.7	331	197	18	9.1	174	96.6	40.2
Clarksville city	474	5.1	2 914	10.3	31.3	10 328	70.5	41 563	18 658	1 692	9.1	25 532	86.1	21.2
Cleveland city	107	–	508	9.4	11.6	5 105	55.6	20 205	12 360	893	7.2	11 225	94.4	20.2
Clifton town	2	–	4	–	10.5	173	38.6	580	302	39	12.9	256	89.8	34.4
Clinton town	5	–	17	–	6.6	1 048	60.9	4 051	2 330	171	7.3	2 101	96.2	28.4
Coalmont town	–	–	4	50.0	9.5	144	31.4	447	203	37	18.2	164	87.8	33.5

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									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Collegedale city	47	–	260	7.7	42.9	630	81.5	3 839	2 684	100	3.7	2 553	65.9	19.7
Collierville town	18	–	36	–	19.0	2 217	66.2	5 297	3 549	215	6.1	3 270	96.3	18.9
Collinwood city	2	–	6	–	3.2	180	44.8	803	445	39	8.8	398	93.5	41.2
Columbia city	78	–	376	–	7.9	5 045	54.3	20 170	12 529	779	6.2	11 456	94.7	21.2
Cookeville city	192	12.5	672	15.3	10.7	2 940	60.7	17 125	9 274	586	6.3	8 458	88.8	16.2
Copperhill town	9	–	7	–	3.4	70	65.3	345	191	13	6.8	176	77.8	15.9
Cornersville town	5	–	5	–	10.0	147	41.5	572	316	29	9.2	283	90.5	14.1
Cottage Grove town	–	–	–	–	17.8	21	46.3	98	47	9	19.1	38	84.2	–
Covington city	14	–	38	–	7.7	1 384	47.4	4 534	2 374	111	4.7	2 220	91.8	24.6
Cowan city	6	–	13	15.4	3.3	364	48.0	1 388	770	117	15.2	644	95.0	24.4
Crab Orchard town	2	–	10	–	13.4	241	30.6	769	425	77	18.1	341	91.8	25.2
Cross Plains city	2	–	10	–	6.0	144	50.6	462	303	23	7.6	266	91.7	30.1
Crossville city	6	–	112	–	13.2	1 280	38.3	4 944	2 540	356	14.0	2 177	94.8	23.7
Cumberland City town	–	–	6	–	14.7	38	47.6	234	119	12	10.1	104	87.5	27.9
Cumberland Gap town	–	–	3	–	21.1	62	62.2	181	106	7	6.6	95	75.8	23.2
Dandridge town	2	–	16	12.5	4.7	284	52.4	1 108	647	67	10.4	575	94.3	26.1
Dayton city	41	–	111	7.2	22.2	1 096	53.6	4 476	2 596	208	8.0	2 332	84.3	24.4
Decatur town	–	–	6	33.3	10.8	239	52.0	784	518	40	7.7	473	96.8	23.7
Decaturville town	5	–	17	–	3.1	191	50.1	743	444	63	14.2	378	86.2	28.8
Decherd town	3	–	17	–	5.4	508	46.3	1 641	960	67	7.0	871	93.2	26.2
Denmark town	–	–	–	–	20.0	8	73.1	28	16	–	–	16	68.8	37.5
Dickson city	7	–	35	–	6.4	1 327	50.2	5 430	3 266	309	9.5	2 896	89.1	23.2
Dover town	–	–	9	–	12.0	238	53.5	934	546	53	9.7	485	89.3	27.6
Dowelltown town	–	–	2	–	11.3	40	40.2	270	115	24	20.9	89	89.9	34.8
Doyle town	–	–	2	–	7.8	64	30.5	273	144	5	3.5	129	93.8	21.7
Dresden town	3	–	21	28.6	6.3	359	42.8	1 823	940	67	7.1	861	93.5	20.3
Ducktown city	–	–	8	50.0	9.3	119	48.0	452	210	26	12.4	184	89.7	19.0
Dunlap city	4	–	16	25.0	5.9	763	41.5	2 719	1 503	149	9.9	1 321	94.2	33.8
Dyer city	–	–	13	–	6.0	532	46.0	1 853	1 004	60	6.0	934	86.3	24.6
Dyersburg city	40	27.5	155	4.5	6.5	3 225	45.3	12 064	6 903	444	6.4	6 303	92.6	18.7
Eaglevile town	–	–	4	50.0	5.5	100	59.9	364	251	7	2.8	244	86.5	35.7
East Ridge city	65	20.0	339	15.3	11.2	3 726	66.9	17 239	11 320	532	4.7	10 565	95.0	17.3
Eastview town	–	–	2	–	12.1	112	54.8	421	260	10	3.8	240	91.7	25.0
Elizabethton city	9	–	127	4.7	6.0	2 453	52.3	9 809	5 307	364	6.9	4 841	95.4	23.4
Elkton town	–	–	1	–	12.5	140	55.9	372	227	9	4.0	204	92.6	43.1
Englewood town	11	–	19	–	9.0	371	41.5	1 378	792	78	9.8	688	92.7	28.3
Enville town	4	–	10	–	–	48	36.1	234	115	9	7.8	106	98.1	17.9
Erin city	–	–	4	25.0	8.4	334	41.5	1 225	597	58	9.7	528	89.8	32.0
Erwin city	4	100.0	44	50.0	4.3	797	54.7	3 813	2 039	174	8.5	1 832	92.8	18.9
Estill Springs town	4	–	5	–	21.3	276	57.7	1 005	532	55	10.3	465	94.4	30.1
Ethridge city	–	–	2	–	9.2	99	36.3	418	243	39	16.0	200	92.0	23.0
Etowah city	–	–	29	24.1	18.5	605	58.2	3 013	1 613	106	6.6	1 489	93.6	21.6
Fairview city	13	–	46	4.3	14.6	877	50.7	2 441	1 649	113	6.9	1 516	96.4	41.5
Fayetteville city	47	–	107	9.3	5.0	1 428	46.9	6 020	3 514	292	8.3	3 115	94.5	27.2
Finger town	–	–	6	–	4.5	39	33.1	196	111	4	3.6	105	98.1	37.1
Forest Hills city	51	–	97	5.2	8.2	1 108	54.3	3 492	2 078	25	1.2	2 001	94.7	9.7
Franklin city	46	–	184	–	9.5	2 410	59.3	9 304	6 304	262	4.2	5 957	91.8	24.8
Friendship town	–	–	4	–	9.0	138	42.8	612	329	45	13.7	279	92.1	21.1
Friendsville city	–	–	–	–	8.2	185	51.0	526	298	28	9.4	263	94.3	24.3
Gadsden town	1	–	2	–	6.3	163	49.3	488	314	23	7.3	291	97.9	28.2
Gainesboro town	2	–	14	–	3.8	197	37.4	875	461	38	8.2	408	83.3	32.8
Gallatin city	35	11.4	178	6.7	9.5	3 595	55.5	12 783	8 010	612	7.6	7 243	92.8	26.9
Galloway city	–	–	7	–	3.1	199	26.6	548	234	32	13.7	202	89.1	27.7
Garland town	3	–	3	–	–	53	46.2	220	114	8	7.0	106	93.4	28.3
Gates town	5	–	3	–	2.7	191	34.5	608	384	37	9.6	334	93.8	29.9
Gatlinburg city	17	100.0	94	–	14.5	565	63.2	2 634	1 651	237	14.4	1 388	79.5	14.9
Germantown city	191	17.3	494	12.6	36.1	6 342	95.2	13 838	9 613	250	2.6	9 302	95.5	15.8
Gibson town	–	–	–	–	11.7	113	50.0	357	216	29	13.4	185	96.8	18.9
Gilt Edge town	–	–	–	–	–	34	31.7	106	56	4	7.1	46	100.0	21.7
Gleason town	1	–	3	–	10.1	275	34.3	1 020	570	25	4.4	510	88.2	22.9
Goodlettsville city	56	–	92	–	7.4	1 794	63.8	6 241	4 395	202	4.6	4 146	96.5	23.3
Gordonsville town	2	–	12	25.0	3.7	196	43.5	653	398	21	5.3	372	95.7	31.2
Grand Junction city	–	–	–	–	0.6	52	51.1	292	159	15	9.4	143	90.9	31.5
Graysville town	6	–	–	–	10.6	335	39.1	937	537	56	10.4	467	96.1	43.0
Greenback city	–	–	2	–	1.0	113	53.5	403	187	11	5.9	182	87.9	18.7
Greenbrier town	9	44.4	17	–	4.6	731	54.4	2 368	1 523	54	3.5	1 428	97.0	38.6
Greeneville city	59	44.1	139	20.9	8.2	2 640	53.1	11 100	6 322	481	7.6	5 724	95.9	19.3
Greenfield town	3	–	21	–	3.9	361	38.8	1 701	947	101	10.7	808	92.6	24.8
Halls town	9	–	24	8.3	3.2	484	42.0	1 854	1 032	80	7.8	930	93.7	27.0
Harriman city	37	–	97	7.2	7.6	1 775	44.6	6 300	3 345	339	10.1	2 923	91.8	23.2
Hartsville town	3	–	25	12.0	8.6	481	43.5	2 105	1 336	91	6.8	1 227	93.3	28.8
Henderson city	13	–	59	–	23.7	563	53.3	3 682	1 790	97	5.4	1 679	64.9	17.7
Hendersonville city	143	–	310	2.3	17.7	7 160	77.5	18 621	13 202	604	4.6	12 451	95.8	23.7
Henning town	3	–	12	16.7	5.3	158	39.4	480	243	17	7.0	202	80.2	23.8
Henry town	–	–	5	–	–	56	36.5	210	98	5	5.1	88	92.0	15.9
Hickory Valley town	–	–	–	–	4.3	65	31.6	193	88	12	13.6	74	82.4	13.5
Hohenwald city	9	–	57	–	4.5	771	44.9	3 010	1 782	84	4.7	1 675	93.9	26.3
Hollow Rock town	3	66.7	4	–	12.0	201	36.7	714	411	21	5.1	363	91.7	27.3
Hornbeak town	2	–	–	–	7.8	72	34.0	354	187	14	7.5	173	89.6	32.9
Hornsby town	1	–	4	–	2.9	88	32.4	288	134	8	6.0	126	96.8	38.9
Humboldt city	21	–	52	25.0	5.5	2 300	43.9	7 559	4 237	403	9.5	3 738	93.9	25.0
Huntingdon town	28	–	39	–	9.2	763	44.0	3 053	1 701	131	7.7	1 496	94.6	20.3
Huntland town	–	–	7	–	14.9	215	40.8	720	364	23	6.3	332	92.2	45.5
Huntsville town	–	–	–	–	12.6	124	42.1	407	158	24	15.2	126	94.4	12.7

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Iron City city	–	–	7	–	4.1	122	33.2	374	166	20	12.0	146	92.5	39.7
Jacksboro town	8	–	13	–	11.1	315	52.0	1 318	660	96	14.5	542	94.3	25.1
Jackson city	162	17.9	543	12.2	8.9	9 607	59.3	37 535	22 692	1 601	7.1	20 471	91.6	20.1
Jamestown city	6	–	16	–	7.4	502	42.1	1 778	920	83	9.0	819	96.5	21.5
Jasper town	5	–	20	–	6.3	522	62.5	2 029	1 113	67	6.0	1 023	93.3	27.5
Jefferson City town	–	–	131	4.6	15.0	783	53.4	4 714	2 346	224	9.5	2 087	82.3	21.6
Jellico city	12	–	29	–	12.7	539	34.8	2 126	856	125	14.6	718	88.0	21.6
Johnson City city	139	–	735	7.5	13.3	6 892	57.2	32 097	17 555	1 366	7.8	15 932	90.3	18.1
Jonesboro town	6	–	21	9.5	10.4	530	60.7	2 195	1 321	137	10.4	1 155	94.7	25.5
Kenton town	7	–	5	–	2.9	357	44.8	1 179	701	46	6.6	622	92.3	35.0
Kimball town	3	–	2	–	9.2	267	47.0	927	548	53	9.7	481	97.1	24.1
Kingsport city	209	13.4	483	8.9	8.3	6 296	59.5	25 158	13 943	744	5.3	12 832	92.6	18.9
Kingston city	6	–	36	–	6.7	836	66.4	3 529	2 162	166	7.7	1 919	97.4	34.5
Kingston Springs town	–	–	–	–	16.0	238	58.8	735	503	39	7.8	454	93.8	39.2
Knoxville city	746	2.0	3 592	7.8	9.7	28 576	61.4	141 835	80 405	5 659	7.0	72 604	86.8	21.3
Lafayette city	22	–	20	–	11.1	695	40.7	2 947	1 810	158	8.7	1 599	91.6	27.9
La Follette city	16	–	88	–	9.7	1 694	39.6	6 217	3 129	410	13.1	2 598	93.3	24.2
La Grange town	–	–	–	–	–	22	63.9	172	73	3	4.1	70	78.6	20.0
Lake City town	4	–	4	50.0	6.9	521	36.6	1 746	799	91	11.4	688	89.4	33.6
Lakeland city	2	–	5	–	15.0	130	73.1	472	314	13	4.1	299	92.6	12.4
Lakesite city	–	–	15	13.3	21.0	159	80.1	489	336	15	4.5	311	89.4	18.3
Lakewood city	16	–	49	8.2	5.5	462	47.4	1 773	1 075	48	4.5	996	94.7	25.9
La Vergne city	17	–	52	–	6.6	1 446	56.7	3 868	2 780	126	4.5	2 638	97.3	26.8
Lawrenceburg city	39	–	100	–	7.6	1 958	47.3	7 837	4 429	493	11.1	3 840	93.6	14.5
Lebanon city	40	–	127	–	5.4	2 228	47.3	9 196	5 454	474	8.7	4 894	90.5	23.7
Lenoir City city	–	–	58	29.3	6.1	994	44.0	4 255	2 587	159	6.1	2 248	93.5	27.6
Lewisburg city	46	–	51	–	6.1	1 573	46.5	6 860	4 242	318	7.5	3 833	92.8	19.2
Lexington city	36	30.6	69	8.7	5.8	1 167	48.7	4 479	2 753	269	9.8	2 397	92.4	17.8
Liberty town	–	–	–	–	3.9	84	41.9	266	136	15	11.0	121	90.1	24.0
Linden town	9	–	4	–	1.8	169	43.0	886	453	32	7.1	409	89.0	23.5
Livingston town	3	–	26	–	7.2	614	40.3	2 636	1 391	99	7.1	1 258	90.6	22.1
Lobelville city	–	–	13	–	2.4	242	48.9	725	404	51	12.6	344	93.0	31.7
Lookout Mountain town	5	–	42	–	18.8	362	95.7	1 490	832	14	1.7	810	90.6	12.6
Loretto city	6	–	15	–	3.6	350	49.3	1 216	809	58	7.2	723	90.0	30.3
Loudon town	–	–	19	36.8	6.1	650	38.5	3 197	1 827	160	8.8	1 445	96.5	31.4
Luttrell town	–	–	2	–	4.4	216	18.3	676	345	50	14.5	284	96.1	33.8
Lynchburg town	–	–	–	–	5.8	118	63.2	545	342	11	3.2	323	87.6	16.4
Lynnville town	–	–	5	–	7.7	79	49.8	309	184	15	8.2	167	89.2	37.1
McEwen town	–	–	2	–	10.1	277	47.7	1 037	541	64	11.8	465	90.5	41.1
McKenzie city	25	–	55	–	11.0	1 014	53.9	4 159	2 386	167	7.0	2 149	91.9	24.9
McLemoresville town	–	–	–	–	2.6	51	50.9	279	147	4	2.7	141	95.7	41.8
McMinnville city	22	–	102	10.8	6.8	2 005	47.8	8 261	4 738	319	6.7	4 337	93.5	22.5
Madisonville town	–	–	12	–	6.2	596	49.4	2 164	1 338	118	8.8	1 186	93.2	25.3
Manchester city	48	–	107	12.1	13.3	1 537	57.3	5 527	3 373	238	7.1	3 085	94.4	26.7
Martin city	38	13.2	456	16.2	10.6	975	56.0	7 691	3 703	249	6.7	3 356	82.7	15.9
Maryville city	43	–	256	13.7	12.1	3 229	61.5	13 921	7 316	525	7.2	6 547	92.9	16.4
Mason town	3	–	4	–	–	129	33.7	338	184	14	7.6	163	95.1	27.6
Maury City town	–	–	15	–	23.1	206	42.7	717	409	41	10.0	358	89.9	27.9
Maynardville city	4	–	7	–	5.1	209	44.3	698	423	23	5.4	397	92.4	31.2
Medina town	–	–	14	14.3	–	88	42.4	554	287	21	7.3	266	92.5	21.8
Medon town	–	–	1	–	–	31	43.3	111	72	1	1.4	69	97.1	11.6
Memphis city	2 955	14.5	11 642	11.6	9.7	140 497	63.3	482 851	294 178	25 040	8.5	262 550	89.3	19.8
Michie town	–	–	–	–	9.5	102	44.8	435	243	11	4.5	222	94.1	35.6
Middleton town	–	–	–	–	8.5	111	52.3	470	222	23	10.4	197	93.4	18.3
Milan city	19	–	112	9.8	6.3	1 609	50.8	6 265	3 534	326	9.2	3 191	92.9	25.9
Milledgeville town	–	–	–	–	10.0	49	34.6	317	165	21	12.7	144	92.4	37.5
Millington city	112	6.3	1 293	8.7	69.9	2 927	79.8	16 281	3 241	381	11.8	13 341	36.2	8.4
Minor Hill city	3	–	7	–	10.1	80	37.4	437	243	17	7.0	216	83.8	39.4
Mitchellville town	–	–	–	–	20.0	59	36.6	173	123	7	5.7	115	93.9	29.6
Monteagle town	4	–	13	–	11.6	186	35.6	862	471	91	19.3	372	93.5	34.7
Monterey town	17	–	35	–	4.4	372	29.5	2 039	1 006	151	15.0	841	92.5	27.9
Morrison town	5	–	1	–	2.1	145	56.5	426	248	23	9.3	224	93.3	21.0
Morristown city	37	–	194	3.6	5.6	3 781	48.7	15 026	8 739	833	9.5	7 675	95.4	25.8
Moscow town	2	–	4	–	3.4	105	45.7	385	216	10	4.6	196	91.3	35.2
Mosheim town	2	–	10	–	3.1	333	47.9	1 153	733	64	8.7	651	96.8	27.5
Mountain City town	5	–	7	–	8.2	397	49.7	1 595	901	117	13.0	760	94.6	23.4
Mount Carmel town	25	–	38	18.4	7.5	838	53.4	2 822	1 710	82	4.8	1 608	97.7	24.6
Mount Juliet city	7	–	31	–	12.3	757	69.2	2 033	1 377	96	7.0	1 262	95.7	21.6
Mount Pleasant town	–	–	30	–	5.3	647	48.2	2 640	1 513	90	5.9	1 385	92.9	29.7
Munford town	3	–	19	26.3	18.0	552	61.6	1 684	1 011	58	5.7	986	97.1	31.1
Murfreesboro city	214	31.8	798	22.1	11.4	5 564	69.1	26 258	16 435	1 038	6.3	14 980	90.4	20.5
Nashville-Davidson	2 198	9.5	9 854	11.2	11.8	83 214	65.4	357 187	230 966	11 741	5.1	214 848	89.3	19.9
Newbern town	7	–	22	–	7.9	614	44.8	2 080	1 178	83	7.0	1 082	91.8	17.2
New Hope city	–	–	4	–	5.7	172	33.0	497	289	45	15.6	238	95.8	40.3
New Johnsonville city	5	–	25	24.0	10.2	469	75.6	1 252	811	49	6.0	751	94.3	23.8
New Market city	8	–	18	5.6	9.9	282	54.8	911	569	49	8.6	512	92.6	25.2
Newport city	–	–	28	–	2.7	1 576	42.7	5 745	3 242	540	16.7	2 667	93.3	20.7
New Tazewell town	4	–	6	16.7	12.4	322	45.8	1 297	725	42	5.8	673	95.5	21.7
Niota city	–	–	3	–	10.8	136	35.8	590	347	30	8.6	311	91.6	21.9
Normandy town	–	–	4	–	–	20	61.2	104	68	–	–	68	100.0	13.2
Norris city	2	–	30	10.0	15.1	236	76.2	1 100	604	22	3.6	565	94.2	27.8
Oakdale town	–	–	–	–	12.1	71	46.8	250	109	19	17.4	90	91.1	23.3
Oak Hill city	11	–	115	6.1	9.6	743	92.6	3 840	2 247	48	2.1	2 154	93.0	13.5
Oakland town	–	–	3	–	5.6	111	32.1	363	201	11	5.5	178	91.0	24.2

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over					
									Civilian labor force			Workers	
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.													
Oak Ridge city	236	14.8	736	12.1	14.6	5 673	80.7	21 736	14 042	781	5.6	13 071	95.3	31.3
Obion town	–	–	6	–	4.6	264	38.6	998	533	44	8.3	464	92.5	23.9
Oliver Springs town	12	–	54	–	5.1	782	56.9	2 586	1 495	149	10.0	1 336	94.0	26.8
Oneida town	–	–	–	–	11.0	666	43.4	2 394	1 136	53	4.7	1 068	92.1	11.5
Orlinda town	–	–	–	–	2.4	64	46.2	326	169	10	5.9	154	92.2	40.3
Orme town	–	–	2	–	4.2	28	34.9	111	64	9	14.1	55	100.0	25.5
Palmer town	–	–	4	–	4.6	238	20.1	726	323	46	14.2	270	88.9	46.7
Paris city	46	–	97	5.2	10.9	1 897	49.1	8 514	4 707	389	8.3	4 160	92.7	17.2
Parrottsville town	–	–	–	–	–	22	29.8	88	55	11	20.0	44	84.1	27.3
Parsons town	11	–	18	–	7.6	456	44.7	1 897	1 024	87	8.5	904	87.5	22.7
Pegram town	–	–	4	50.0	3.8	229	59.1	829	520	24	4.6	481	94.8	40.7
Petersburg town	–	–	14	–	1.0	122	45.6	505	318	40	12.6	274	92.0	37.2
Philadelphia city	–	–	2	–	3.3	109	41.8	397	251	16	6.4	230	92.6	34.3
Pigeon Forge city	6	–	12	–	13.8	336	55.8	1 409	875	116	13.3	734	91.7	18.3
Pikeville town	–	–	12	–	5.2	556	48.3	1 650	775	60	7.7	705	91.2	31.2
Piperton city	13	–	5	–	6.2	200	50.2	556	309	42	13.6	265	93.2	17.0
Pittman Center town	–	–	8	–	18.4	64	62.8	426	254	36	14.2	210	91.9	29.0
Pleasant Hill town	–	–	4	–	16.0	41	63.0	319	74	4	5.4	67	86.6	17.9
Portland town	8	–	15	–	11.9	852	43.4	3 003	1 706	96	5.6	1 570	92.7	30.2
Powells Crossroads town	2	–	8	–	4.7	225	54.4	638	330	26	7.9	289	99.3	47.1
Pulaski city	28	–	115	–	10.1	1 297	47.0	5 714	3 410	251	7.4	3 067	93.0	25.3
Puryear city	–	–	11	–	12.7	104	45.1	515	289	27	9.3	246	94.3	23.2
Ramer city	–	–	–	–	2.0	92	43.1	321	174	17	9.8	157	91.7	35.7
Red Bank city	64	–	306	10.1	10.6	2 372	70.9	10 742	6 805	372	5.5	6 319	94.3	22.0
Red Boiling Springs city	–	–	12	33.3	8.7	238	32.8	903	491	45	9.2	434	91.2	35.0
Richard City town	–	–	2	–	4.5	15	33.3	76	41	–	–	41	90.2	7.3
Ridgely town	3	–	6	–	5.4	434	33.4	1 412	702	75	10.7	617	90.6	31.3
Ridgeside city	–	–	11	–	8.3	96	97.4	352	201	2	1.0	191	92.1	4.2
Ridgetop town	4	–	20	–	11.9	319	62.1	890	584	30	5.1	540	94.8	35.0
Ripley town	46	–	27	–	4.7	1 373	43.7	4 698	2 392	263	11.0	2 066	93.2	26.7
Rives town	3	–	4	75.0	8.3	89	37.1	269	142	13	9.2	123	89.4	15.4
Rockford city	–	–	2	–	1.5	114	49.9	424	248	9	3.6	239	85.8	18.0
Rockwood city	34	–	67	–	11.6	1 090	40.2	4 507	2 342	310	13.2	1 956	87.4	22.8
Rogersville town	10	–	49	–	4.1	731	46.7	3 526	1 668	140	8.4	1 477	91.1	20.4
Rossville town	2	–	3	–	4.3	82	40.2	234	131	8	6.1	119	79.8	18.5
Rutherford town	2	–	12	–	7.4	275	43.7	1 064	586	28	4.8	540	94.4	38.9
Rutledge town	–	–	1	–	8.2	226	31.3	840	400	50	12.5	343	91.3	27.1
St. Joseph city	–	–	8	–	6.5	176	48.0	671	348	62	17.8	284	87.0	26.8
Saltillo town	–	–	2	–	2.4	79	43.3	362	165	23	13.9	142	89.4	31.7
Samburg town	–	–	–	–	6.6	76	37.1	347	160	32	20.0	124	69.4	20.2
Sardis town	–	–	–	–	5.0	53	37.3	266	103	8	7.8	93	89.2	46.2
Saulsbury town	–	–	1	–	15.8	29	43.3	127	70	10	14.3	60	95.0	20.0
Savannah city	18	–	42	–	9.1	1 424	47.1	5 288	3 002	277	9.2	2 680	91.2	26.0
Scotts Hill town	2	100.0	6	–	12.2	95	34.5	553	275	22	8.0	249	86.3	27.3
Selmer town	11	–	33	18.2	5.3	674	54.6	3 087	1 895	91	4.8	1 769	95.8	19.0
Sevierville city	27	–	57	–	11.7	1 022	48.9	3 408	2 057	196	9.5	1 842	95.2	18.9
Sharon town	–	–	2	–	9.3	244	43.5	879	475	34	7.2	436	95.4	29.8
Shelbyville city	43	–	102	–	6.7	2 672	45.4	10 291	6 490	414	6.4	5 904	94.3	21.0
Signal Mountain town	36	13.9	120	9.2	16.8	1 384	90.8	4 349	2 635	46	1.7	2 545	92.6	15.9
Silerton town	–	–	–	–	–	13	35.4	92	32	11	34.4	21	81.0	23.8
Slayden town	–	–	–	–	–	–	21.4	70	26	–	–	26	100.0	38.5
Smithville town	11	–	31	–	6.4	757	43.2	2 891	1 689	124	7.3	1 539	92.0	30.1
Smyrna town	59	–	218	5.0	15.8	2 063	64.3	6 312	4 246	220	5.2	3 988	97.5	26.9
Sneedville town	–	–	5	–	5.0	219	47.5	820	411	32	7.8	372	97.3	21.8
Soddy–Daisy city	44	–	90	7.8	5.7	1 757	48.0	6 271	3 667	366	10.0	3 223	95.7	37.6
Somerville town	2	–	24	16.7	3.8	411	56.0	1 770	936	59	6.3	857	90.4	20.3
South Carthage town	4	–	8	–	6.2	222	40.2	761	471	31	6.6	438	97.5	29.2
South Fulton city	19	–	72	34.7	13.1	567	48.0	2 139	1 152	105	9.1	1 006	90.1	31.0
South Pittsburg city	14	–	26	–	8.1	668	49.4	2 842	1 402	151	10.8	1 212	86.3	26.2
Sparta city	8	–	26	–	10.4	760	40.1	3 886	2 096	176	8.4	1 869	95.3	23.5
Spencer town	–	–	6	–	5.2	230	46.9	837	560	17	3.0	538	95.0	37.7
Spring City town	8	–	20	–	14.0	355	55.3	1 517	807	64	7.9	729	89.0	21.8
Springfield city	16	–	98	6.1	2.9	2 339	48.6	8 060	4 664	501	10.7	4 101	90.5	23.2
Spring Hill town	2	–	6	–	12.0	252	51.2	699	433	26	6.0	395	90.1	32.2
Stanton town	3	–	3	–	6.6	120	35.0	411	233	21	9.0	206	97.1	36.4
Stantonville town	–	–	–	–	2.7	35	40.8	225	122	14	11.5	103	85.4	36.9
Surgoinsville town	8	–	9	–	6.3	346	47.3	1 139	621	31	5.0	583	97.3	24.4
Sweetwater city	–	–	–	–	2.3	817	46.6	3 700	2 282	212	9.3	1 959	92.5	22.1
Tazewell town	–	–	21	33.3	11.7	495	38.5	1 560	819	62	7.6	743	94.6	26.5
Tellico Plains town	4	–	4	–	4.4	156	33.5	542	247	47	19.0	199	84.9	31.7
Tennessee Ridge city	2	–	7	–	17.6	323	49.3	953	489	47	9.6	430	94.0	32.1
Tiptonville town	–	–	6	–	5.2	507	42.4	1 840	944	94	10.0	835	91.6	25.6
Toone town	9	–	2	–	4.8	95	49.0	242	149	5	3.4	142	88.0	34.5
Townsend city	–	–	13	–	24.7	70	77.9	280	149	4	2.7	145	86.2	35.9
Tracy City town	2	–	9	–	8.2	222	46.8	1 026	516	49	9.5	460	94.1	27.0
Trenton city	6	–	112	–	2.9	881	51.2	3 657	1 847	139	7.5	1 675	90.6	21.7
Trezevant town	–	–	11	–	–	146	47.9	676	425	23	5.4	395	94.9	24.1
Trimble town	–	–	3	–	3.8	130	35.6	593	314	34	10.8	265	91.7	21.5
Troy town	3	–	4	–	10.5	201	45.9	834	485	43	8.9	421	92.6	25.4
Tullahoma city	45	13.3	173	8.7	12.0	3 353	63.4	12 017	7 486	561	7.5	6 814	94.8	27.4
Tusculum city	–	–	39	23.1	17.7	189	71.6	1 024	626	20	3.2	590	85.6	15.1
Union City city	56	–	166	2.4	8.5	1 982	54.9	7 943	4 725	277	5.9	4 372	93.0	17.5
Vanleer town	–	–	–	–	15.7	63	38.6	249	137	14	10.2	123	93.5	42.3
Viola town	–	–	–	–	10.7	19	39.3	130	68	5	7.4	63	95.2	42.9

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over—Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
									Civilian labor force			Workers		
										Unemployed			Means of transportation to work	
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car-pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Vonore town	–	–	2	–	18.3	113	39.4	400	198	25	12.6	171	91.8	32.2
Walden town	3	–	14	–	10.1	331	83.2	985	578	35	6.1	543	95.0	20.1
Wartburg city	–	–	31	19.4	6.7	96	52.1	569	268	22	8.2	239	84.5	25.1
Wartrace town	–	–	2	–	2.0	93	47.0	428	266	18	6.8	234	89.7	32.9
Watauga city	–	–	–	–	–	95	48.2	268	140	5	3.6	135	91.1	22.2
Watertown city	2	–	14	–	2.4	235	42.1	1 036	588	33	5.6	546	94.3	37.4
Waverly city	6	–	18	–	11.1	875	50.3	3 306	1 834	93	5.1	1 723	94.4	34.8
Waynesboro city	–	–	22	–	7.0	426	51.7	1 629	929	54	5.8	847	93.2	19.8
Westmoreland town	2	100.0	9	–	4.9	386	34.8	1 259	772	77	10.0	669	95.2	42.0
White Bluff town	2	–	27	–	8.2	481	42.8	1 480	891	82	9.2	792	95.1	40.3
White House city	4	–	3	–	8.9	487	58.0	1 565	1 021	80	7.8	927	97.4	29.0
White Pine town	7	–	19	–	3.8	418	46.3	1 412	859	72	8.4	773	93.5	33.5
Whiteville town	–	–	–	–	3.5	223	38.5	974	479	60	12.5	412	92.2	34.2
Whitwell city	2	–	3	–	6.3	391	30.3	1 288	612	53	8.7	547	93.8	38.4
Willston city	–	–	2	–	12.1	79	45.0	261	143	9	6.3	126	89.7	27.8
Winchester city	11	–	71	7.0	3.5	1 143	52.5	4 436	2 448	216	8.8	2 210	94.4	24.7
Woodbury town	8	–	10	10.0	3.9	339	40.0	1 743	967	42	4.3	907	91.3	26.8
Woodland Mills city	–	–	2	–	12.8	113	55.5	369	201	21	10.4	176	96.6	14.8
Yorkville town	3	–	5	–	10.9	47	44.4	220	125	9	7.2	114	81.6	14.0

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
The State	2 924 804	10.4	2 305 427	6.9	6 233	14 152	16 572	4 476 470	736 249	16.4	123 915	263 175	192 823	994 707
SMSA'S														
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga.	205 992	9.4	160 967	6.1	6 766	15 366	18 107	312 622	44 231	14.1	6 404	16 131	11 289	59 786
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, Tenn.–Ky.	56 271	8.1	44 519	7.0	5 727	14 110	15 699	77 968	10 103	13.0	1 539	3 578	2 294	15 622
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	222 110	11.3	166 864	7.5	6 018	13 980	16 177	336 760	50 021	14.9	8 710	16 549	12 310	70 312
Knoxville, Tenn.	314 052	9.8	247 546	5.8	6 862	14 968	17 852	463 253	67 578	14.6	9 605	21 945	15 561	91 467
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	519 531	8.7	406 507	7.4	6 648	15 220	18 074	788 454	154 499	19.6	18 016	64 888	47 200	196 852
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	552 634	8.7	462 440	4.8	7 248	16 770	19 675	822 647	95 178	11.6	15 737	32 699	23 548	131 675
COUNTIES														
Anderson	43 782	10.3	33 139	6.6	7 438	16 343	18 754	66 730	9 668	14.5	1 304	3 307	2 402	12 437
Bedford	17 028	11.1	14 282	6.6	6 323	13 757	16 098	27 531	3 893	14.1	1 021	1 089	891	5 419
Benton	8 940	15.2	6 627	10.2	5 552	12 052	14 495	14 697	2 419	16.5	650	677	521	3 514
Bledsoe	5 764	15.4	4 656	9.9	4 495	10 619	12 218	8 682	2 102	24.2	313	759	603	2 755
Blount	50 435	10.7	37 230	6.8	6 544	15 058	17 466	76 682	9 722	12.7	1 593	3 301	2 341	14 021
Bradley	43 472	10.1	34 915	6.1	5 958	14 653	16 570	66 145	9 192	13.9	1 363	3 300	2 417	12 626
Campbell	21 207	16.9	13 273	13.3	4 530	10 277	12 079	34 765	8 628	24.8	1 261	3 278	2 428	11 144
Cannon	6 320	12.4	5 040	6.6	5 072	11 682	13 544	10 146	1 779	17.5	371	662	466	2 399
Carroll	16 999	13.9	13 545	7.9	5 306	11 764	14 197	27 841	4 771	17.1	1 349	1 497	1 126	6 904
Carter	31 968	12.1	23 810	9.9	4 923	11 436	13 240	49 309	9 281	18.8	1 548	3 313	2 488	13 248
Cheatham	13 710	8.8	10 810	4.9	7 007	16 880	18 524	21 454	2 313	10.8	382	881	738	3 696
Chester	8 232	12.3	6 729	4.4	4 913	11 695	14 847	11 580	2 398	20.7	706	642	464	2 986
Claiborne	15 344	17.1	10 443	12.6	4 253	9 359	10 705	24 101	7 066	29.3	980	2 622	1 909	9 334
Clay	4 719	14.3	3 618	9.6	4 176	8 876	10 301	7 558	2 024	26.8	496	614	475	2 714
Cocke	18 235	14.0	13 209	13.5	4 412	10 344	11 933	28 662	7 894	27.5	1 118	2 826	2 202	10 014
Coffee	24 315	10.0	19 088	6.8	6 153	14 331	16 516	37 840	5 410	14.3	1 069	1 865	1 360	7 684
Crockett	8 792	12.9	6 938	9.9	5 039	11 448	13 675	14 832	3 229	21.8	776	1 085	797	4 411
Cumberland	17 587	13.9	12 916	12.3	4 977	11 578	12 686	28 457	6 240	21.9	973	2 387	1 876	8 756
Davidson	315 680	8.6	269 448	4.8	7 579	16 408	19 733	457 116	56 167	12.3	7 992	19 925	14 008	76 077
Decatur	6 573	13.8	5 124	7.4	5 049	10 832	12 969	10 772	2 042	19.0	640	511	397	2 893
De Kalb	8 261	16.0	6 709	9.9	5 522	10 847	12 453	13 493	3 089	22.9	667	945	749	4 014
Dickson	18 386	11.7	14 330	6.7	6 044	14 276	16 698	29 847	3 601	12.1	925	1 118	828	5 425
Dyer	20 979	12.3	16 636	6.9	5 556	12 098	14 480	34 396	5 614	16.3	1 440	1 780	1 366	7 864
Fayette	14 489	11.8	10 254	7.7	4 299	11 423	12 848	24 878	7 543	30.3	1 138	3 336	2 498	9 518
Fentress	8 923	18.1	6 299	12.5	3 564	8 246	9 428	14 709	4 926	33.5	722	1 758	1 277	6 272
Franklin	20 082	11.2	15 548	9.0	5 544	13 487	15 576	31 018	5 108	16.5	1 029	1 797	1 259	6 989
Gibson	29 505	12.7	23 810	8.5	5 461	12 120	14 907	48 891	9 171	18.8	2 350	3 096	2 380	12 364
Giles	15 027	11.0	12 116	6.2	5 434	12 843	15 020	24 181	4 047	16.7	1 009	1 377	1 035	5 500
Grainger	10 419	14.8	7 756	10.7	4 403	10 942	12 104	16 576	3 797	22.9	719	1 237	911	5 509
Greene	34 260	12.7	27 746	8.4	5 216	12 188	14 544	52 836	9 491	18.0	1 805	3 093	2 330	13 640
Grundy	8 184	15.5	5 469	12.9	4 716	10 533	11 827	13 728	3 502	25.5	370	1 354	1 000	4 824
Hamblen	32 007	11.6	24 902	9.5	5 607	13 343	15 325	48 810	7 615	15.6	1 033	2 835	2 161	10 743
Hamilton	185 541	9.0	147 293	6.0	6 955	15 720	18 608	279 886	37 778	13.5	5 373	13 941	9 714	51 099
Hancock	4 212	19.5	2 716	9.6	3 054	6 693	7 830	6 883	2 963	43.0	506	999	753	3 725
Hardeman	13 374	11.7	9 911	7.3	4 412	10 859	12 617	22 771	6 223	27.3	1 177	2 485	1 844	8 161
Hardin	13 649	11.6	10 648	8.8	5 003	11 655	13 246	22 077	4 509	20.4	1 160	1 329	1 088	6 012
Hawkins	27 777	12.6	19 256	7.4	5 187	12 903	14 723	43 653	7 993	18.3	1 430	2 452	1 834	11 010
Haywood	11 405	13.7	8 694	12.1	4 435	9 781	11 474	20 135	6 622	32.9	891	2 882	2 178	8 338
Henderson	12 938	12.7	10 468	7.1	5 060	12 096	13 978	21 215	3 742	17.6	942	1 205	882	5 077
Henry	17 100	13.3	13 690	8.5	5 628	11 919	14 092	28 340	4 264	15.0	1 274	1 231	874	6 017
Hickman	9 046	12.5	7 621	6.6	4 973	13 063	14 834	14 427	1 932	13.4	521	462	316	2 675
Houston	4 083	12.5	2 810	9.3	5 105	11 869	13 843	6 814	1 207	17.7	294	359	254	1 669
Humphreys	9 740	10.0	7 257	7.0	6 029	15 789	17 863	15 869	2 064	13.0	468	650	477	2 906
Jackson	5 740	13.7	4 335	9.9	4 692	9 922	11 752	9 337	2 322	24.9	609	664	533	3 051
Jefferson	20 430	10.1	15 771	9.0	5 042	12 138	14 236	29 801	5 090	17.1	931	1 721	1 350	7 532
Johnson	8 431	15.6	6 387	10.3	4 084	9 861	11 058	13 687	3 627	26.5	710	1 244	876	4 978
Knox	212 546	9.3	171 878	5.4	6 908	14 789	18 055	308 152	45 343	14.7	6 339	14 289	10 036	61 049
Lake	4 378	16.3	3 203	11.8	4 687	9 954	11 641	7 301	2 282	31.3	374	939	712	2 970
Lauderdale	13 778	13.8	10 458	7.5	4 554	10 985	13 113	23 689	5 902	24.9	1 421	2 106	1 555	7 494
Lawrence	20 819	11.4	15 882	8.1	5 321	12 921	15 156	33 791	5 608	16.6	1 232	1 993	1 493	7 753
Lewis	5 787	14.2	4 549	10.1	4 359	10 690	12 348	9 109	1 941	21.3	306	624	507	2 827
Lincoln	16 556	11.2	13 496	7.0	5 323	12 161	14 045	26 251	4 314	16.4	1 018	1 459	1 087	5 874
Loudon	18 051	13.1	13 805	7.4	6 027	13 868	16 263	28 206	3 624	12.8	863	1 119	877	5 426
McMinn	26 142	11.0	20 492	6.6	5 791	13 762	15 980	41 444	6 631	16.0	1 426	2 223	1 606	9 389
McNairy	13 766	12.2	10 558	7.5	4 968	11 296	13 515	22 360	4 095	18.3	1 208	1 271	985	5 680
Macon	9 612	12.4	7 963	9.1	5 375	12 458	14 393	15 534	2 571	16.6	785	638	466	3 698
Madison	46 266	9.5	37 206	6.0	6 067	13 720	17 118	72 251	12 750	17.6	2 386	4 801	3 485	16 038
Marion	15 167	12.1	9 962	7.7	5 317	12 781	14 901	24 214	4 547	18.8	738	1 509	1 069	6 289
Marshall	11 992	11.7	10 055	5.3	6 092	13 523	15 746	19 398	2 491	12.8	711	619	435	3 775
Maury	31 922	10.9	25 715	6.0	6 186	14 726	16 999	50 444	7 805	15.5	1 673	2 565	1 976	10 471
Meigs	4 731	12.4	3 421	7.1	5 511	14 067	15 757	7 424	1 064	14.3	281	313	240	1 468
Monroe	17 675	12.6	13 153	11.1	4 970	11 783	13 497	28 209	5 471	19.4	919	2 096	1 588	7 769
Montgomery	56 271	8.1	44 519	7.0	5 727	14 110	15 699	77 968	10 103	13.0	1 539	3 578	2 294	15 622
Moore	2 791	7.6	2 264	7.7	5 531	14 654	15 928	4 510	737	16.3	117	274	191	1 047
Morgan	9 836	16.0	6 712	11.4	4 753	10 862	12 331	16 124	4 138	25.7	593	1 514	1 184	5 227
Obion	19 584	11.5	15 797	6.4	6 230	13 189	16 056	32 480	4 998	15.4	1 162	1 681	1 278	6 958
Overton	10 772	16.1	8 244	9.3	4 563	10 276	11 876	17 407	4 414	25.4	943	1 504	1 104	5 766
Perry	3 667	17.3	2 899	6.9	4 992	11 414	13 355	6 070	930	15.3	205	260	167	1 340
Pickett	2 640	21.8	1 941	7.2	3 873	9 005	10 107	4 355	1 240	28.5	221	438	337	1 599
Polk	8 392	14.1	5 969	8.8	4 661	12 084	13 972	13 588	2 638	19.4	511	933	736	3 617
Putnam	32 092	9.6	26 093	6.1	5 558	12 279	14 633	44 249	7 406	16.7	1 532	2 032	1 438	10 053
Rhea	15 033	12.5	11 480	9.3	5 115	12 522	14 682	23 653	4 665	19.7	782	1 678	1 258	5 914
Roane	31 066	10.5	22 960	9.0	6 286	15 181	17 594	48 091	6 355	13.2	1 072	2 126	1 552	9 286
Robertson	22 881	10.8	18 339	4.8	5 846	15 181	17 295	36 645	4 900	13.4	937	1 634	1 206	6 926

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined					
									Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children	
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years
COUNTIES—Con.													
Rutherford	55 425	7.9	45 970	4.9	6 346	15 928	18 536	79 425	9 120	11.5	1 498	2 697	1 870	13 047
Scott	11 433	20.6	6 860	12.7	4 697	9 838	11 403	19 163	5 473	28.6	661	2 303	1 756	7 082
Sequatchie	5 284	14.7	3 712	9.8	4 563	10 972	12 636	8 522	1 906	22.4	293	681	506	2 398
Sevier	26 586	10.9	21 438	9.5	5 657	13 078	15 208	41 082	6 205	15.1	1 203	1 969	1 547	8 850
Shelby	499 681	8.6	391 623	7.4	6 706	15 291	18 193	755 729	147 925	19.6	16 747	62 281	45 344	188 111
Smith	9 113	12.2	7 484	6.0	5 812	13 948	15 963	14 867	1 914	12.9	637	515	379	2 793
Stewart	5 271	13.7	3 790	10.1	4 772	11 525	12 352	8 653	1 611	18.6	439	416	297	2 187
Sullivan	94 133	11.2	70 690	6.8	6 497	15 528	17 807	142 890	18 390	12.9	3 060	6 088	4 571	25 402
Sumner	54 104	9.1	44 208	5.4	6 833	17 845	19 918	85 120	8 288	9.7	1 679	2 663	1 981	11 700
Tipton	19 850	10.3	14 884	7.1	5 287	13 158	15 907	32 725	6 574	20.1	1 269	2 607	1 856	8 741
Trousdale	3 877	11.5	3 417	4.2	6 226	14 930	16 997	6 080	565	9.3	182	129	118	960
Unicoi	10 331	13.4	7 438	9.0	5 237	12 347	14 191	16 333	2 452	15.0	516	799	651	3 727
Union	7 289	12.7	5 299	6.9	4 399	11 072	12 142	11 689	2 845	24.3	369	1 048	782	3 960
Van Buren	2 932	12.1	2 446	7.1	4 903	11 380	12 258	4 713	802	17.0	175	287	209	1 350
Warren	20 340	12.0	16 202	7.2	5 269	11 922	14 042	32 503	5 603	17.2	1 408	1 760	1 327	7 825
Washington	57 901	10.1	45 670	7.1	6 414	14 139	16 495	84 575	11 905	14.1	2 156	3 897	2 766	16 925
Wayne	8 473	13.1	6 352	7.2	4 638	11 716	13 962	13 791	2 548	18.5	667	758	598	3 524
Weakley	20 993	10.3	17 043	5.4	5 203	11 530	13 887	30 148	4 914	16.3	1 313	1 179	912	7 116
White	12 037	15.4	9 781	6.4	5 089	11 447	13 468	19 347	3 379	17.5	627	1 210	908	4 936
Williamson	36 939	7.0	30 599	3.2	8 495	21 734	23 617	57 554	4 827	8.4	1 035	1 662	1 287	6 796
Wilson	35 509	8.6	28 736	4.7	6 790	18 298	20 380	55 486	5 962	10.7	1 289	2 119	1 630	8 008
INCORPORATED PLACES													
Adair town	47	19.1	38	7.9	8 438	13 750	21 667	79	12	15.2	8	–	–	18
Adams town	353	5.7	295	4.7	4 945	13 203	14 612	592	97	16.4	31	34	25	155
Adamsville town	814	10.7	648	7.3	5 844	11 920	15 425	1 359	192	14.1	82	34	27	258
Alamo town	1 503	16.2	1 249	11.3	5 279	10 729	13 464	2 508	577	23.0	158	184	132	779
Alcoa city	4 328	10.4	3 193	6.0	6 166	13 636	16 187	6 862	1 147	16.7	138	507	329	1 462
Alexandria town	361	16.1	314	4.8	5 587	10 863	14 514	687	98	14.3	58	19	14	119
Algood city	1 451	11.1	1 182	7.3	5 003	11 304	13 462	2 348	461	19.6	129	129	96	637
Allardt city	439	15.3	349	11.5	5 039	11 538	13 300	632	108	17.1	4	32	29	168
Altamont town	391	13.0	250	12.0	3 484	8 103	9 100	673	224	33.3	35	69	53	285
Ardmore city	521	16.9	338	7.2	5 050	12 552	14 821	804	99	12.3	19	24	22	143
Arlington town	798	4.3	749	5.2	4 554	16 042	18 526	1 297	178	13.7	20	71	45	283
Ashland City town	1 441	11.9	1 210	7.0	6 703	13 891	17 739	2 327	211	9.1	50	77	59	426
Athens city	7 480	11.3	5 912	5.7	5 920	12 986	15 633	11 726	2 153	18.4	348	816	524	3 016
Atoka town	444	10.8	351	5.1	5 583	15 607	16 818	754	104	13.8	13	38	23	127
Atwood town	712	10.0	568	4.8	5 353	13 293	15 185	1 143	117	10.2	47	24	17	183
Auburntown town	109	10.1	82	7.3	5 098	9 934	12 125	212	23	10.8	12	6	4	41
Baileyton town	216	9.3	177	6.8	5 025	11 607	13 661	333	48	14.4	10	13	9	73
Bartlett town	10 895	4.8	8 805	2.5	8 078	26 297	26 845	16 900	534	3.2	98	189	151	622
Baxter town	930	21.0	658	9.6	4 661	10 349	12 734	1 479	356	24.1	86	115	90	460
Beersheba Springs town	395	11.1	254	7.9	3 087	8 348	9 511	649	258	39.8	29	93	60	345
Bell Buckle town	256	9.4	210	4.3	5 695	15 625	18 409	439	75	17.1	15	22	19	90
Belle Meade city	1 984	2.1	1 546	3.6	24 854	37 372	43 160	3 162	154	4.9	9	73	73	207
Bells town	897	16.4	682	12.5	5 184	10 625	13 421	1 569	342	21.8	71	128	102	487
Benton town	636	17.8	482	6.2	4 196	11 894	13 980	1 113	292	26.2	43	128	91	336
Berry Hill city	828	8.2	769	6.9	7 604	13 793	20 645	1 110	96	8.6	19	9	1	132
Bethel Springs town	509	17.9	390	7.9	4 554	10 484	13 242	854	170	19.9	66	55	52	259
Big Sandy town	414	21.3	255	16.5	4 052	7 188	10 724	727	225	30.9	54	80	76	284
Blaine city	729	7.1	544	5.5	4 912	13 529	14 681	1 129	35	3.1	18	5	5	209
Bluff City town	684	8.9	531	6.0	5 049	11 782	13 333	1 118	144	12.9	26	56	34	225
Bolivar city	3 279	10.0	2 602	7.6	4 790	12 155	14 578	5 603	1 489	26.6	180	771	567	1 904
Braden city	194	22.2	129	3.1	5 143	13 583	14 083	279	29	10.4	3	8	4	90
Bradford town	688	12.1	555	5.2	6 001	12 275	14 770	1 148	153	13.3	85	31	22	236
Brentwood city	6 095	3.8	4 819	2.1	11 170	35 276	35 721	9 352	209	2.2	11	101	96	295
Brighton town	578	11.6	416	5.5	5 136	10 739	13 375	973	249	25.6	47	92	73	310
Bristol city	15 776	10.9	12 845	6.2	6 753	13 672	16 858	23 578	3 095	13.1	739	905	683	4 344
Brownsville town	5 193	13.2	4 111	12.3	4 994	10 364	12 530	9 180	2 502	27.3	307	1 119	858	3 336
Bruceton town	926	10.6	734	10.6	6 188	12 500	16 429	1 579	156	9.9	40	43	31	247
Bulls Gap town	474	10.5	348	6.9	4 715	11 659	12 475	821	75	9.1	16	29	12	159
Burlison town	257	9.3	206	5.3	6 121	18 750	20 455	385	60	15.6	9	23	13	83
Burns town	560	8.6	489	11.7	6 299	19 850	20 814	878	34	3.9	7	7	–	88
Byrdstown town	524	18.9	405	5.2	4 214	10 000	11 467	881	190	21.6	29	77	63	314
Calhoun town	393	3.3	310	3.5	6 148	17 552	18 929	399	68	11.4	22	19	19	90
Camden town	1 784	14.6	1 359	8.6	7 009	11 951	15 537	3 015	315	10.4	180	55	39	504
Carthage town	1 653	12.8	1 444	9.1	6 311	12 287	15 625	2 649	404	15.3	109	133	102	590
Caryville town	1 213	14.5	803	15.9	4 540	10 988	12 377	2 037	462	22.7	53	199	159	595
Cedar Hill town	244	14.3	217	1.8	5 584	13 229	15 481	415	43	10.4	13	6	4	74
Celina town	928	14.9	757	9.2	4 874	10 448	12 285	1 506	254	16.9	70	71	54	352
Centertown town	196	20.4	146	4.1	4 260	11 806	12 885	302	39	12.9	19	–	–	76
Centerville town	1 714	13.0	1 453	5.4	5 814	13 103	15 191	2 739	370	13.5	117	83	70	552
Chapel Hill town	516	10.1	436	3.2	5 406	13 583	16 083	878	96	10.9	27	17	15	167
Charleston town	464	7.5	359	7.5	5 383	14 792	16 574	731	95	13.0	12	29	27	151
Charlotte town	519	13.5	438	6.8	6 305	14 185	16 667	850	87	10.2	16	35	31	138
Chattanooga city	107 265	10.1	85 383	7.0	6 444	13 604	16 746	163 494	29 184	17.9	4 075	11 224	7 838	38 390
Church Hill town	2 721	8.5	1 973	4.9	6 066	16 086	18 071	4 110	461	11.2	97	158	98	685
Clarksburg town	243	2.9	221	2.3	5 839	13 400	14 891	416	26	6.3	14	4	2	29
Clarksville city	37 961	7.7	30 184	7.5	5 716	13 791	15 314	49 960	6 410	12.8	782	2 432	1 457	10 088
Cleveland city	16 759	10.6	13 615	7.1	6 551	13 133	16 129	26 035	4 321	16.6	752	1 378	918	5 702
Clifton town	456	15.6	336	8.9	4 649	9 281	11 806	773	192	24.8	39	80	64	264
Clinton town	3 299	12.8	2 527	4.4	7 053	16 235	20 177	5 242	537	10.2	159	144	72	887
Coalmont town	381	18.4	249	16.5	3 706	10 221	11 029	620	145	23.4	7	44	36	221

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Collegedale city	3 462	5.2	3 217	3.5	5 600	18 283	19 359	3 288	311	9.5	37	92	60	375
Collierville town	4 839	8.1	3 820	5.2	6 333	21 061	22 336	7 725	789	10.2	67	347	252	1 192
Collinwood city	639	12.7	486	8.2	5 322	11 582	14 125	1 064	163	15.3	57	40	29	260
Columbia city	16 442	10.9	13 452	6.4	6 527	14 474	17 313	25 788	3 934	15.3	863	1 265	967	5 291
Cookeville city	14 939	7.8	12 510	5.1	5 852	12 063	15 240	17 253	2 909	16.9	422	660	520	4 118
Copperhill town	258	12.0	200	9.5	6 521	12 105	19 000	423	59	13.9	23	12	8	87
Cornersville town	392	17.9	344	8.1	4 797	10 320	12 340	738	87	11.8	30	19	10	178
Cottage Grove town	65	23.1	52	13.5	5 918	14 375	18 333	117	18	15.4	6	6	6	20
Covington city	3 465	10.4	2 681	7.9	5 540	10 696	14 600	5 915	1 550	26.2	324	633	417	2 109
Cowan city	1 121	11.3	842	16.5	5 412	13 125	15 026	1 782	306	17.2	72	105	85	385
Crab Orchard town	626	11.5	464	19.8	4 142	10 134	11 378	1 068	257	24.1	64	90	73	365
Cross Plains city	402	10.4	319	5.3	5 841	17 740	18 462	627	47	7.5	15	15	10	86
Crossville city	3 936	16.1	2 937	11.6	5 089	10 533	12 032	6 271	1 668	26.6	915	593	451	2 180
Cumberland City town	180	16.7	135	10.4	6 227	13 125	16 528	278	46	16.5	16	6	4	81
Cumberland Gap town	141	18.4	110	7.3	5 013	10 125	14 107	250	59	23.6	17	17	15	69
Dandridge town	885	9.4	729	13.2	5 900	13 202	14 599	1 365	153	11.2	19	43	29	269
Dayton city	3 764	12.0	3 054	7.9	5 142	12 536	15 871	5 384	1 141	21.2	210	436	313	1 421
Decatur town	668	10.0	552	4.7	6 317	16 382	19 113	1 069	144	13.5	38	54	36	168
Decaturville town	575	11.8	490	5.9	5 040	10 040	14 145	1 005	187	18.6	51	58	43	261
Decherd town	1 363	13.3	1 048	9.7	4 965	12 556	15 034	2 233	437	19.6	91	163	130	581
Denmark town	25	–	16	–	3 788	9 583	11 875	47	13	27.7	–	6	4	13
Dickson city	4 112	15.2	3 353	7.2	5 956	12 091	16 250	6 896	1 087	15.8	264	371	287	1 467
Dover town	706	10.5	591	14.7	6 242	13 007	15 551	1 195	174	14.6	44	45	32	242
Dowelltown town	191	23.6	145	7.6	3 701	6 364	8 269	338	149	44.1	38	47	33	168
Doyle town	188	25.5	146	11.6	3 746	7 813	8 942	357	87	24.4	26	26	23	129
Dresden town	1 243	13.4	1 066	5.9	5 476	10 915	14 024	2 159	315	14.6	141	68	58	494
Ducktown city	335	11.3	230	10.9	4 783	9 375	12 833	573	113	19.7	45	16	16	149
Dunlap city	2 263	13.7	1 630	8.8	4 861	10 965	12 417	3 598	740	20.6	108	267	202	991
Dyer city	1 387	20.5	1 150	6.0	5 694	11 377	13 958	2 439	300	12.3	86	104	69	514
Dyersburg city	9 515	14.1	7 614	7.4	5 834	11 656	14 654	15 596	2 556	16.4	703	780	583	3 693
Eagleville town	307	8.1	276	1.8	6 798	14 107	15 852	472	31	6.6	14	7	7	69
East Ridge city	14 625	7.6	12 079	3.4	8 249	17 030	19 742	21 087	1 139	5.4	211	272	219	1 889
Eastview town	341	9.7	280	2.1	5 466	13 309	15 956	547	47	8.6	23	9	7	97
Elizabethton city	7 582	14.2	5 766	8.6	5 522	11 314	13 732	12 144	2 128	17.5	474	647	500	2 967
Elkton town	314	11.5	250	8.8	4 602	13 393	16 103	519	71	13.7	18	17	13	101
Englewood town	1 086	14.6	864	9.7	5 343	10 347	13 605	1 840	410	22.3	110	149	103	521
Enville town	172	8.7	139	5.8	4 874	11 923	13 036	292	62	21.2	17	20	18	85
Erin city	925	13.2	695	13.4	5 390	10 351	11 964	1 564	398	25.4	88	135	99	546
Erwin city	2 906	13.7	2 185	5.7	6 191	13 151	16 761	4 714	635	13.5	157	198	166	927
Estill Springs town	816	15.7	559	9.8	5 791	13 886	15 168	1 324	172	13.0	34	57	46	273
Ethridge city	329	8.5	256	5.9	5 498	12 350	15 473	549	83	15.1	14	33	26	129
Etowah city	2 356	11.8	1 798	7.2	6 219	13 862	17 161	3 735	607	16.3	181	158	113	807
Fairview city	2 248	8.9	1 828	4.1	5 915	15 945	16 693	3 648	438	12.0	65	165	120	641
Fayetteville city	4 524	14.1	3 747	6.9	5 539	11 093	13 589	7 354	1 342	18.2	312	460	324	1 706
Finger town	158	10.8	130	–	4 541	11 667	13 977	259	40	15.4	17	8	8	72
Forest Hills city	3 022	1.8	2 354	1.9	19 817	41 628	44 710	4 516	121	2.7	18	19	19	158
Franklin city	7 663	8.7	6 709	4.2	7 041	15 529	18 329	12 052	1 361	11.3	269	512	333	2 011
Friendship town	453	18.1	379	8.7	5 333	10 321	12 857	759	157	20.7	41	47	28	210
Friendsville city	430	13.7	329	4.3	4 955	10 882	13 333	702	126	17.9	21	53	44	199
Gadsden town	423	6.9	344	6.7	5 049	14 737	17 232	687	84	12.2	16	30	25	127
Gainesboro town	639	17.1	521	8.1	5 269	9 697	13 448	1 079	314	29.1	87	91	70	356
Gallatin city	10 483	10.0	9 008	7.7	6 350	14 682	18 063	16 749	2 503	14.9	551	820	605	3 251
Galloway city	358	19.3	237	15.2	2 869	8 587	10 882	692	249	36.0	44	99	69	312
Garland town	160	12.5	128	7.8	5 450	9 375	12 917	287	50	17.4	19	9	7	56
Gates town	490	14.1	433	13.4	4 810	10 924	13 917	832	170	20.4	39	65	38	216
Gatlinburg city	2 158	7.8	1 959	10.8	7 502	12 536	15 672	3 210	270	8.4	22	68	57	388
Germantown city	13 306	2.7	10 395	2.1	12 089	36 593	37 889	20 444	332	1.6	39	132	120	489
Gibson town	303	12.2	219	6.4	4 853	13 681	15 368	466	106	22.7	12	45	34	120
Gilt Edge town	82	17.1	62	–	5 011	16 875	21 250	139	26	18.7	10	5	5	27
Gleason town	752	11.0	636	3.3	5 003	11 186	13 385	1 335	168	12.6	72	40	36	340
Goodlettsville city	5 513	8.4	4 845	3.7	7 268	19 853	21 500	8 239	584	7.1	103	189	136	820
Gordonsville town	529	15.7	442	6.6	5 717	14 815	16 389	893	109	12.2	35	31	27	141
Grand Junction city	211	12.3	166	4.2	5 958	10 700	12 159	356	59	16.6	28	9	9	83
Graysville town	808	14.5	576	10.4	3 930	10 794	11 500	1 377	329	23.9	23	151	106	406
Greenback city	311	8.0	208	13.0	5 294	9 718	16 397	541	116	21.4	39	26	14	181
Greenbrier town	2 002	10.2	1 625	5.1	5 771	17 854	19 583	3 180	274	8.6	54	90	67	380
Greeneville town	8 869	14.3	6 982	7.0	6 391	12 413	16 437	13 740	2 330	17.0	507	814	630	3 224
Greenfield town	1 234	17.4	1 033	5.7	5 357	10 014	13 159	2 097	363	17.3	118	77	70	531
Halls town	1 384	13.3	1 124	6.3	5 119	9 876	13 080	2 440	575	23.6	193	166	111	771
Harriman city	4 951	13.8	3 590	8.9	4 921	10 813	13 756	8 162	1 675	20.5	368	606	485	2 262
Hartsville town	1 742	11.6	1 463	6.2	6 358	14 598	17 153	2 617	349	13.3	94	92	81	487
Henderson city	3 091	8.7	2 521	3.0	4 165	9 003	13 569	3 299	896	27.2	241	239	177	1 037
Hendersonville city	17 383	6.1	14 314	3.2	8 037	22 962	24 239	26 481	1 065	4.0	77	431	297	1 503
Henning town	349	15.5	303	15.5	4 346	10 000	11 452	663	184	27.8	30	88	66	263
Henry town	159	8.8	118	11.0	4 651	11 838	12 109	284	50	17.6	6	17	11	63
Hickory Valley town	139	18.0	96	4.2	4 787	8 988	9 167	252	98	38.9	21	37	30	103
Hohenwald city	2 305	13.8	1 901	12.9	4 779	10 654	12 612	3 854	673	17.5	182	213	194	929
Hollow Rock town	560	15.4	440	13.6	4 948	11 037	14 545	955	172	18.0	36	59	46	224
Hornbeak town	256	16.0	196	3.6	4 913	9 868	14 028	439	55	12.5	44	–	–	96
Hornsby town	228	7.0	153	1.3	4 350	10 667	12 891	392	95	24.2	32	25	14	141
Humboldt city	5 956	12.0	4 634	11.2	5 036	11 299	14 533	10 042	2 426	24.2	510	932	666	3 156
Huntingdon town	2 219	15.2	1 821	6.6	6 484	12 218	16 216	3 829	563	14.7	163	211	181	843
Huntland town	551	16.0	396	7.8	4 562	11 111	13 274	983	188	19.1	55	55	50	289
Huntsville town	326	24.8	187	13.9	4 911	7 708	10 391	540	183	33.9	30	60	35	226

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Iron City city	301	15.6	191	8.4	4 437	11 250	12 279	479	73	15.2	15	22	16	87
Jacksboro town	1 087	15.5	735	14.6	5 322	11 335	13 566	1 696	330	19.5	38	120	73	440
Jackson city	30 518	9.8	25 093	6.5	6 091	13 131	16 929	46 923	8 489	18.1	1 465	3 231	2 277	10 791
Jamestown city	1 358	19.7	1 022	6.6	4 185	7 958	10 375	2 332	636	27.3	140	215	156	868
Jasper town	1 692	9.6	1 187	4.5	6 216	14 631	18 562	2 620	379	14.5	59	107	76	478
Jefferson City town	3 930	8.9	3 287	7.2	4 626	10 480	12 976	4 240	950	22.4	140	322	255	1 205
Jellico city	1 563	24.1	888	10.9	4 335	7 215	10 377	2 835	914	32.2	197	337	240	1 236
Johnson City city	26 092	11.4	20 408	7.8	6 668	12 461	16 059	35 841	5 951	16.6	1 175	1 805	1 282	8 377
Jonesboro town	1 722	11.4	1 493	10.9	5 838	15 500	17 654	2 675	429	16.0	63	148	103	533
Kenton town	929	14.2	721	6.4	5 037	12 275	14 663	1 567	264	16.8	74	86	63	342
Kimball town	797	12.4	578	13.3	5 521	13 189	15 571	1 211	221	18.2	18	58	41	254
Kingsport city	20 608	12.6	15 327	6.2	7 415	14 777	18 301	31 665	4 542	14.3	792	1 602	1 238	6 119
Kingston city	3 103	8.0	2 377	8.4	7 109	17 404	20 799	4 417	366	8.3	60	112	84	613
Kingston Springs town	672	6.0	548	5.1	6 690	19 079	20 217	1 010	67	6.6	10	17	9	109
Knoxville city	116 427	10.4	95 754	6.1	6 402	11 975	15 676	164 598	32 191	19.6	4 174	9 883	6 934	42 453
Lafayette city	2 380	13.1	2 011	12.3	5 371	13 039	15 490	3 749	504	13.4	161	128	105	919
La Follette city	4 874	19.0	3 217	11.8	4 974	9 685	12 317	8 048	2 002	24.9	327	782	580	2 440
La Grange town	110	7.3	104	5.8	8 632	9 318	11 875	183	49	26.8	19	8	8	52
Lake City town	1 340	19.6	904	11.7	4 475	9 468	11 986	2 286	625	27.3	101	221	166	862
Lakeland city	428	6.3	351	4.3	7 500	18 553	20 192	637	74	11.6	20	17	14	122
Lakesite city	463	5.6	364	4.9	8 698	23 036	22 946	670	16	2.4	1	6	2	25
Lakewood city	1 461	9.2	1 162	2.9	6 895	16 490	18 750	2 322	204	8.8	40	63	51	324
La Vergne city	3 590	10.4	2 871	6.1	6 190	16 929	18 226	5 492	337	6.1	68	99	81	649
Lawrenceburg city	6 030	13.6	4 890	8.8	5 855	12 275	15 697	10 037	1 655	16.5	429	531	391	2 110
Lebanon city	7 271	12.5	5 934	6.2	5 759	12 889	16 175	11 451	2 025	17.7	458	658	479	2 501
Lenoir City city	3 390	16.6	2 610	7.2	5 398	11 436	14 074	5 431	771	14.2	187	243	173	1 322
Lewisburg city	5 280	12.5	4 528	5.9	6 142	13 018	16 259	8 495	1 394	16.4	368	410	297	1 801
Lexington city	3 506	13.2	3 018	7.4	5 835	12 371	15 180	5 784	1 012	17.5	204	371	241	1 366
Liberty town	207	20.3	154	9.1	5 342	10 268	13 125	370	76	20.5	20	21	15	101
Linden town	594	18.4	486	5.3	4 767	9 467	12 317	1 093	188	17.2	65	30	19	296
Livingston town	1 939	19.1	1 543	9.7	5 203	9 362	12 681	3 217	818	25.4	220	253	163	994
Lobelville city	600	12.3	470	7.2	6 225	15 658	17 964	946	87	9.2	16	32	22	133
Lookout Mountain town	1 127	4.2	937	2.7	16 346	31 472	37 726	1 886	53	2.8	12	–	–	103
Loretto city	1 028	9.2	814	6.5	6 050	15 000	17 647	1 612	110	6.8	40	21	11	223
Loudon town	2 331	17.1	1 788	9.5	5 378	10 827	14 877	3 748	730	19.5	198	155	106	963
Luttrell town	570	19.5	373	9.9	3 569	8 214	9 844	957	339	35.4	54	115	81	443
Lynchburg town	433	11.3	363	8.0	6 854	15 625	17 000	679	55	8.1	14	27	27	67
Lynnville town	232	12.5	188	2.7	5 609	11 917	18 095	383	100	26.1	32	33	29	116
McEwen town	798	11.3	589	8.5	5 648	13 085	15 685	1 347	179	13.3	40	58	37	246
McKenzie city	3 322	13.6	2 648	6.4	5 919	11 588	13 920	5 174	966	18.7	304	309	222	1 395
McLemoresville town	217	22.1	172	13.4	5 044	10 592	13 194	334	18	5.4	10	1	1	55
McMinnville city	6 400	15.4	5 185	7.2	5 473	10 733	14 206	10 536	2 050	19.5	610	629	470	2 874
Madisonville town	1 800	9.1	1 432	10.3	6 233	12 740	13 886	2 884	481	16.7	82	196	159	653
Manchester city	4 547	10.4	3 627	6.5	6 685	15 260	17 811	7 084	892	12.6	215	292	240	1 264
Martin city	6 641	5.8	5 488	4.2	4 488	10 254	13 848	6 429	1 392	21.7	245	193	86	1 964
Maryville city	11 008	10.5	8 258	7.8	6 861	13 490	17 989	16 631	2 431	14.6	539	757	543	3 254
Mason town	259	22.4	199	12.6	4 034	8 920	12 250	496	120	24.2	32	47	37	135
Maury City town	537	15.8	430	14.0	4 299	8 580	12 083	989	242	24.5	75	78	39	384
Maynardville city	569	11.2	469	5.8	4 906	11 292	14 022	917	245	26.7	65	79	58	292
Medina town	390	15.1	331	5.4	5 832	12 228	13 629	684	80	11.7	35	18	14	132
Medon town	90	4.4	76	–	6 948	20 250	20 750	138	13	9.4	10	–	–	13
Memphis city	412 469	9.4	320 302	8.0	6 476	14 040	16 923	634 672	138 670	21.8	15 585	58 727	42 742	174 867
Michie town	351	9.7	280	6.4	5 885	15 583	18 224	547	72	13.2	29	10	10	118
Middleton town	332	12.3	244	6.1	5 667	11 786	14 737	588	114	19.4	32	35	28	150
Milan city	4 918	13.3	3 831	8.9	5 595	12 230	15 301	7 884	1 763	22.4	296	706	508	2 106
Milledgeville town	240	20.8	175	4.0	5 106	9 150	12 045	378	71	18.8	22	21	14	114
Millington city	15 966	3.6	14 003	7.9	4 753	12 598	13 084	11 640	1 618	13.9	64	674	375	2 775
Minor Hill city	318	17.9	268	4.9	4 980	10 536	12 426	553	149	26.9	44	38	27	163
Mitchellville town	160	15.6	119	5.0	5 321	14 531	17 813	225	46	20.4	6	15	11	46
Monteagle town	706	19.5	500	11.0	4 337	8 904	10 929	1 113	258	23.2	57	65	52	360
Monterey town	1 531	19.9	1 069	16.7	4 658	9 231	11 541	2 464	573	23.3	112	201	125	750
Morrison town	347	13.5	269	8.6	5 251	14 013	16 591	574	75	13.1	18	20	15	107
Morristown city	12 577	14.2	9 792	11.4	5 554	11 669	13 694	19 269	3 714	19.3	507	1 382	1 057	5 281
Moscow town	274	16.8	241	3.7	5 634	10 924	15 625	485	83	17.1	17	17	10	119
Mosheim town	1 004	8.5	776	7.7	4 744	12 004	14 677	1 533	258	16.8	58	74	50	358
Mountain City town	1 147	16.2	1 008	7.3	5 721	9 452	10 932	1 991	435	21.8	132	137	114	572
Mount Carmel town	2 466	12.7	1 823	7.6	5 642	15 382	16 860	3 764	356	9.5	69	85	65	472
Mount Juliet city	1 823	5.8	1 501	3.9	7 510	21 600	23 618	2 875	207	7.2	36	84	67	291
Mount Pleasant town	2 003	16.3	1 561	5.7	5 866	12 415	16 972	3 375	650	19.3	129	203	164	806
Munford town	1 475	9.2	1 169	6.4	6 046	15 377	18 007	2 317	137	5.9	62	27	18	274
Murfreesboro city	23 065	7.0	19 788	4.8	6 569	14 295	18 486	29 225	4 650	15.9	526	1 354	916	5 723
Nashville-Davidson	301 184	8.7	257 294	4.9	7 277	16 109	19 366	435 080	55 029	12.6	7 822	19 564	13 725	74 343
Newbern town	1 654	8.6	1 302	5.7	5 425	11 649	14 158	2 787	426	15.3	127	124	63	540
New Hope city	417	8.4	292	14.7	4 745	13 839	14 643	687	116	16.9	32	37	28	151
New Johnsonville city	1 162	5.8	857	5.4	7 082	21 101	22 015	1 815	90	5.0	19	34	18	121
New Market city	786	11.6	617	8.1	5 483	14 375	15 559	1 216	215	17.7	37	77	68	271
Newport city	4 672	15.2	3 497	14.0	4 703	10 535	12 014	7 481	1 868	25.0	257	685	384	2 252
New Tazewell town	1 078	13.5	787	8.5	4 984	9 003	11 463	1 677	393	23.4	73	115	82	568
Niota city	454	14.5	395	10.1	5 657	13 285	14 970	754	96	12.7	37	24	20	122
Normandy town	80	5.0	72	–	6 363	14 063	15 962	118	4	3.4	4	–	–	17
Norris city	802	6.0	679	6.3	8 559	19 435	24 265	1 282	46	3.6	14	5	5	106
Oakdale town	206	21.4	135	22.2	3 486	6 696	8 750	348	95	27.3	21	37	30	134
Oak Hill city	2 961	7.7	2 555	1.3	14 599	31 541	34 594	4 609	68	1.5	–	33	21	219
Oakland town	285	15.1	220	11.4	3 955	9 355	9 777	482	150	31.1	22	66	48	217

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
												Related children		
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Oak Ridge city	18 870	7.4	15 282	5.7	10 196	20 554	24 872	27 482	2 274	8.3	217	735	512	2 923
Obion town	749	13.6	581	4.3	8 277	12 440	16 277	1 282	192	15.0	64	46	34	297
Oliver Springs town	2 259	14.1	1 605	11.4	5 858	12 827	15 405	3 438	781	22.7	62	352	243	954
Oneida town	1 889	17.3	1 269	13.0	6 719	11 287	13 885	3 220	792	24.6	114	284	193	917
Orlinda town	235	12.3	184	3.8	6 278	11 779	16 875	409	79	19.3	27	20	12	87
Orme town	104	13.5	72	13.9	4 614	16 375	16 250	167	32	19.2	–	15	9	37
Palmer town	607	21.7	357	10.4	3 587	10 260	11 192	1 027	265	25.8	13	114	75	335
Paris city	6 210	12.4	5 154	7.0	5 975	11 488	14 446	10 567	1 711	16.2	535	498	331	2 393
Parrottsville town	74	9.5	53	15.1	3 [illegible]	6 875	10 000	119	51	42.9	10	20	16	62
Parsons town	1 407	15.9	1 099	7.6	5 355	10 777	12 975	2 353	375	15.9	107	122	87	577
Pegram town	699	8.7	551	2.2	6 411	16 336	19 803	1 034	170	16.4	48	30	16	224
Petersburg town	368	9.5	336	11.0	4 709	10 000	13 405	658	157	23.9	72	28	21	174
Philadelphia city	325	13.2	265	9.4	5 911	15 750	17 000	512	49	9.6	14	18	16	62
Pigeon Forge city	1 201	13.8	1 004	10.5	6 322	12 083	15 145	1 804	185	10.3	27	68	54	292
Pikeville town	1 072	15.6	943	11.8	4 539	11 400	13 397	1 641	250	15.2	41	58	40	465
Piperton city	478	10.0	347	9.2	5 802	14 583	17 222	774	168	21.7	23	71	48	258
Pittman Center town	316	10.1	297	14.1	6 823	13 456	15 515	506	87	17.2	35	19	17	109
Pleasant Hill town	111	18.0	88	3.4	4 831	10 511	12 188	295	59	20.0	10	27	19	73
Portland town	2 348	16.2	1 865	9.2	6 334	11 795	14 345	3 968	571	14.4	170	177	117	870
Powells Crossroads town	568	8.6	364	4.1	5 219	15 511	17 537	918	140	15.3	14	53	32	181
Pulaski city	4 278	11.8	3 618	6.1	5 506	11 450	14 134	6 815	1 389	20.4	368	477	380	1 892
Puryear city	361	7.5	311	7.7	5 995	9 087	14 609	629	83	13.2	45	10	2	157
Ramer city	228	9.2	191	5.2	4 126	9 511	11 771	438	109	24.9	52	30	24	126
Red Bank city	9 068	8.8	7 318	4.6	7 380	15 486	18 975	13 247	1 102	8.3	190	133	64	1 616
Red Boiling Springs city	661	17.4	545	11.6	4 224	9 387	11 750	1 073	287	26.7	50	107	75	407
Richard City town	62	14.5	48	–	7 405	19 583	18 750	95	26	27.4	–	14	8	26
Ridgely town	1 084	15.6	803	10.2	4 849	9 647	12 128	1 930	563	29.2	131	204	158	671
Ridgeside city	276	5.8	213	1.9	17 544	37 135	38 384	432	17	3.9	2	2	2	17
Ridgetop town	779	9.5	602	3.5	6 790	19 395	21 089	1 189	87	7.3	9	41	28	133
Ripley town	3 599	16.2	2 521	6.3	4 858	10 185	13 200	6 272	1 736	27.7	465	628	498	2 191
Rives town	213	20.7	164	9.1	3 854	11 136	13 854	398	70	17.6	10	33	23	116
Rockford city	365	12.3	280	2.9	6 388	16 316	18 125	583	33	5.7	6	14	9	44
Rockwood city	3 498	14.4	2 591	13.1	5 240	10 682	13 763	5 633	977	17.3	212	289	211	1 470
Rogersville town	2 674	17.2	1 855	7.2	5 707	10 524	13 085	4 310	1 011	23.5	157	232	164	1 271
Rossville town	183	9.3	145	15.9	4 465	10 069	10 750	351	135	38.5	6	72	49	140
Rutherford town	771	8.8	630	7.3	5 868	12 500	16 056	1 375	208	15.1	90	59	55	269
Rutledge town	572	17.8	434	11.1	4 305	10 263	11 875	947	274	28.9	52	105	85	320
St. Joseph city	562	9.8	379	10.6	5 695	12 417	15 093	891	102	11.4	22	32	24	178
Saltillo town	228	18.0	178	12.9	4 211	7 813	12 917	458	104	22.7	45	25	17	149
Samburg town	268	17.5	168	9.5	3 639	7 552	9 432	464	180	38.8	43	59	49	224
Sardis town	174	20.1	126	13.5	4 396	9 896	10 848	307	60	19.5	33	8	4	109
Saulsbury town	100	6.0	73	11.0	5 915	13 438	19 000	157	15	9.6	9	–	–	28
Savannah city	4 208	10.2	3 412	8.4	5 766	12 215	14 897	6 857	1 370	20.0	323	420	348	1 760
Scotts Hill town	404	23.5	315	3.2	5 136	8 693	12 135	668	176	26.3	70	26	15	206
Selmer town	2 493	10.1	2 147	5.2	6 083	12 011	15 287	3 936	494	12.6	126	153	81	781
Sevierville city	2 802	15.3	2 330	7.9	6 299	11 717	14 836	4 464	782	17.5	197	281	227	1 154
Sharon town	641	10.1	510	5.7	5 245	11 103	14 567	1 128	154	13.7	78	31	28	267
Shelbyville city	8 119	11.0	6 987	7.9	5 996	12 451	15 844	13 168	2 124	16.1	516	642	507	2 990
Signal Mountain town	3 679	3.5	2 857	2.4	11 915	29 898	32 288	5 682	94	1.7	7	50	35	204
Sillerton town	52	13.5	38	–	4 702	8 750	11 136	106	19	17.9	16	–	–	19
Slayden town	33	21.2	26	–	4 905	7 917	8 203	70	11	15.7	11	–	–	11
Smithville town	2 271	14.3	1 888	12.3	4 940	9 683	11 766	3 764	983	26.1	162	317	232	1 261
Smyrna town	5 835	7.9	4 520	5.4	6 255	17 837	19 896	8 739	901	10.3	60	379	232	1 257
Sneedville town	677	15.1	460	5.4	4 125	7 557	9 901	1 110	338	30.5	83	103	67	469
Soddy-Daisy city	5 326	12.0	3 970	9.4	6 164	15 414	17 338	8 388	899	10.7	185	264	169	1 120
Somerville town	1 305	9.3	1 061	5.2	5 787	12 062	14 634	2 176	525	24.1	126	176	117	694
South Carthage town	641	11.2	494	6.9	5 364	13 864	16 136	1 004	119	11.9	39	30	22	166
South Fulton city	1 630	13.6	1 177	8.9	5 231	10 288	12 830	2 726	721	26.4	116	308	267	835
South Pittsburg city	2 163	11.7	1 535	8.8	5 879	10 984	14 952	3 493	700	20.0	139	212	168	923
Sparta city	2 847	20.4	2 364	6.2	5 328	9 916	13 430	4 731	1 173	24.8	275	379	289	1 547
Spencer town	722	9.6	596	4.0	4 927	12 417	13 835	1 126	167	14.8	40	57	42	244
Spring City town	1 165	14.2	878	10.1	5 782	11 792	14 653	1 951	373	19.1	79	133	84	516
Springfield city	6 295	14.0	5 171	5.4	5 454	12 485	15 766	10 548	1 754	16.6	415	585	421	2 625
Spring Hill town	576	12.5	475	4.6	5 660	15 000	17 813	954	152	15.9	26	60	44	174
Stanton town	310	11.3	256	14.5	3 849	6 667	7 419	570	190	33.3	36	75	38	267
Stantonville town	165	13.3	131	9.2	4 300	6 579	12 500	267	70	26.2	27	10	6	84
Surgoinsville town	988	9.5	657	5.3	5 827	15 110	17 353	1 536	193	12.6	35	73	52	288
Sweetwater city	2 955	11.5	2 391	10.5	5 844	12 585	16 090	4 554	731	16.1	140	203	121	916
Tazewell town	1 227	18.2	909	8.4	4 341	9 776	11 464	2 021	583	28.8	80	229	189	710
Tellico Plains town	392	14.5	315	14.9	4 233	8 477	10 742	696	199	28.6	57	54	47	260
Tennessee Ridge city	775	15.2	523	8.2	5 501	13 250	14 375	1 324	141	10.6	49	35	18	217
Tiptonville town	1 359	13.8	1 058	11.1	5 219	10 267	12 917	2 296	721	31.4	127	298	223	897
Toone town	194	5.7	169	3.6	4 394	12 045	14 808	364	55	15.1	21	21	15	86
Townsend city	246	12.6	186	11.3	6 611	15 187	15 000	350	39	11.1	8	13	9	65
Tracy City town	816	14.2	568	9.9	5 230	10 900	14 676	1 351	277	20.5	69	70	43	399
Trenton city	2 605	16.8	2 219	9.5	5 713	10 261	14 767	4 478	1 121	25.0	262	385	312	1 418
Trezevant town	512	9.4	444	6.5	5 491	11 731	15 656	882	114	12.9	43	38	21	166
Trimble town	425	13.4	319	7.8	4 861	8 194	11 106	734	203	27.7	72	46	39	248
Troy town	619	16.6	530	5.1	5 598	11 741	15 064	1 091	116	10.6	58	29	19	199
Tullahoma city	10 123	10.2	8 074	7.0	6 691	15 292	18 504	15 541	1 777	11.4	322	631	408	2 606
Tusculum city	929	3.8	832	5.0	6 217	17 578	20 000	989	52	5.3	6	13	11	75
Union City city	6 189	11.9	5 223	5.2	6 424	13 078	16 432	10 250	1 417	13.8	436	417	297	2 094
Vanleer town	183	26.8	132	6.8	6 404	11 316	15 030	338	70	20.7	20	40	40	86
Viola town	78	7.7	76	6.6	5 285	8 424	10 417	157	30	19.1	15	5	3	51

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
									Income in 1979 below poverty level					
												Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unemployed 15 or more weeks		House-holds	Families	Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Vonore town	307	11.4	205	8.3	4 350	10 139	12 708	530	106	20.0	23	33	19	180
Walden town	865	4.9	640	2.5	9 906	22 734	24 531	1 328	130	9.8	24	46	43	136
Wartburg city	429	9.3	302	12.9	6 862	11 875	15 938	718	171	23.8	59	45	45	184
Wartrace town	333	9.6	267	3.7	5 099	13 106	14 758	550	74	13.5	14	30	28	131
Watauga city	221	14.5	159	1.9	4 015	12 115	13 438	394	91	23.1	9	46	32	115
Watertown city	743	11.8	638	3.3	5 725	11 328	15 707	1 300	148	11.4	79	25	24	234
Waverly city	2 676	11.5	2 008	5.5	6 272	15 301	17 629	4 339	604	13.9	104	198	133	801
Waynesboro city	1 186	11.8	983	4.9	5 340	11 860	15 625	1 989	291	14.6	93	98	77	388
Westmoreland town	1 040	11.5	831	7.7	4 966	12 704	14 716	1 754	248	14.1	75	77	53	355
White Bluff town	1 254	12.0	946	6.9	5 315	14 030	16 708	2 048	257	12.5	72	67	53	384
White House city	1 377	8.3	1 092	5.5	6 278	18 548	20 145	2 225	99	4.4	42	18	10	186
White Pine town	1 191	11.7	924	10.9	4 743	11 490	13 352	1 896	344	18.1	57	140	101	539
Whiteville town	732	13.4	569	6.3	4 477	7 951	11 929	1 270	455	35.8	88	164	122	569
Whitwell city	1 052	18.7	672	7.3	4 343	10 990	12 530	1 783	274	15.4	48	82	70	389
Williston city	209	13.4	167	10.2	4 346	12 375	13 646	375	63	16.8	9	31	21	93
Winchester city	3 491	13.3	2 582	10.6	5 263	11 811	14 679	5 742	1 126	19.6	194	413	293	1 572
Woodbury town	1 249	13.8	1 039	7.0	5 396	9 876	13 277	2 064	331	16.0	118	78	60	474
Woodland Mills city	291	8.2	231	8.2	5 883	17 083	18 977	503	64	12.7	26	23	19	80
Yorkville town	152	15.1	138	2.2	6 072	11 364	13 088	267	48	18.0	12	9	7	55

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier								Total					
The State	1 737 123	31.1	16.7	11.5	81.5	56.4	69.5	74.0	94.9	53.3	1 618 505	22.0	88.3	299	103	203
SMSA'S																
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga.	122 113	28.8	17.7	11.8	93.7	55.9	76.0	80.1	98.0	49.1	114 480	21.5	87.8	317	113	220
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, Tenn.–Ky.	29 718	38.4	10.5	10.1	93.8	61.9	76.4	83.2	97.1	56.6	27 198	32.2	91.4	310	108	232
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	130 584	29.2	19.1	7.9	82.1	40.5	68.0	49.6	94.4	55.3	122 317	18.8	90.3	283	100	189
Knoxville, Tenn.	186 593	30.7	16.3	15.8	89.3	62.2	74.1	73.9	96.4	51.3	174 691	23.6	89.9	322	111	209
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	297 767	27.7	12.6	19.9	98.4	94.1	85.7	88.5	98.3	50.2	279 964	25.6	84.7	308	102	202
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	319 514	33.0	14.6	17.4	90.2	63.8	82.0	86.4	97.2	52.3	301 945	24.4	90.0	334	115	239
COUNTIES																
Anderson	25 837	24.4	10.9	8.9	87.3	60.1	67.1	72.4	95.3	54.7	24 616	19.8	91.8	312	109	203
Bedford	10 803	23.1	22.8	3.8	76.2	53.3	60.7	69.3	92.3	54.4	9 943	18.3	90.9	264	107	174
Benton	6 489	31.3	12.4	2.7	55.1	28.7	49.9	82.0	93.6	53.0	5 577	19.1	89.5	266	92	174
Bledsoe	3 299	34.0	21.9	0.8	27.8	15.8	32.9	38.0	85.3	52.3	2 979	18.4	89.4	246	84	152
Blount	30 529	34.1	17.2	7.5	80.6	40.4	70.3	72.1	95.5	57.8	28 177	21.8	92.8	302	100	198
Bradley	24 655	40.1	11.7	10.0	78.8	46.9	71.4	78.6	97.8	56.2	23 026	25.7	93.0	309	103	198
Campbell	13 162	38.4	18.6	5.5	71.1	35.3	52.5	47.6	87.7	50.9	12 087	19.9	85.4	268	90	150
Cannon	3 983	29.1	23.3	2.0	35.8	22.3	47.0	55.9	88.5	54.3	3 625	17.8	87.8	254	90	149
Carroll	11 278	27.7	21.1	1.3	60.4	38.1	53.6	81.5	91.4	53.6	10 321	17.2	88.0	270	102	162
Carter	19 105	27.8	22.2	4.8	80.1	29.5	53.4	36.5	93.3	52.9	17 868	15.2	88.5	250	95	166
Cheatham	7 434	45.0	13.8	2.4	64.9	12.8	61.3	81.9	93.3	60.6	7 063	17.7	94.9	316	108	217
Chester	4 468	34.7	17.9	1.8	46.0	29.7	48.9	79.7	94.9	54.9	4 210	17.9	85.6	276	92	155
Claiborne	9 227	36.0	24.3	1.5	38.6	11.8	43.2	33.3	80.1	58.1	8 295	16.3	88.4	294	91	141
Clay	2 952	25.6	19.9	1.2	41.3	23.5	41.2	53.2	82.8	62.7	2 731	14.5	85.0	196	85	111
Cocke	11 277	29.1	20.3	3.0	44.6	30.2	32.3	37.8	84.5	50.5	10 154	17.0	88.0	256	92	151
Coffee	14 970	29.8	11.9	7.0	69.5	56.1	67.5	69.7	95.9	60.6	13 649	21.6	91.1	282	99	198
Crockett	5 638	25.8	23.1	1.9	82.6	31.3	53.0	80.3	90.7	54.0	5 380	15.0	87.1	228	103	151
Cumberland	10 790	47.7	12.6	5.0	61.4	25.5	45.4	29.8	91.8	59.2	9 887	19.7	90.7	263	85	167
Davidson	187 400	26.9	14.2	25.2	98.2	81.4	89.1	89.4	98.5	45.2	177 737	26.0	88.1	312	116	243
Decatur	4 814	27.2	17.0	2.4	48.8	23.4	45.4	75.4	89.6	54.7	4 081	17.1	89.6	234	87	156
De Kalb	5 930	34.1	18.8	2.5	67.9	31.0	58.1	60.6	91.5	56.5	4 956	15.9	85.8	243	92	154
Dickson	11 106	38.0	19.0	4.2	67.4	30.9	56.7	78.4	95.2	61.6	10 468	19.2	90.4	276	99	190
Dyer	13 302	27.6	19.6	5.5	91.0	59.4	65.4	86.2	94.3	52.6	12 696	18.6	87.9	263	104	175
Fayette	8 169	40.2	15.8	1.7	30.7	21.2	49.3	65.9	79.9	56.2	7 431	15.2	85.5	259	104	132
Fentress	5 554	35.1	14.4	2.0	43.8	12.6	25.1	18.9	80.8	64.3	5 027	14.8	87.5	189	69	121
Franklin	11 563	30.3	18.8	2.7	73.1	37.6	59.6	65.1	95.4	63.7	10 792	17.0	90.6	271	102	173
Gibson	19 519	21.8	23.3	2.2	74.1	61.0	56.6	84.1	94.0	52.8	18 202	17.3	86.1	263	103	159
Giles	9 543	29.5	29.0	4.2	60.9	37.8	52.7	68.0	91.9	55.9	8 825	17.4	88.2	273	101	162
Grainger	6 522	32.5	23.0	0.6	24.7	4.2	30.8	36.0	79.5	50.3	5 694	13.9	89.2	228	80	147
Greene	21 077	28.8	23.6	3.6	69.6	31.5	56.0	41.9	88.5	56.5	19 157	16.7	91.3	264	93	164
Grundy	4 911	37.1	20.4	1.2	62.8	4.8	37.1	23.7	87.1	52.5	4 510	15.4	89.1	211	82	151
Hamblen	18 398	35.9	11.6	6.6	87.8	44.1	69.2	60.8	95.5	59.2	17 257	23.0	91.6	281	94	189
Hamilton	110 010	27.9	17.8	12.8	96.9	59.7	79.1	82.1	98.6	48.8	103 319	22.0	87.6	322	115	222
Hancock	2 683	25.9	27.8	0.8	17.6	12.6	18.0	17.1	61.8	51.9	2 351	15.2	81.7	223	77	108
Hardeman	8 369	34.5	16.4	3.5	52.9	37.9	47.8	70.3	87.9	56.3	7 623	16.6	84.7	249	93	143
Hardin	8 646	33.7	13.2	0.8	59.2	30.0	49.6	76.0	91.0	58.6	7 970	19.4	88.5	254	83	163
Hawkins	16 857	33.2	20.7	5.0	59.3	24.6	52.9	46.0	86.8	58.0	15 288	18.1	90.8	274	97	194
Haywood	7 043	32.7	20.7	3.9	58.0	52.7	50.4	68.1	84.9	55.4	6 513	16.3	81.8	242	98	141
Henderson	8 255	30.5	16.0	0.8	64.6	29.5	50.9	81.0	93.2	55.8	7 686	16.4	88.7	245	90	167
Henry	12 145	29.7	24.3	3.6	57.0	42.9	59.2	80.4	94.4	51.5	10 914	18.3	88.5	269	102	166
Hickman	5 586	32.3	20.5	2.1	55.6	13.3	40.2	68.5	86.9	56.8	5 094	18.6	90.1	249	97	184
Houston	2 788	33.0	19.7	0.8	57.2	23.0	41.9	70.1	86.7	61.6	2 410	22.0	88.2	249	87	161
Humphreys	6 260	32.7	12.3	2.7	55.9	41.3	54.7	79.7	93.9	62.9	5 634	19.5	89.3	273	94	165
Jackson	3 697	32.4	25.6	1.4	39.7	14.3	44.5	55.9	83.1	57.7	3 363	16.9	87.2	248	88	121
Jefferson	11 740	33.8	19.3	4.3	59.5	25.9	49.7	53.6	92.0	54.3	10 623	19.3	92.9	258	95	158
Johnson	5 334	31.5	25.1	1.6	35.7	18.2	28.4	7.9	82.8	58.9	4 840	16.0	86.4	253	82	163
Knox	125 803	31.0	17.1	19.7	94.1	69.9	77.9	75.8	97.5	49.1	117 951	25.0	88.8	329	116	213
Lake	2 868	16.7	25.1	3.5	72.4	54.8	45.7	72.4	82.8	47.7	2 575	16.3	84.3	236	120	121
Lauderdale	9 111	30.2	20.9	4.9	88.5	44.1	51.7	75.6	88.5	50.5	8 281	18.3	83.5	239	100	155
Lawrence	12 528	29.0	19.2	3.0	59.6	31.4	46.1	67.1	93.8	61.9	11 867	19.0	90.1	270	90	161
Lewis	3 231	28.3	14.2	0.8	59.1	45.1	36.7	66.1	88.9	53.8	3 055	17.5	87.6	240	85	122
Lincoln	10 241	24.6	28.7	2.0	52.4	32.3	49.1	66.3	91.5	58.0	9 533	14.7	89.5	254	99	159
Loudon	10 810	29.4	22.9	4.0	73.0	37.8	59.3	72.4	95.7	54.4	10 289	17.6	89.5	298	108	174
McMinn	15 773	29.0	21.5	5.3	63.6	46.9	58.3	69.1	95.6	58.5	14 727	18.2	90.4	284	100	165
McNairy	9 002	33.9	15.4	2.2	64.9	24.6	43.2	78.2	92.8	56.4	8 179	16.0	89.1	248	86	168
Macon	6 070	38.2	20.6	1.9	50.1	14.5	50.6	60.1	86.5	63.4	5 645	17.1	88.3	226	88	183
Madison	28 817	32.7	18.1	8.8	82.9	62.3	70.1	83.7	95.2	52.8	26 713	23.8	85.9	307	101	183
Marion	8 981	34.4	18.4	2.7	68.5	21.6	49.9	65.3	93.4	51.2	8 270	15.8	89.3	261	99	173
Marshall	7 633	32.4	29.0	4.2	73.0	45.5	53.1	69.2	92.0	53.8	7 144	20.0	88.2	246	105	170
Maury	19 532	27.0	25.6	7.1	84.2	58.0	60.7	75.5	94.1	53.6	18 180	19.6	89.0	276	102	185
Meigs	2 800	44.9	13.0	1.4	19.5	3.3	40.5	60.9	89.7	51.3	2 520	17.9	92.5	296	88	185
Monroe	20 765	34.5	18.4	3.3	42.7	24.4	40.7	51.6	87.6	60.1	9 637	15.5	90.3	256	87	164
Montgomery	[illegible] 718	38.4	10.5	10.1	93.8	61.9	76.4	83.2	97.1	56.6	27 198	32.2	91.4	310	108	232
Moore	[illegible] 61	31.8	23.3	1.3	36.9	18.9	42.2	62.1	88.0	58.3	1 534	12.8	92.5	245	93	183
Morgan	[illegible] 693	39.4	19.5	2.6	53.8	11.6	36.2	38.7	86.7	60.7	5 389	17.7	86.6	248	92	147
Obion	12 984	25.8	23.4	4.6	84.3	54.7	63.3	84.6	95.0	50.4	12 079	17.3	86.9	281	106	174
Overton	6 520	35.3	15.7	3.2	44.2	21.5	41.5	46.2	85.2	59.3	6 122	15.4	87.6	223	80	151
Perry	2 624	30.2	22.8	0.2	32.2	25.8	38.0	66.2	85.7	57.4	2 240	18.8	88.8	248	83	140
Pickett	1 703	35.9	18.5	4.8	37.4	17.6	37.2	40.4	88.1	61.7	1 542	14.3	88.1	190	77	160
Polk	5 042	31.3	25.3	0.9	40.5	8.3	34.4	45.8	88.6	55.9	4 607	16.4	90.3	259	91	154
Putnam	17 783	39.8	11.6	12.1	86.9	48.4	69.8	66.3	94.9	57.8	16 706	27.0	89.9	302	97	188
Rhea	9 085	41.5	16.2	3.4	54.4	31.8	45.3	60.7	92.1	52.9	8 285	21.7	90.4	305	90	184
Roane	18 548	35.2	15.2	6.2	72.5	42.7	59.9	71.0	96.4	58.4	17 078	19.3	90.1	310	104	170
Robertson	13 259	29.2	26.0	3.0	83.2	39.2	58.7	75.1	94.0	56.2	12 532	17.1	88.4	303	114	182

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier								Total					
COUNTIES—Con.																
Rutherford	30 432	40.1	12.5	13.4	81.6	51.4	78.5	82.9	96.3	56.9	28 002	28.5	93.3	339	106	231
Scott	6 566	34.4	21.6	0.7	59.7	19.5	38.4	30.7	84.0	54.8	6 200	18.7	84.8	244	83	127
Sequatchie	3 122	42.9	11.8	1.5	54.1	20.5	44.4	51.8	91.7	53.4	2 891	21.1	90.3	239	84	188
Sevier	16 604	42.4	14.7	4.2	46.1	23.7	51.2	58.6	93.0	55.9	14 741	20.1	92.0	313	95	202
Shelby	286 228	27.4	12.4	20.6	99.5	96.6	86.9	88.9	98.6	49.9	269 186	25.8	84.5	308	102	202
Smith	6 038	26.8	30.3	2.5	57.8	20.7	52.5	69.1	84.7	56.6	5 392	15.3	88.1	274	101	178
Stewart	3 472	30.3	23.2	1.5	41.8	14.6	38.5	71.1	88.2	57.7	3 104	12.1	89.9	230	88	171
Sullivan	54 722	27.4	16.0	7.9	90.4	42.5	76.5	55.9	96.5	56.6	52 022	18.5	91.1	296	109	191
Sumner	30 108	43.5	11.6	6.0	86.0	42.9	77.0	84.3	96.3	65.3	28 557	22.5	93.3	361	117	249
Tipton	11 539	35.0	18.2	2.5	70.8	30.5	55.7	79.5	90.4	56.3	10 778	20.3	88.5	311	115	184
Trousdale	2 496	36.6	25.8	5.4	71.8	41.7	57.7	67.8	88.8	51.6	2 227	19.2	90.5	282	95	209
Unicoi	6 348	24.7	27.4	3.3	75.9	34.9	50.6	29.6	91.8	54.3	5 948	14.4	88.4	257	96	178
Union	4 424	37.0	18.0	1.5	26.1	7.8	35.3	41.6	78.7	49.9	3 947	18.0	89.2	289	83	177
Van Buren	1 732	44.5	13.0	0.9	74.0	2.2	37.7	27.9	88.2	65.9	1 590	12.5	89.1	185	73	119
Warren	12 930	35.6	15.7	7.1	80.9	39.4	63.7	63.5	94.3	59.9	11 869	20.8	89.6	261	94	166
Washington	33 552	31.8	19.9	12.2	82.3	52.7	73.3	52.2	95.8	53.4	31 191	22.4	90.2	281	93	195
Wayne	5 166	28.8	18.0	1.3	35.1	15.0	29.5	57.5	86.5	58.5	4 792	17.3	87.0	213	83	147
Weakley	12 441	27.2	25.5	4.0	60.2	48.7	56.9	86.0	95.0	50.9	11 567	21.1	91.2	276	104	179
White	7 546	32.0	20.6	1.2	80.6	24.4	49.2	54.9	91.1	59.1	6 988	16.1	86.5	240	94	141
Williamson	19 707	51.3	14.6	4.5	76.2	33.8	77.2	84.0	94.9	70.1	18 723	21.1	94.5	473	122	230
Wilson	20 068	40.1	16.0	2.5	75.8	32.4	70.4	83.6	94.5	64.7	18 863	20.1	92.4	386	113	224
INCORPORATED PLACES																
Adair town	30	13.3	30.0	–	96.7	–	26.7	53.3	90.0	36.7	30	10.0	100.0	308	63	...
Adams town	242	20.7	39.3	–	93.0	2.1	50.4	70.7	91.7	51.7	225	19.6	90.7	260	111	209
Adamsville town	630	31.3	13.7	5.9	97.1	85.7	56.5	87.6	97.3	59.0	536	17.2	86.8	302	94	178
Alamo town	1 067	21.1	20.9	6.1	99.6	94.1	62.5	84.3	94.8	48.1	1 030	19.2	83.6	237	98	152
Alcoa city	2 750	12.6	32.2	7.8	99.6	96.9	75.9	78.9	98.5	54.5	2 615	21.0	89.5	255	99	208
Alexandria town	314	20.7	32.8	2.9	93.6	77.4	57.6	66.6	89.5	47.8	290	12.8	79.3	250	97	144
Algood city	929	29.0	14.5	0.6	97.4	62.3	65.9	60.4	95.4	67.5	860	17.9	87.6	276	89	190
Allardt city	251	32.7	12.0	2.0	59.0	3.2	37.8	27.5	91.6	75.3	223	17.0	95.1	195	89	180
Altamont town	238	40.3	15.5	0.8	81.5	2.5	23.9	16.8	83.6	49.2	216	12.5	88.9	189	75	110
Ardmore city	297	21.2	20.5	–	82.8	52.5	59.9	75.4	91.9	62.3	284	13.0	93.7	268	103	175
Arlington town	426	31.0	22.1	1.4	93.2	80.5	66.4	82.9	91.5	63.6	397	15.9	90.9	279	105	165
Ashland City town	900	28.8	14.2	9.6	97.4	76.9	69.7	86.3	97.6	50.1	860	19.3	90.8	278	110	212
Athens city	4 784	21.0	16.1	12.5	99.7	94.3	75.1	72.9	98.6	52.6	4 445	22.9	88.4	281	105	161
Atoka town	296	35.5	17.6	1.4	73.6	17.9	63.5	80.7	89.5	54.7	258	21.7	90.7	322	113	204
Atwood town	431	31.6	13.9	1.2	99.1	5.8	71.9	87.0	97.7	60.1	410	11.7	90.7	266	96	202
Auburntown town	103	11.7	40.8	–	3.9	2.9	54.4	65.0	91.3	55.3	93	19.4	86.0	175	89	160
Baileyton town	159	10.1	39.6	3.1	96.9	5.0	52.2	37.1	90.6	65.4	147	11.6	84.4	188	87	160
Bartlett town	5 369	74.2	3.0	2.6	99.7	92.4	96.5	98.7	99.4	90.5	5 110	23.8	99.2	463	120	299
Baxter town	580	23.6	14.7	1.6	97.1	72.1	61.2	56.2	97.8	65.3	540	19.1	81.3	271	95	133
Beersheba Springs town	233	33.5	14.2	–	81.5	0.9	31.8	29.6	82.4	38.6	220	12.3	90.9	173	72	142
Bell Buckle town	167	8.4	62.9	3.0	98.2	95.2	52.1	68.9	98.2	55.7	151	21.2	92.1	291	111	173
Belle Meade city	1 311	8.7	33.4	7.5	100.0	21.2	97.6	98.3	99.6	84.6	1 269	14.2	99.6	616	248	326
Bells town	617	22.0	21.9	1.9	97.9	91.7	54.3	79.7	91.2	48.9	589	10.0	79.1	228	100	155
Benton town	411	24.1	28.2	2.2	95.6	7.3	38.2	49.9	86.6	49.4	379	28.0	88.1	263	105	116
Berry Hill city	578	10.6	8.7	34.3	100.0	87.9	89.4	92.0	98.1	22.7	560	30.2	92.3	193	99	244
Bethel Springs town	338	26.3	27.2	0.6	94.4	5.0	34.6	76.6	93.2	56.5	323	13.9	79.6	253	74	121
Big Sandy town	344	28.8	20.1	1.5	94.5	84.6	54.9	76.7	95.6	40.1	296	20.3	75.3	250	86	144
Blaine city	409	37.9	11.2	4.2	33.5	7.8	30.1	49.4	88.0	35.7	372	14.5	94.9	222	64	191
Bluff City town	445	30.8	29.0	3.6	98.7	88.3	73.9	44.7	99.1	52.6	414	19.8	88.9	231	90	173
Bolivar city	2 093	36.4	13.3	8.5	97.7	87.2	68.4	78.7	95.7	58.2	1 947	18.4	81.4	252	98	153
Braden city	101	25.7	9.9	3.0	59.4	5.9	48.5	71.3	77.2	49.5	94	31.9	91.5	325	150	167
Bradford town	489	20.9	26.6	–	91.8	88.1	53.0	84.9	95.3	48.3	463	13.0	79.3	270	93	133
Brentwood city	2 884	64.2	3.8	0.2	97.2	29.9	97.3	98.5	99.9	96.5	2 761	15.3	100.0	550	171	500+
Brighton town	353	15.9	20.7	1.7	96.9	7.6	56.1	76.8	94.1	57.5	335	19.4	84.2	292	117	141
Bristol city	9 864	17.4	24.1	10.0	99.7	90.2	78.0	44.3	97.8	48.3	9 305	19.8	87.7	282	121	189
Brownsville town	3 318	36.5	17.2	5.3	99.6	98.0	66.3	76.6	95.2	53.7	3 142	20.4	81.7	243	98	153
Bruceton town	689	14.9	30.6	0.3	99.0	88.7	65.9	93.0	98.8	56.7	634	15.5	91.6	283	113	176
Bulls Gap town	361	13.9	55.7	10.0	87.8	10.5	38.5	37.4	90.9	56.0	323	20.1	89.8	265	105	183
Burlison town	167	19.2	14.4	–	100.0	6.0	38.9	83.2	95.2	50.3	164	14.0	92.1	325	119	135
Burns town	300	20.0	19.3	–	87.7	6.3	52.0	77.0	94.7	65.3	282	22.0	98.2	241	97	236
Byrdstown town	333	32.4	11.7	1.8	94.0	57.1	53.8	52.6	93.1	71.5	307	15.6	84.4	195	95	155
Calhoun town	230	11.7	24.3	1.3	93.9	6.5	62.6	77.8	99.6	74.8	220	24.5	92.3	261	102	255
Camden town	1 392	15.2	14.9	3.2	100.0	85.3	67.7	85.8	98.6	53.0	1 281	21.5	87.0	234	96	189
Carthage town	1 139	23.0	17.0	8.3	99.6	93.7	75.8	80.7	96.1	49.6	1 064	21.4	81.7	241	114	179
Caryville town	751	37.3	23.3	2.7	83.1	12.9	55.7	46.9	89.6	49.4	710	17.3	83.5	248	88	159
Cedar Hill town	150	14.0	52.0	–	88.7	7.3	33.3	58.7	76.0	57.3	139	9.4	79.9	263	111	113
Celina town	642	26.5	15.3	1.9	97.4	91.7	59.8	67.8	96.3	67.3	600	15.8	80.2	215	92	120
Centertown town	134	52.2	21.6	–	88.1	2.2	65.7	63.4	86.6	67.9	111	31.5	94.6	282	89	208
Centerville town	1 173	18.8	21.7	3.0	97.7	50.6	59.0	80.9	96.6	53.6	1 107	22.0	86.6	286	109	185
Chapel Hill town	346	24.0	25.1	1.7	95.4	7.2	58.7	75.4	96.8	58.7	325	14.2	87.1	243	101	204
Charleston town	297	14.5	30.6	3.7	94.6	11.4	49.8	67.3	96.0	64.0	278	14.0	92.8	285	113	167
Charlotte town	298	31.5	25.8	1.3	93.6	3.0	54.7	73.5	93.6	63.4	287	23.7	92.7	236	113	211
Chattanooga city	66 599	20.3	22.6	16.2	99.7	73.6	79.1	79.6	98.7	42.4	62 140	21.9	82.6	296	118	210
Church Hill town	1 587	34.8	9.6	6.6	93.9	80.0	82.5	60.7	96.5	66.4	1 488	18.8	90.3	287	104	185
Clarksburg town	170	27.6	13.5	4.7	88.8	9.4	41.8	82.4	94.1	55.3	157	12.7	87.3	200	88	135
Clarksville city	19 412	34.8	8.9	14.4	99.6	87.7	83.8	84.4	98.8	52.3	17 817	37.2	90.0	309	112	233
Cleveland city	10 622	28.7	16.1	17.6	99.2	91.1	78.5	80.2	98.3	45.8	9 965	28.5	88.2	308	108	194
Clifton town	294	19.4	26.5	–	94.2	15.6	29.9	63.6	85.4	58.8	280	24.3	80.0	212	86	153
Clinton town	2 073	18.5	23.5	7.2	100.0	96.0	72.1	76.9	98.0	52.9	1 986	14.1	88.3	326	120	178
Coalmont town	209	30.1	35.4	1.9	85.6	3.8	30.1	27.8	85.6	41.6	190	13.2	93.7	183	84	163

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company				1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning			Total					
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Collegedale city	1 200	46.3	4.8	5.1	96.0	30.5	85.0	83.0	98.5	55.4	1 138	36.2	94.6	365	122	198
Collierville town	2 435	60.5	7.2	4.3	97.6	96.5	84.3	93.1	97.3	74.8	2 282	29.0	93.5	438	122	225
Collinwood city	428	29.7	21.5	3.5	97.0	8.2	39.7	65.4	93.9	66.1	404	15.8	86.1	191	95	154
Columbia city	10 224	24.3	19.8	10.4	99.6	90.8	71.1	81.3	97.3	51.0	9 666	21.5	87.3	273	108	190
Cookeville city	7 583	36.6	8.1	24.7	99.6	82.2	83.3	78.6	99.1	49.5	7 087	35.3	91.0	313	109	192
Copperhill town	210	9.0	60.0	2.4	95.2	90.0	37.6	60.5	98.1	42.4	186	12.4	76.3	267	111	146
Cornersville town	317	14.5	43.5	–	93.1	1.6	34.1	59.0	92.4	55.8	293	17.1	87.7	260	92	190
Cottage Grove town	56	10.7	60.7	–	92.9	12.5	39.3	73.2	96.4	53.6	46	4.3	71.7	238	106	113
Covington city	2 272	16.5	26.9	5.6	99.4	97.5	63.1	79.8	97.0	49.4	2 163	20.0	79.7	310	116	166
Cowan city	680	11.2	26.9	2.2	99.4	93.1	52.5	67.9	96.6	53.7	649	14.5	86.3	240	105	146
Crab Orchard town	382	32.7	22.5	0.5	56.3	1.3	20.2	14.9	82.2	59.2	367	11.2	88.0	319	70	168
Cross Plains city	219	37.4	27.9	–	95.0	6.8	58.0	78.1	97.7	58.0	219	26.0	92.2	268	96	190
Crossville city	2 589	36.8	11.4	13.2	97.2	62.9	58.1	27.9	96.3	51.6	2 386	21.5	84.9	244	91	153
Cumberland City town	138	24.6	41.3	2.2	78.3	68.8	36.2	67.4	87.0	58.7	109	6.4	86.2	269	92	...
Cumberland Gap town	106	9.4	53.8	–	96.2	39.6	46.2	38.7	95.3	73.6	101	8.9	87.1	325	100	186
Dandridge town	561	21.7	20.5	6.4	94.8	38.9	57.2	61.3	95.2	55.3	509	11.6	92.3	221	101	164
Dayton city	2 209	39.0	13.5	7.7	95.7	73.5	59.4	68.6	97.8	53.8	1 999	21.6	85.0	290	102	168
Decatur town	417	31.9	14.4	0.5	96.2	2.6	46.8	76.5	95.0	65.0	395	17.0	91.1	286	95	193
Decaturville town	424	22.6	17.5	3.3	87.7	68.9	52.4	74.5	91.5	55.4	384	18.0	82.3	244	91	159
Decherd town	855	21.3	19.5	4.7	98.4	92.3	67.6	64.6	96.5	62.3	808	17.9	87.3	242	107	148
Denmark town	16	18.8	31.3	–	18.8	18.8	25.0	25.0	93.8	25.0	16	81.3	81.3	...	...	132
Dickson city	2 943	29.1	25.2	11.3	96.4	92.7	75.7	83.0	97.2	53.2	2 765	23.8	83.2	279	109	184
Dover town	491	25.1	23.6	0.6	93.3	58.2	56.6	81.5	95.5	67.0	460	13.9	87.6	267	111	178
Dowelltown town	155	32.9	27.1	2.6	96.1	21.3	56.8	57.4	95.5	38.1	146	16.4	76.0	144	84	95
Doyle town	192	20.3	40.1	–	93.2	5.7	30.7	38.5	79.2	45.8	174	19.0	78.2	184	95	118
Dresden town	967	22.3	24.7	4.2	95.8	91.8	66.7	88.7	97.1	44.2	914	21.0	83.4	290	100	154
Ducktown city	247	10.1	63.2	0.8	91.9	25.1	35.2	48.2	92.3	51.0	229	14.8	77.7	265	106	156
Dunlap city	1 359	40.5	11.3	3.0	88.7	40.9	55.6	62.3	93.7	51.4	1 275	20.8	88.3	267	93	170
Dyer city	1 050	12.7	27.1	1.9	97.8	92.0	60.7	88.5	97.1	50.1	987	16.5	88.0	261	112	153
Dyersburg city	6 417	21.9	20.1	10.3	99.2	97.0	68.1	86.0	96.0	46.1	6 089	20.7	85.6	266	102	177
Eaglevile town	225	13.3	24.4	3.1	86.7	12.4	68.4	74.7	98.2	52.4	207	19.8	90.8	269	97	160
East Ridge city	8 613	15.4	6.1	13.3	100.0	96.5	92.3	94.6	99.5	47.6	8 377	21.0	95.3	278	114	269
Eastview town	230	30.9	13.5	2.6	97.8	8.3	51.3	89.1	97.0	60.9	216	15.3	90.3	317	91	150
Elizabethton city	5 081	21.1	24.2	10.8	99.5	91.3	69.5	50.2	98.1	50.3	4 763	16.2	86.1	254	111	150
Elkton town	198	30.8	26.8	2.5	90.4	8.1	65.2	72.7	91.4	49.5	187	17.1	84.5	275	94	172
Englewood town	722	19.4	22.6	1.7	93.5	81.3	57.8	64.0	97.6	52.4	695	18.3	82.7	239	92	136
Enville town	130	14.6	33.8	–	73.8	1.5	30.8	76.2	89.2	55.4	127	18.1	87.4	245	80	114
Erin city	642	20.7	29.3	2.3	92.7	60.0	45.3	69.8	90.2	55.9	583	22.8	79.4	258	93	143
Erwin city	1 957	14.5	40.6	4.9	99.4	96.0	68.4	39.1	98.1	56.3	1 884	13.1	85.4	262	107	162
Estill Springs town	510	37.1	10.6	1.0	98.0	9.2	73.5	82.7	98.2	69.0	485	23.5	92.8	247	104	215
Ethridge city	227	20.3	31.7	–	88.5	6.2	37.0	51.5	92.5	64.3	215	21.9	87.4	226	83	158
Etowah city	1 612	12.1	38.6	4.8	99.8	93.6	68.0	81.0	97.5	58.6	1 474	16.7	88.2	245	115	180
Fairview city	1 177	61.6	6.1	0.4	84.1	8.3	71.7	78.3	96.3	71.9	1 132	27.0	93.6	299	93	242
Fayetteville city	3 169	13.6	24.5	4.3	99.2	95.7	55.9	72.7	97.2	48.4	3 020	15.5	82.0	250	109	153
Finger town	107	26.2	29.9	–	25.2	1.9	37.4	61.7	97.2	49.5	93	15.1	78.5	211	71	...
Forest Hills city	1 531	16.9	5.2	2.5	98.4	11.8	98.0	100.0	100.0	89.9	1 506	11.0	100.0	523	184	256
Franklin city	4 558	35.1	19.5	15.5	99.0	91.9	81.5	82.3	98.0	48.1	4 351	23.2	88.7	312	121	230
Friendship town	329	23.7	31.9	4.0	90.0	7.6	65.7	82.1	95.7	52.0	316	20.9	88.0	191	102	151
Friendsville city	283	19.1	31.8	2.1	88.7	7.8	48.4	62.2	90.8	60.1	268	18.7	87.3	237	102	153
Gadsden town	224	26.8	17.0	2.2	98.2	19.2	57.1	82.1	94.6	67.9	218	13.8	90.8	231	94	150
Gainesboro town	450	18.0	23.1	1.1	95.8	83.6	62.9	62.2	96.4	59.8	424	18.9	77.4	267	104	114
Gallatin city	6 584	32.8	10.9	9.4	99.1	87.1	79.3	83.3	97.4	52.7	6 107	24.9	85.5	327	118	212
Galloway city	227	62.1	18.1	2.6	87.7	74.0	58.6	53.7	90.3	42.7	204	37.7	72.1	260	150	182
Garland town	133	15.0	36.1	–	98.5	6.8	35.3	90.2	98.5	51.9	129	6.2	85.3	275	110	160
Gates town	303	30.0	28.1	5.0	97.7	6.3	52.5	74.3	87.5	59.4	280	16.4	85.0	212	88	184
Gatlinburg city	1 750	35.4	8.5	13.8	88.6	66.2	75.1	63.3	98.5	49.8	1 325	19.2	94.2	300	120	236
Germantown city	6 811	83.1	1.6	7.9	99.8	98.5	98.9	99.4	99.8	88.2	6 209	31.2	99.5	641	182	386
Gibson town	181	27.1	22.7	0.6	91.2	87.3	58.6	80.7	93.9	59.7	169	14.2	87.6	276	128	124
Gilt Edge town	52	25.0	25.0	1.9	88.5	5.8	32.7	80.8	86.5	51.9	50	10.0	88.0	400	92	217
Gleason town	541	19.6	26.4	0.4	96.3	95.6	42.7	83.9	98.3	54.2	511	18.4	87.7	272	103	175
Goodlettsville city	2 925	36.4	7.3	9.4	99.6	65.4	91.0	96.0	99.1	65.6	2 830	17.2	96.2	335	118	278
Gordonsville town	331	41.4	19.9	0.9	90.9	6.0	62.8	84.0	97.6	66.5	315	18.1	92.1	370	99	218
Grand Junction city	166	11.4	29.5	1.2	98.8	89.8	48.8	77.1	96.4	53.0	157	12.1	82.8	286	96	168
Graysville town	489	36.2	33.9	0.6	99.0	3.7	40.7	65.6	97.1	57.9	447	23.3	91.5	271	77	201
Greenback city	202	30.2	27.7	–	51.5	0.5	52.0	51.5	95.0	54.5	187	16.0	82.9	253	99	161
Greenbrier town	1 117	21.5	14.9	3.9	98.9	80.6	66.8	88.6	96.6	59.0	1 075	15.5	92.8	279	111	223
Greeneville town	5 776	21.1	17.7	9.3	98.8	94.3	75.2	55.2	97.5	54.2	5 447	18.7	87.1	277	108	149
Greenfield town	935	18.0	30.5	0.7	98.9	94.3	52.5	85.5	95.3	45.3	886	15.2	83.2	229	100	150
Halls town	1 004	15.8	27.7	3.3	99.3	91.8	55.6	80.7	93.8	38.8	946	20.2	78.8	230	114	155
Harriman city	3 355	27.0	27.2	12.4	99.6	84.0	66.5	65.2	98.0	46.6	3 091	21.5	80.8	267	109	129
Hartsville town	1 149	36.3	21.1	10.1	97.8	83.6	65.8	73.1	93.5	44.3	1 029	23.7	85.3	269	95	211
Henderson city	1 363	25.2	24.0	5.0	97.0	86.2	55.5	77.3	96.1	46.0	1 283	20.5	77.2	255	94	153
Hendersonville city	8 736	51.2	1.2	11.6	99.7	52.3	95.8	97.8	99.8	78.9	8 406	25.4	98.2	382	137	302
Henning town	260	16.9	49.6	11.5	99.2	93.5	60.4	76.5	93.8	40.4	252	23.8	76.6	204	102	123
Henry town	105	16.2	44.8	1.9	92.4	10.5	50.5	73.3	95.2	60.0	105	13.3	87.6	215	108	181
Hickory Valley town	91	24.2	29.7	–	67.0	17.6	53.8	67.0	84.6	52.7	79	20.3	84.8	188	90	110
Hohenwald city	1 556	21.1	11.3	1.0	98.9	89.2	44.0	74.8	97.4	52.2	1 483	14.8	83.8	228	90	117
Hollow Rock town	397	22.2	23.9	1.0	88.7	11.1	48.6	77.1	94.0	47.9	356	14.3	84.8	233	101	158
Hornbeak town	198	13.1	30.3	2.0	85.4	11.1	49.5	83.3	97.5	44.9	198	19.7	76.8	220	96	156
Hornsby town	153	26.1	28.1	1.3	85.6	17.0	40.5	69.3	82.4	57.5	146	13.0	83.6	286	115	108
Humboldt city	3 845	18.0	20.3	2.0	99.5	98.3	64.0	83.4	95.5	51.8	3 669	18.6	81.2	260	94	148
Huntingdon town	1 623	26.9	12.1	1.8	99.4	87.4	64.0	84.6	94.3	52.7	1 517	20.7	84.6	272	107	154
Huntland town	388	26.5	18.8	1.0	91.0	12.4	56.7	71.9	96.9	64.2	356	14.0	86.8	260	97	181
Huntsville town	203	35.0	16.7	3.9	95.1	70.0	66.0	40.9	97.5	54.2	194	23.7	81.4	225	117	95

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total					
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Iron City city	175	11.4	52.0	0.6	90.9	1.7	18.3	66.3	87.4	53.1	163	14.1	89.6	200	89	140
Jacksboro town	681	53.0	10.3	15.4	94.1	45.5	74.9	64.8	93.1	51.1	625	28.8	85.6	328	101	158
Jackson city	19 378	28.2	20.1	12.6	99.5	89.2	75.1	85.4	98.2	48.5	18 132	26.0	83.4	296	102	181
Jamestown city	1 038	29.5	16.7	2.3	87.9	47.7	39.0	25.0	92.8	63.2	926	23.0	80.5	187	88	138
Jasper town	1 053	26.9	15.1	5.6	93.6	21.0	74.0	85.5	98.8	63.1	980	12.1	90.9	258	104	190
Jefferson City town	1 844	17.2	22.0	14.8	98.9	94.7	57.4	58.0	97.3	44.6	1 762	23.6	89.7	237	106	153
Jellico city	1 125	31.4	34.2	12.4	97.1	88.6	58.7	46.8	91.8	41.1	1 086	17.1	72.0	236	103	83
Johnson City city	15 048	21.3	24.3	18.8	99.6	93.7	77.4	52.7	97.7	46.6	14 051	25.0	85.7	274	99	180
Jonesboro town	1 072	26.3	24.3	13.5	97.7	66.0	71.4	43.3	96.0	56.4	995	15.2	88.8	264	104	198
Kenton town	628	17.7	19.7	4.5	99.5	98.6	72.0	89.5	99.2	47.9	587	18.9	86.2	244	99	157
Kimball town	449	38.1	14.5	1.8	72.8	7.8	54.6	77.7	96.9	56.6	436	18.8	88.1	294	103	200
Kingsport city	13 281	18.4	18.7	19.8	99.7	89.2	81.4	67.8	98.1	52.5	12 665	21.0	86.7	297	113	187
Kingston city	1 813	19.0	7.7	11.0	93.2	82.2	70.9	80.3	98.2	60.5	1 660	15.8	95.2	280	118	239
Kingston Springs town	371	61.2	15.4	0.8	95.4	5.9	76.0	89.5	94.6	63.3	339	23.9	97.3	386	95	252
Knoxville city	73 235	21.6	21.8	29.5	99.9	96.5	81.3	73.0	98.2	38.0	68 574	28.3	83.9	285	121	203
Lafayette city	1 518	41.8	7.3	5.2	95.7	44.7	74.4	79.4	94.7	67.2	1 454	21.2	87.1	239	94	215
La Follette city	3 280	20.5	20.8	11.0	98.3	82.3	58.5	54.4	95.6	44.8	3 068	23.4	80.0	259	99	162
La Grange town	85	10.6	57.6	–	85.9	4.7	43.5	68.2	70.6	48.2	68	13.2	73.5	191	112	110
Lake City town	880	20.2	24.4	7.6	98.9	88.1	59.9	57.3	93.3	38.0	848	17.6	74.1	234	104	141
Lakeland city	253	67.2	9.1	–	97.6	70.8	80.6	88.1	93.3	62.5	216	18.5	97.2	635	155	208
Lakesite city	230	54.8	2.6	9.1	98.3	20.0	92.2	96.1	98.7	70.9	209	37.8	97.6	410	119	283
Lakewood city	900	12.8	29.6	5.3	100.0	65.2	77.4	93.4	98.8	49.1	853	21.3	91.3	276	107	213
La Vergne city	1 858	46.5	5.9	1.0	95.0	20.1	81.0	84.9	97.1	66.4	1 770	21.5	96.6	298	116	235
Lawrenceburg city	4 094	27.5	15.5	7.2	99.1	89.0	66.7	76.5	98.9	58.9	3 929	22.8	86.3	280	93	168
Lebanon city	4 597	11.3	19.5	5.5	99.3	92.0	68.4	78.7	96.4	45.4	4 334	21.5	83.8	273	109	210
Lenoir City city	2 342	13.0	35.4	7.9	95.5	89.4	59.4	73.1	97.4	41.4	2 196	15.5	82.6	273	113	164
Lewisburg city	3 521	18.9	16.9	7.5	99.3	91.5	68.5	76.9	95.4	46.4	3 355	20.2	83.3	235	106	160
Lexington city	2 358	25.4	17.5	1.3	99.0	91.6	67.4	81.3	95.6	51.5	2 244	22.1	85.6	264	95	169
Liberty town	155	17.4	38.7	–	96.8	4.5	46.5	65.8	94.8	49.0	144	12.5	75.7	243	86	120
Linden town	494	21.3	23.5	–	96.6	91.1	45.3	71.1	92.1	54.7	466	19.7	80.3	234	85	144
Livingston town	1 390	27.4	12.8	2.9	98.6	82.9	56.0	65.1	95.4	52.5	1 293	20.6	78.7	246	97	151
Lobelville city	356	27.0	9.3	–	87.1	52.2	59.8	85.7	95.2	64.9	336	19.0	90.2	316	89	225
Lookout Mountain town	790	11.8	46.3	6.1	100.0	96.6	95.3	63.9	99.5	73.8	750	10.9	98.9	484	191	246
Loretto city	589	29.7	20.0	2.0	92.9	6.1	58.9	81.0	97.3	68.9	556	13.8	92.1	246	101	160
Loudon town	1 603	14.5	32.0	7.8	99.8	95.9	70.4	74.9	98.1	45.1	1 517	17.1	80.9	260	108	160
Luttrell town	331	24.8	29.3	0.9	58.9	5.4	34.4	46.5	81.3	42.6	312	17.9	86.2	243	85	155
Lynchburg town	296	14.5	24.7	1.0	91.2	87.5	58.8	81.4	98.3	73.6	279	10.8	90.0	269	117	191
Lynnville town	186	14.5	51.6	–	98.4	5.4	38.2	62.4	90.3	54.3	172	5.8	80.2	250	113	182
McEwen town	551	21.1	18.1	–	95.6	85.3	49.2	77.3	96.2	55.0	512	17.0	84.2	232	92	165
McKenzie city	2 121	25.7	20.7	2.0	95.4	79.1	68.0	84.4	96.4	51.1	1 982	20.3	85.6	274	106	162
McLemoresville town	156	17.3	24.4	–	96.2	9.0	55.8	88.5	95.5	45.5	144	13.2	87.5	275	99	160
McMinnville city	4 525	18.4	18.0	12.5	100.0	90.7	76.2	68.4	97.6	52.3	4 244	22.2	84.4	258	98	136
Madisonville town	1 204	29.3	15.0	9.8	91.4	56.2	57.7	66.0	95.3	59.3	1 074	16.3	90.2	256	103	202
Manchester city	2 954	21.5	10.3	8.7	95.6	90.7	75.4	73.9	98.0	58.8	2 666	21.6	89.9	261	103	205
Martin city	2 874	22.4	22.2	15.2	99.2	95.4	74.3	90.0	98.2	42.3	2 713	32.8	89.3	286	120	187
Maryville city	7 143	25.0	20.7	16.5	99.3	83.7	82.6	75.7	97.9	50.2	6 673	23.5	88.1	320	111	181
Mason town	202	13.4	32.7	0.5	94.1	77.7	34.7	58.9	74.3	36.1	196	7.1	73.5	250	106	112
Maury City town	364	27.5	21.7	2.2	97.8	6.3	51.6	76.1	89.0	51.6	353	13.0	76.5	192	112	157
Maynardville city	404	37.4	21.5	7.2	75.7	49.5	47.3	42.8	87.9	44.3	337	18.1	82.8	321	91	182
Medina town	302	14.2	23.5	–	99.3	95.0	43.7	85.1	97.4	47.4	283	14.1	85.2	248	99	180
Medon town	65	21.5	26.2	–	3.1	–	43.1	78.5	83.1	58.5	58	5.2	96.6	297	113	...
Memphis city	244 362	20.5	13.6	22.7	99.9	99.0	86.5	88.0	98.8	45.8	230 474	24.5	82.4	275	100	198
Michie town	225	36.0	11.1	2.2	88.0	5.8	33.3	84.0	92.4	56.4	210	14.3	89.0	258	92	170
Middleton town	258	20.2	29.1	0.8	92.6	85.7	53.1	81.8	94.6	67.1	244	13.1	88.9	255	85	120
Milan city	3 234	19.6	17.4	3.6	99.5	96.2	68.3	84.7	96.7	52.6	3 038	22.1	81.7	273	111	165
Milledgeville town	185	18.4	19.5	–	24.3	3.2	48.6	71.9	87.6	50.3	172	16.9	82.6	238	84	185
Millington city	4 040	26.5	4.5	16.3	99.8	98.6	91.3	90.2	98.4	49.3	3 732	54.4	93.0	296	110	196
Minor Hill city	213	17.4	44.6	–	50.7	1.9	41.8	67.1	90.1	56.8	207	10.6	85.0	235	109	182
Mitchellville town	78	26.9	37.2	2.6	52.6	7.7	60.3	67.9	89.7	47.4	76	13.2	93.4	286	98	185
Monteagle town	503	31.8	18.3	2.6	85.3	43.5	48.9	35.8	92.4	43.9	433	28.4	84.5	257	99	219
Monterey town	1 054	27.5	21.8	7.6	94.0	70.7	43.5	22.7	88.0	50.2	971	19.3	81.2	190	97	138
Morrison town	212	34.4	25.9	–	83.0	66.0	56.6	62.3	98.6	70.8	196	13.3	92.9	234	90	92
Morristown city	7 830	21.3	12.7	13.0	99.5	92.5	73.8	59.2	98.3	48.3	7 376	25.8	87.3	246	97	179
Moscow town	222	20.3	25.2	1.4	93.7	85.6	58.6	82.9	94.1	41.9	193	20.2	83.4	234	105	168
Mosheim town	599	30.9	13.0	1.2	82.1	2.0	65.9	46.2	96.0	64.3	546	17.9	92.3	275	93	175
Mountain City town	902	21.3	24.9	3.4	96.8	84.3	46.1	15.4	96.8	56.9	866	16.6	77.5	248	108	159
Mount Carmel town	1 408	30.1	6.2	2.7	95.2	11.9	75.4	63.6	98.4	58.8	1 337	11.3	96.9	284	105	185
Mount Juliet city	994	52.6	9.5	0.5	99.0	11.1	85.0	90.5	98.3	75.4	934	23.6	96.8	416	114	308
Mount Pleasant town	1 411	8.2	37.9	4.6	99.2	93.3	53.4	74.1	95.9	48.7	1 317	10.7	78.9	250	95	133
Munford town	862	34.8	12.1	7.1	91.0	79.7	68.3	90.5	97.4	59.6	827	28.1	93.5	338	118	203
Murfreesboro city	12 433	30.7	11.3	28.1	99.3	91.0	86.0	86.9	98.2	47.0	11 517	33.1	90.9	322	107	226
Nashville-Davidson	178 993	27.4	14.2	26.0	98.1	83.2	88.9	89.0	98.5	44.0	169 573	26.5	87.7	307	115	243
Newbern town	1 080	26.4	17.2	2.5	100.0	96.7	71.3	86.7	96.9	54.5	1 039	19.2	89.5	245	132	163
New Hope city	232	47.0	7.8	1.7	4.3	3.4	38.8	72.8	95.3	59.9	222	14.9	97.3	229	88	146
New Johnsonville city	684	48.0	1.2	3.1	92.5	78.5	83.6	90.1	99.6	74.3	585	26.7	96.8	281	109	243
New Market city	447	27.5	32.9	0.4	88.8	4.3	47.7	51.9	89.5	59.5	415	13.5	89.6	282	105	142
Newport city	3 077	23.1	17.5	6.3	98.2	94.8	43.2	52.3	96.9	47.3	2 874	17.3	82.7	285	106	148
New Tazewell town	700	41.0	17.9	6.0	92.6	51.0	61.4	46.0	95.7	54.3	650	18.5	85.2	282	118	145
Niota city	302	20.5	27.8	–	97.4	73.8	44.4	60.6	97.7	40.4	285	15.4	82.8	214	89	145
Normandy town	50	6.0	54.0	–	96.0	6.0	24.0	54.0	90.0	58.0	45	8.9	93.3	188	92	...
Norris city	528	12.9	49.1	0.4	98.3	76.3	55.1	74.8	99.6	55.3	510	17.8	97.5	298	115	216
Oakdale town	146	24.0	47.9	2.1	100.0	8.9	30.1	41.8	91.1	43.2	128	20.3	80.5	208	105	150
Oak Hill city	1 796	8.4	8.0	1.2	100.0	11.9	98.4	98.2	99.6	76.6	1 771	11.7	99.2	437	149	309
Oakland town	155	28.4	35.5	–	87.1	71.0	46.5	64.5	95.5	48.4	151	16.6	84.8	247	117	183

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built			Source of water by public system or private company											
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure		Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Oak Ridge city	11 487	15.1	1.1	16.0	99.9	98.0	82.5	84.8	98.6	56.5	11 021	22.9	94.1	334	120	213
Obion town	564	20.7	30.7	5.0	99.3	96.1	63.8	84.6	95.6	48.2	516	13.8	83.1	236	105	137
Oliver Springs town	1 270	32.4	11.4	3.3	94.9	85.7	56.9	72.6	96.9	66.4	1 206	15.5	88.6	281	113	161
Oneida town	1 254	24.8	30.5	1.8	94.2	73.9	53.3	47.8	94.9	49.9	1 175	23.1	80.9	306	107	119
Orlinda town	170	10.0	68.8	1.8	88.8	12.9	31.2	61.2	92.4	42.9	155	12.3	83.2	279	123	110
Orme town	58	43.1	41.4	6.9	31.0	6.9	24.1	62.1	96.6	48.3	50	30.0	96.0	238	79	...
Palmer town	364	36.0	35.4	1.9	89.3	3.3	38.2	22.3	88.2	48.9	330	16.1	82.4	235	97	172
Paris city	4 693	21.2	30.2	6.9	99.8	97.4	72.7	84.3	97.1	47.3	4 397	21.3	81.6	265	109	160
Parrottsville town	50	14.0	34.0	–	70.0	4.0	24.0	28.0	82.0	52.0	43	20.9	74.4	175	92	95
Parsons town	1 061	18.9	15.8	5.2	92.0	66.5	59.5	82.3	95.9	52.4	936	16.7	87.0	228	97	165
Pegram town	366	35.0	11.7	3.3	82.5	6.3	62.6	78.4	90.7	59.8	362	24.9	92.3	294	115	185
Petersburg town	295	13.9	63.7	1.0	82.0	11.5	29.5	54.6	87.5	54.9	266	13.5	80.8	199	89	99
Philadelphia city	210	20.0	36.7	2.9	82.9	5.2	39.0	65.2	92.4	58.1	201	13.9	92.5	286	90	145
Pigeon Forge city	765	37.0	8.4	13.7	93.5	82.9	59.7	80.8	98.8	59.6	708	19.8	91.7	315	106	232
Pikeville town	627	26.6	26.5	2.6	95.9	75.3	50.4	63.2	94.1	53.0	583	16.8	83.9	267	103	168
Piperton city	233	52.4	4.7	0.9	3.4	0.9	60.5	78.1	87.1	70.8	220	19.5	90.5	356	116	93
Pittman Center town	280	44.6	6.8	2.5	18.6	8.2	61.1	60.4	97.9	44.6	201	22.4	94.0	292	84	260
Pleasant Hill town	170	32.9	22.9	12.4	94.7	35.9	74.7	20.6	96.5	32.9	149	23.5	79.9	290	90	160
Portland town	1 504	24.5	21.3	1.7	95.4	66.8	66.4	70.7	95.9	56.2	1 450	13.3	85.3	266	108	150
Powells Crossroads town	318	47.2	16.0	0.3	81.8	3.8	58.5	74.8	95.6	65.7	300	16.0	96.7	280	106	160
Pulaski city	2 944	25.0	21.6	7.4	98.4	95.7	69.7	73.5	97.5	46.4	2 801	16.9	78.4	291	106	158
Puryear city	294	31.0	18.4	–	97.3	95.2	60.9	79.3	96.9	45.9	268	26.1	85.1	309	92	205
Ramer city	168	39.3	29.2	1.2	68.5	3.6	43.5	73.8	89.9	46.4	155	14.2	76.8	296	75	135
Red Bank city	5 954	23.9	13.4	25.8	99.7	73.2	83.6	91.4	98.1	34.4	5 611	29.1	93.8	309	105	237
Red Boiling Springs city	425	37.9	20.2	1.9	92.5	9.9	49.6	56.7	90.4	63.8	397	23.9	82.6	187	96	118
Richard City town	25	–	80.0	–	100.0	12.0	16.0	84.0	100.0	36.0	24	8.3	100.0	...	...	155
Ridgely town	742	20.2	22.0	5.8	97.8	95.6	63.3	83.2	94.7	50.0	701	15.8	81.5	238	112	119
Ridgeside city	162	3.7	45.7	–	100.0	21.6	97.5	98.8	100.0	89.5	162	3.7	96.3	467	183	...
Ridgetop town	417	39.3	11.0	0.7	91.8	3.6	80.3	88.2	96.4	71.0	390	13.8	96.4	355	152	240
Ripley town	2 538	31.2	15.8	11.5	99.3	93.9	64.5	77.6	96.1	48.9	2 325	21.2	75.1	232	104	152
Rives town	157	19.1	44.6	2.5	93.0	4.5	34.4	94.9	94.9	43.9	151	13.2	86.8	214	97	110
Rockford city	216	36.6	27.8	0.9	90.3	9.3	45.8	75.0	96.3	65.3	209	10.0	91.4	415	95	134
Rockwood city	2 347	18.0	28.7	11.6	98.8	79.9	54.9	59.7	97.3	47.1	2 188	23.1	77.2	248	96	136
Rogersville town	1 934	18.1	22.0	8.8	97.4	88.6	64.6	49.8	93.0	49.3	1 758	21.4	83.7	259	101	158
Rossville town	141	13.5	34.8	–	83.0	81.6	35.5	52.5	75.9	39.7	130	22.3	82.3	425	115	139
Rutherford town	588	27.9	22.3	1.2	98.0	95.2	62.8	88.4	96.6	53.1	546	12.1	83.5	255	108	145
Rutledge town	402	34.3	29.1	1.5	78.6	39.1	43.0	40.5	82.8	44.5	366	13.7	84.2	250	94	140
St. Joseph city	351	23.9	22.2	–	90.6	6.0	41.3	81.2	94.0	61.3	330	21.5	92.7	232	94	136
Saltillo town	208	19.2	33.2	–	80.8	4.3	30.8	63.0	83.7	40.9	179	9.5	76.0	231	79	106
Samburg town	216	25.9	5.6	7.4	91.7	9.7	44.0	77.8	89.8	33.3	171	26.3	83.0	255	97	158
Sardis town	153	15.7	28.8	–	95.4	–	50.3	71.9	93.5	56.2	125	9.6	79.2	225	86	143
Saulsbury town	66	18.2	57.6	–	69.7	7.6	18.2	47.0	87.9	66.7	55	20.0	85.5	163	66	...
Savannah city	2 706	27.3	12.2	1.1	94.6	84.7	59.4	80.2	93.4	60.3	2 590	20.4	84.4	262	87	163
Scotts Hill town	301	23.3	18.3	–	91.0	3.7	46.8	76.7	92.7	52.5	263	17.1	79.8	217	76	125
Selmer town	1 678	32.4	14.4	3.5	96.7	77.2	59.7	85.3	98.2	55.0	1 558	19.6	87.2	258	95	179
Sevierville city	1 842	27.7	17.9	10.5	88.0	66.4	49.8	66.0	95.8	48.8	1 734	24.2	85.0	282	101	179
Sharon town	471	15.1	30.4	1.1	99.2	96.2	51.8	87.3	95.8	51.4	452	8.2	86.1	229	111	153
Shelbyville city	5 398	16.8	12.0	5.9	99.1	94.6	76.0	75.8	97.3	46.7	5 031	22.3	87.7	256	110	173
Signal Mountain town	2 008	26.7	16.9	0.2	100.0	42.5	95.6	80.2	100.0	80.7	1 935	17.6	97.6	438	164	286
Silerton town	45	24.4	22.2	–	13.3	4.4	22.2	75.6	100.0	46.7	42	19.0	85.7	350	88	143
Slayden town	29	–	37.9	–	100.0	–	27.6	48.3	75.9	55.2	29	–	41.4	125	63	185
Smithville town	1 570	25.2	12.8	8.0	94.8	85.6	67.4	65.2	96.5	60.5	1 422	19.3	81.2	225	104	157
Smyrna town	3 122	39.0	6.0	8.9	97.8	83.7	89.4	88.6	98.6	65.6	2 830	31.6	94.8	342	105	249
Sneedville town	436	28.2	11.9	2.3	90.8	72.9	43.1	35.8	89.9	58.3	411	18.0	78.1	204	106	127
Soddy–Daisy city	3 178	31.6	15.7	0.8	97.8	14.0	56.8	77.2	96.6	44.9	2 969	17.9	87.8	276	97	206
Somerville town	874	19.7	25.1	5.3	91.3	86.5	66.4	78.4	89.6	50.0	831	15.4	80.5	248	119	128
South Carthage town	393	27.0	18.6	2.0	91.3	14.2	65.1	71.5	89.6	51.9	359	13.1	85.0	243	98	111
South Fulton city	1 118	16.5	26.7	7.2	99.6	96.2	74.6	83.5	94.6	39.1	1 064	11.7	81.0	253	94	150
South Pittsburg city	1 440	13.4	33.1	6.9	99.2	88.1	53.1	73.3	98.0	45.2	1 369	19.7	80.7	251	106	119
Sparta city	2 026	12.2	21.7	3.3	97.5	79.1	57.3	58.6	93.3	50.1	1 888	16.0	76.0	263	98	131
Spencer town	437	38.0	10.8	1.1	97.7	2.7	47.8	27.0	95.0	65.9	409	15.9	89.2	197	93	108
Spring City town	828	23.2	24.4	1.1	98.1	88.8	43.1	66.2	97.6	53.7	767	19.2	85.9	290	108	174
Springfield city	3 928	23.0	25.9	5.8	100.0	97.9	61.8	73.3	96.8	46.0	3 792	15.9	77.8	278	115	165
Spring Hill town	364	46.4	28.6	2.5	99.2	13.7	64.0	76.9	95.6	65.9	344	14.0	88.7	290	88	212
Stanton town	241	37.3	32.0	12.0	91.7	87.6	58.1	82.2	87.1	44.0	221	7.7	69.7	243	114	132
Stantonville town	151	11.3	14.6	5.3	58.9	9.3	35.8	81.5	94.7	43.7	129	12.4	82.2	225	85	143
Surgoinsville town	567	24.3	21.9	3.7	84.5	6.0	49.0	54.1	92.2	57.8	528	16.9	91.5	243	93	189
Sweetwater city	1 844	19.6	22.1	5.9	99.4	77.4	66.5	65.6	97.8	56.6	1 739	14.3	90.8	244	99	162
Tazewell town	782	34.7	16.1	3.2	91.0	57.0	62.1	45.7	91.2	65.1	734	18.4	82.4	257	103	140
Tellico Plains town	296	15.9	43.6	0.7	95.6	86.5	26.0	50.0	94.9	54.7	270	13.3	75.6	191	89	132
Tennessee Ridge city	483	48.0	6.6	0.4	98.1	27.3	55.7	82.8	98.6	74.9	453	22.7	95.1	263	91	208
Tiptonville town	906	16.4	23.8	4.4	91.6	84.9	47.0	76.2	81.6	48.8	858	16.6	80.4	253	138	127
Toone town	125	32.8	30.4	–	84.8	70.4	45.6	69.6	95.2	54.4	119	24.4	83.2	256	115	176
Townsend city	184	39.7	27.7	3.8	95.7	7.1	63.6	58.2	96.7	45.1	155	30.3	92.3	263	95	203
Tracy City town	573	30.2	28.8	4.2	94.6	13.4	49.9	29.1	91.3	46.9	522	18.2	81.8	223	91	120
Trenton city	1 914	16.6	26.4	2.6	97.0	93.5	48.2	83.4	95.8	51.4	1 781	15.4	80.9	289	120	167
Trezevant town	389	17.2	20.3	2.6	97.9	91.8	55.3	76.3	95.1	46.3	363	18.5	82.9	224	101	154
Trimble town	310	18.1	37.4	1.0	99.4	90.0	52.3	88.1	91.9	51.0	302	12.3	80.8	233	101	91
Troy town	456	16.9	22.4	–	97.4	88.6	60.1	89.3	98.5	48.2	427	23.7	87.6	271	105	179
Tullahoma city	6 225	25.0	10.7	11.2	99.5	86.8	76.9	74.6	98.7	57.7	5 776	23.0	89.4	274	108	187
Tusculum city	409	36.9	11.7	2.0	95.8	14.4	80.0	55.5	99.5	70.2	380	17.1	95.5	289	106	187
Union City city	4 276	18.7	25.9	8.7	100.0	98.6	72.1	85.9	97.5	47.1	4 027	21.1	81.0	303	107	180
Vanleer town	153	32.0	26.8	–	85.6	–	60.8	81.7	88.9	51.6	139	18.0	91.4	273	93	70
Viola town	77	6.5	66.2	1.3	71.4	5.2	46.8	59.7	92.2	51.9	69	15.9	82.6	225	77	110

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
		Percent with—										Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built														
	Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bathrooms	3 or more bedrooms	Total	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Vanore town	213	22.5	25.4	0.5	50.2	2.8	29.6	53.1	91.1	62.0	199	18.1	86.9	275	88	142
Walden town	480	30.0	21.5	1.7	96.3	6.3	74.8	59.6	95.2	66.5	458	10.9	95.4	429	133	248
Wartburg city	324	47.2	7.4	6.5	97.8	84.6	68.8	46.0	100.0	53.7	290	29.0	75.2	303	128	157
Wartrace town	233	16.3	47.2	9.4	96.6	94.0	49.8	62.7	95.7	45.5	212	15.1	85.4	213	105	168
Watauga city	131	26.7	32.8	1.5	80.2	3.8	58.0	42.7	86.3	42.7	127	14.2	89.0	234	109	208
Watertown city	573	11.9	43.6	1.0	95.5	87.4	54.5	73.6	96.7	55.0	546	15.2	82.4	262	97	150
Waverly city	1 781	23.5	10.0	5.8	94.6	79.7	66.2	84.2	97.2	57.7	1 637	16.9	84.6	278	103	160
Waynesboro city	823	21.1	19.6	2.2	92.8	69.1	45.9	75.0	98.2	55.8	771	17.6	86.3	275	95	177
Westmoreland town	669	32.9	15.7	0.3	91.6	67.6	59.6	73.2	92.5	54.9	627	21.5	88.2	248	101	210
White Bluff town	787	31.8	16.1	5.1	88.8	40.8	51.2	82.3	96.1	53.2	717	23.8	90.1	272	97	193
White House city	800	50.5	8.6	1.0	95.4	4.4	79.6	87.0	97.4	69.8	741	28.1	93.3	328	124	218
White Pine town	721	30.4	16.0	11.8	92.8	90.2	57.3	60.5	98.1	50.1	674	21.2	89.9	268	100	148
Whiteville town	510	26.1	29.4	1.4	91.6	85.3	49.0	64.7	86.1	46.1	469	11.3	77.2	243	95	137
Whitwell city	658	23.9	36.0	2.7	92.7	5.8	39.4	57.4	92.4	39.1	628	14.2	89.6	236	100	186
Williston city	149	27.5	34.2	–	61.7	6.0	57.7	73.8	91.9	58.4	131	22.1	83.2	241	90	158
Winchester city	2 279	17.8	21.6	3.9	97.6	85.0	69.5	65.4	94.9	55.9	2 148	18.2	85.3	260	103	162
Woodbury town	931	20.4	14.0	4.7	98.5	87.4	73.6	72.9	97.9	53.1	869	17.0	79.4	279	97	143
Woodland Mills city	186	34.9	23.7	1.6	94.6	72.6	68.3	83.3	96.8	60.2	167	12.6	90.4	320	109	211
Yorkville town	109	25.7	28.4	–	87.2	3.7	65.1	87.2	94.5	59.6	102	8.8	94.1	240	104	167

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, conduct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

INCORPORATED PLACES

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the "Other" category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics,* PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was $7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years	$3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years	4,876
Householder 65 years and over	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was $9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit--Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

Rental Vacancy Rate--The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

Tenure--A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room--"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms--The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

Year Structure Built--Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure--A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use--A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Bathrooms--A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

Source of Water--A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well" or an" individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

Sewage Disposal--Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con-

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

Equipment

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than $10,000," it is shown as "$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "$200,000 or more," it is shown as "$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $20,000" and "$50,000 or more."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than $50," it is shown as "$50-." If the median falls in the category "$500 or more," it is shown as "$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than $100" and "$200 or more."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C–1
Armed Forces. C–1
Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
Persons Away at School C–1
Persons in Institutions C–1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day C–1
Americans Abroad. C–2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C–2
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES. C–2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case migh be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval ($75,000+) will appear in the table as $75,000 x 1.5 = $112,500.

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 3 shows that for the city of Chattanooga 77,730 persons out of all 130,122 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Chattanooga with a percent-in-sample of 14.3 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 14.3 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 77,730 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5\,(77{,}730)\left(1 - \frac{77{,}730}{169{,}565}\right)} =$$

459 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Chattanooga city is 169,565.

The standard error of the estimated 77,730 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 459 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 459 for the total persons 16 years and over in Chattanooga city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 59.7. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.31. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 59.7 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.31 x 1.0 = 0.31.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 77,730 persons 16 years and over in Chattanooga city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 459. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[77,730 −2(459)] to [77,730 +2(459)]

or

76,812 to 78,648.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Knoxville city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 80,405 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 141,835. Thus the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 56.7 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.32 percent. Table D lists Knoxville city with a percent-in-sample of 15.4 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.4 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (56.7 percent) is 0.32 x 1.0 = 0.32.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Chattanooga city and Knoxville city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

59.7 − 56.7 = 3.0 percent.

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se\ (3.0) = \sqrt{(Se(59.7))^2 + (Se(56.7))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(0.31)^2 + (0.32)^2}$$

= 0.45 percent.

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

[3.0 −2(0.45)] to [3.0 +2(0.45)]

or

2.1 to 3.9.

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	*Owner*
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	$0 to $9,999
2	$10,000 to $19,999
3	$20,000 to $24,999
4	$25,000 to $49,999
5	$50,000 to $99,999
6	$100,000 to $149,999
7	$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value--Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81 $1 to $59
82 $60 to $99
83 $100 to $149
84 $150 to $199
85 $200 to $249
86 $250 to $299
87 $300 to $399
88 $400 to $499
89 $500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/											
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.5	1.3	0.7
Residence in 1975	2.4	2.1	1.8
School enrollment	1.4	1.1	0.6
Years of school completed	1.2	1.0	0.6
Labor force status	1.0	0.9	0.5
Means of transportation to work	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work disability	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status	2.0	1.9	0.9
HOUSING			
Year structure built	1.0	0.9	0.5
Units in structure	1.1	1.0	0.6
Source of water	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
The State	4 591 120	16.8	1 747 422	16.8	8	14 095	14 209	16 514	16 629
SMSA'S									
Chattanooga, Tenn.–Ga.	320 761	16.1	122 512	16.1	34	15 152	15 581	17 809	18 356
Clarksville–Hopkinsville, Tenn.–Ky.	83 342	15.3	29 724	15.1	54	13 739	14 481	15 253	16 145
Johnson City–Kingsport–Bristol, Tenn.–Va.	343 041	16.5	131 380	16.6	28	13 782	14 179	15 981	16 373
Knoxville, Tenn.	476 517	16.1	187 210	16.2	28	14 780	15 146	17 639	18 065
Memphis, Tenn.–Ark.–Miss.	810 043	15.9	297 955	16.0	22	15 073	15 367	17 889	18 259
Nashville–Davidson, Tenn.	850 505	15.3	319 907	15.3	21	16 631	16 909	19 516	19 834
COUNTIES									
Anderson	67 346	16.7	25 849	17.1	81	15 902	16 783	18 202	19 307
Bedford	27 916	15.6	10 814	16.1	103	12 998	14 515	15 451	16 745
Benton	14 901	16.6	6 526	16.4	123	11 157	12 910	13 673	15 366
Bledsoe	9 478	20.7	3 406	21.3	162	9 771	11 459	11 332	13 249
Blount	77 770	16.8	30 836	16.6	63	14 595	15 509	17 006	17 958
Bradley	67 547	15.8	24 705	15.8	64	14 224	15 085	16 133	17 007
Campbell	34 923	17.8	13 250	17.8	76	9 823	10 736	11 616	12 557
Cannon	10 234	22.9	4 002	23.7	153	10 970	12 393	12 738	14 350
Carroll	28 285	21.4	11 306	21.5	91	11 277	12 252	13 632	14 763
Carter	50 205	16.1	19 315	16.2	61	11 058	11 814	12 776	13 705
Cheatham	21 616	20.7	7 481	21.1	143	16 221	17 547	17 704	19 344
Chester	12 727	16.4	4 470	16.2	133	10 683	12 775	13 463	15 762
Claiborne	24 595	21.1	9 385	20.9	89	8 940	9 778	10 175	11 236
Clay	7 676	20.4	3 015	20.5	163	8 134	9 618	9 474	11 340
Cocke	28 792	16.2	11 305	15.4	83	9 825	10 841	11 427	12 438
Coffee	38 311	15.1	14 992	15.0	91	13 720	14 942	15 887	17 146
Crockett	14 941	29.8	5 655	30.1	132	10 949	11 947	13 078	14 272
Cumberland	28 676	16.4	10 998	16.3	92	11 111	12 045	12 158	13 370
Davidson	477 811	13.8	187 430	14.0	29	16 216	16 600	19 509	19 956
Decatur	10 857	24.9	4 877	23.9	141	10 200	11 464	12 231	13 803
De Kalb	13 589	19.6	6 080	19.1	129	10 204	11 490	11 784	13 293
Dickson	30 037	17.8	11 140	18.1	94	13 567	15 004	16 078	17 217
Dyer	34 663	16.4	13 332	16.6	90	11 621	12 587	13 921	15 050
Fayette	25 305	22.7	8 152	24.2	98	10 913	11 936	12 202	13 629
Fentress	14 826	18.0	5 606	18.7	96	7 749	8 743	8 931	9 944
Franklin	31 983	22.3	11 583	22.7	89	12 969	14 005	15 038	16 124
Gibson	49 467	18.9	19 577	18.9	72	11 732	12 510	14 410	15 351
Giles	24 625	18.5	9 557	18.0	103	12 269	13 449	14 418	15 657
Grainger	16 751	17.9	7 082	17.6	104	10 354	11 530	11 500	12 726
Greene	54 422	17.7	21 132	17.4	64	11 796	12 596	14 081	15 006
Grundy	13 787	26.9	5 137	28.1	122	10 088	10 978	11 584	12 270
Hamblen	49 300	15.5	18 464	15.6	70	12 803	13 883	14 785	15 854
Hamilton	287 740	15.0	110 319	15.0	36	15 485	15 956	18 329	18 886
Hancock	6 887	21.4	2 686	20.0	132	6 083	7 302	7 114	8 622
Hardeman	23 873	20.2	8 405	21.1	94	10 372	11 347	12 041	13 560
Hardin	22 280	16.1	8 947	16.1	101	11 071	12 239	12 458	14 069
Hawkins	43 751	18.6	17 016	18.5	70	12 405	13 423	14 191	15 251
Haywood	20 318	16.9	7 045	17.0	107	9 194	10 480	10 632	12 316
Henderson	21 390	17.3	8 297	17.6	94	11 518	12 700	13 319	14 638
Henry	28 656	17.1	13 494	16.9	95	11 450	12 387	13 536	14 658
Hickman	15 151	18.1	5 634	15.6	113	12 199	13 908	13 957	15 735
Houston	6 871	30.2	2 799	28.8	191	11 037	12 755	12 803	14 883
Humphreys	15 957	21.6	6 512	21.4	119	15 071	16 508	17 117	18 663
Jackson	9 398	19.1	3 706	18.5	155	8 948	10 809	10 844	12 676
Jefferson	31 284	20.5	12 230	19.9	83	11 749	12 542	13 611	14 862
Johnson	13 745	15.8	5 385	15.8	104	9 159	10 531	10 373	11 742
Knox	319 694	15.7	125 883	15.7	34	14 554	15 022	17 787	18 324
Lake	7 455	33.1	3 000	31.2	189	9 294	10 655	10 949	12 334
Lauderdale	24 555	19.8	9 269	20.5	93	10 492	11 479	12 484	13 745
Lawrence	34 110	18.8	12 540	18.7	83	12 402	13 467	14 602	15 712
Lewis	9 700	15.2	3 249	15.5	139	9 720	11 711	11 259	13 553
Lincoln	26 483	15.9	10 292	15.5	95	11 658	12 698	13 459	14 632
Loudon	28 553	17.0	10 835	16.9	101	13 169	14 567	15 610	16 916
McMinn	41 878	17.8	15 397	18.1	78	13 193	14 331	15 479	16 680
McNairy	22 525	22.1	9 016	22.3	97	10 810	11 781	12 866	14 165
Macon	15 700	17.6	6 096	17.6	117	11 737	13 234	13 588	15 185
Madison	74 546	15.8	28 834	15.8	65	13 223	14 216	14 554	17 678
Marion	24 416	25.0	9 031	24.6	105	12 258	13 354	14 564	15 510
Marshall	19 698	18.1	7 646	18.0	111	12 909	14 137	15 093	16 399
Maury	51 095	16.0	19 540	15.9	75	14 179	15 240	16 509	17 489
Meigs	7 431	20.2	2 996	19.0	178	12 898	15 243	14 545	16 949
Monroe	28 700	16.8	11 002	16.7	93	11 297	12 269	12 783	14 211
Montgomery	83 342	15.3	29 724	15.1	54	13 739	14 481	15 253	16 145
Moore	4 510	19.3	1 669	19.8	219	12 536	15 952	14 664	17 027
Morgan	16 604	16.8	5 924	16.7	105	10 099	11 625	11 563	13 197
Obion	32 781	19.9	13 059	20.0	95	12 527	13 851	15 555	16 556
Overton	17 575	15.9	6 526	15.6	110	9 577	11 067	11 179	12 589
Perry	6 111	21.1	2 642	19.8	182	10 622	12 205	12 282	14 532
Pickett	4 358	22.4	1 867	21.2	177	8 213	9 797	9 352	10 874
Polk	13 602	20.2	5 090	21.1	109	11 354	12 829	13 214	14 729
Putnam	47 690	17.2	17 801	17.4	75	11 878	12 719	14 120	15 146
Rhea	24 235	19.7	9 382	19.8	100	11 954	13 198	13 974	15 352
Roane	48 425	17.0	18 732	16.7	79	14 584	15 765	17 017	18 134
Robertson	37 021	18.0	13 308	18.1	86	14 551	15 770	16 715	17 887

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES—Con.									
Rutherford	84 058	15.0	30 541	15.2	58	15 483	16 372	17 992	19 079
Scott	19 259	15.9	6 608	15.9	114	9 240	10 501	10 709	12 097
Sequatchie	8 605	29.1	3 162	30.0	144	10 272	11 672	11 847	13 507
Sevier	41 418	17.6	17 504	17.6	80	12 519	13 637	14 660	15 728
Shelby	777 113	15.8	286 381	15.9	23	15 140	15 442	18 001	18 386
Smith	14 935	24.1	6 051	24.0	133	13 078	14 819	15 357	16 569
Stewart	8 665	21.0	3 581	21.0	148	10 527	12 523	12 367	14 338
Sullivan	143 968	16.2	54 976	16.2	47	15 231	15 825	17 463	18 155
Sumner	85 790	17.1	30 153	17.1	64	17 392	18 321	19 443	20 354
Tipton	32 930	19.8	11 574	19.9	89	12 421	13 930	15 275	16 539
Trousdale	6 137	27.6	2 496	29.4	211	13 838	15 972	16 028	18 003
Unicoi	16 362	16.1	6 400	15.9	110	11 697	13 143	13 412	14 971
Union	11 707	20.5	4 642	21.0	125	10 447	11 696	11 534	12 964
Van Buren	4 738	23.8	1 753	24.1	221	10 634	12 126	11 490	13 399
Warren	32 653	16.6	12 968	16.7	86	11 505	12 340	13 444	14 640
Washington	88 755	16.3	33 673	16.5	60	13 770	14 509	16 110	16 880
Wayne	13 946	24.6	5 175	25.3	110	11 161	12 271	13 161	14 763
Weakley	32 896	22.6	12 463	23.1	82	11 134	11 926	13 402	14 373
White	19 567	15.9	7 585	15.9	105	10 836	12 057	12 623	14 314
Williamson	58 108	17.2	19 719	17.2	98	21 189	22 279	22 928	24 307
Wilson	56 064	17.5	20 135	17.5	79	17 761	18 836	19 901	20 848
INCORPORATED PLACES									
Adair town	70	45.7	31	41.9	3 332	5 806	23 833	6 719	26 469
Adams town	680	47.2	240	45.4	489	11 244	14 417	13 436	16 523
Adamsville town	1 453	46.7	631	47.2	464	11 027	13 273	13 799	16 438
Alamo town	2 615	47.6	1 069	47.8	327	9 934	11 508	12 616	14 312
Alcoa city	6 870	16.2	2 750	16.2	198	12 220	15 104	14 691	17 653
Alexandria town	689	43.3	316	46.5	434	9 615	12 047	12 373	16 597
Algood city	2 406	42.6	929	42.4	280	10 377	12 231	12 331	14 626
Allardt city	654	42.8	273	42.9	550	9 398	13 670	11 061	14 848
Altamont town	679	47.0	243	47.3	438	6 961	9 413	7 687	10 917
Ardmore city	835	44.3	298	45.3	459	11 043	14 608	12 695	16 240
Arlington town	1 778	50.8	426	47.9	326	14 159	17 847	17 288	19 671
Ashland City town	2 329	44.4	900	43.8	372	12 737	15 053	16 225	19 254
Athens city	12 080	14.3	4 784	16.1	167	11 958	14 033	14 596	16 708
Atoka town	691	41.8	272	43.0	543	13 285	17 047	15 401	19 366
Atwood town	1 143	43.4	433	44.6	359	11 931	14 696	13 834	17 141
Auburntown town	304	52.9	107	48.6	757	8 702	12 215	10 087	14 579
Baileyton town	333	46.8	138	44.2	644	8 360	14 146	10 961	16 379
Bartlett town	17 170	15.6	5 369	16.0	125	25 593	27 001	26 140	27 557
Baxter town	1 411	42.2	573	42.9	345	9 168	12 014	11 253	14 086
Beersheba Springs town	643	49.0	295	49.6	335	7 043	9 703	8 047	10 800
Bell Buckle town	450	44.4	167	45.5	638	11 085	18 423	16 046	19 715
Belle Meade city	3 182	10.4	1 202	12.1	840	30 351	45 142	34 229	51 877
Bells town	1 571	52.0	617	48.9	351	9 663	11 789	12 553	14 289
Benton town	1 115	48.9	411	47.9	358	10 408	13 059	13 106	14 853
Berry Hill city	1 113	38.2	578	35.8	457	11 902	15 776	18 875	22 306
Bethel Springs town	873	42.5	333	44.4	348	8 835	12 171	11 673	14 682
Big Sandy town	650	43.1	323	44.9	457	5 736	8 867	8 655	12 810
Blaine city	1 147	15.0	424	16.0	301	11 397	15 740	12 597	16 608
Bluff City town	1 121	40.8	445	42.0	349	10 482	13 047	12 109	14 557
Bolivar city	6 597	16.0	2 093	15.6	179	11 043	13 559	13 091	16 623
Braden city	290	47.1	102	48.0	988	11 741	15 432	12 549	16 545
Bradford town	1 166	50.1	490	49.0	496	11 188	13 329	13 829	16 202
Brentwood city	9 431	16.1	2 884	16.0	251	33 470	36 853	34 015	37 339
Brighton town	976	46.3	353	45.3	500	9 318	13 011	11 070	16 789
Bristol city	23 986	15.7	9 878	15.8	124	12 946	14 398	16 056	17 687
Brownsville town	9 307	16.2	3 338	16.1	164	9 395	11 426	11 259	13 881
Bruceton town	1 579	30.7	689	48.3	398	11 236	13 818	14 917	17 869
Bulls Gap town	821	45.2	340	43.5	360	10 805	12 530	11 641	14 378
Burlison town	386	32.3	155	49.0	768	14 454	20 980	17 808	22 649
Burns town	777	26.3	285	20.3	492	16 046	21 507	18 045	22 492
Byrdstown town	884	48.4	335	47.2	392	9 070	10 991	10 573	12 361
Calhoun town	540	45.4	222	45.5	584	15 647	19 226	17 173	20 653
Camden town	3 279	16.1	1 413	15.6	302	10 077	13 789	13 810	17 109
Carthage town	2 672	47.4	1 142	46.8	340	11 307	13 424	14 386	16 896
Caryville town	2 039	43.1	751	42.7	274	10 098	11 879	11 519	13 739
Cedar Hill town	420	41.9	156	42.3	804	11 148	16 118	11 920	17 924
Celina town	1 580	43.1	642	42.2	379	9 314	11 500	11 326	13 453
Centertown town	360	46.3	128	46.9	558	8 825	13 950	10 139	14 904
Centerville town	2 834	16.3	1 173	16.0	273	10 954	14 777	13 434	16 885
Chapel Hill town	861	46.8	335	44.8	451	11 791	15 186	14 670	17 497
Charleston town	756	47.4	274	46.7	497	12 546	16 358	15 237	18 609
Charlotte town	788	43.9	282	44.7	613	11 930	16 550	14 281	18 401
Chattanooga city	169 565	14.3	66 630	14.4	46	13 266	13 941	16 395	17 098
Church Hill town	4 110	16.0	1 587	15.5	213	13 906	18 091	16 198	20 156
Clarksburg town	480	42.0	172	40.7	975	11 009	14 956	13 363	16 210
Clarksville city	54 777	15.4	19 412	15.3	65	13 353	14 229	14 785	15 873
Cleveland city	26 415	15.4	10 605	15.4	119	12 438	13 833	15 395	16 864
Clifton town	773	45.3	300	46.0	517	8 113	10 899	9 735	14 111
Clinton town	5 245	15.0	2 073	15.3	231	14 642	17 919	17 820	22 020
Coalmont town	625	45.9	222	46.4	334	8 617	11 377	9 953	12 087

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Collegedale city	4 607	15.8	1 200	14.8	237	15 710	19 851	17 887	21 192
Collierville town	7 839	16.0	2 435	16.0	194	19 480	22 724	20 730	24 070
Collinwood city	1 064	49.0	422	49.3	407	10 543	12 669	12 620	15 497
Columbia city	26 372	15.5	10 224	15.4	110	13 796	15 166	16 509	18 205
Cookeville city	20 535	15.1	7 583	15.2	126	11 313	12 857	14 312	16 168
Copperhill town	418	46.2	212	47.6	734	10 146	14 248	13 881	23 059
Cornersville town	722	43.6	313	45.7	404	9 105	11 493	11 256	13 626
Cottage Grove town	117	49.6	59	47.5	931	8 517	18 536	13 899	19 967
Covington city	6 065	15.6	2 272	15.6	234	9 313	12 157	11 970	16 622
Cowan city	1 790	46.2	680	47.2	344	11 825	14 400	13 714	16 311
Crab Orchard town	1 065	34.0	384	35.4	315	8 181	11 340	10 143	12 788
Cross Plains city	655	34.2	238	29.0	635	12 662	19 578	15 924	20 229
Crossville city	6 394	15.7	2 594	15.2	212	9 429	11 501	11 061	13 309
Cumberland City town	276	44.2	142	43.0	1 118	8 757	17 491	12 037	22 052
Cumberland Gap town	263	43.0	107	45.8	781	7 106	12 857	12 621	20 301
Dandridge town	1 383	45.2	585	45.0	409	12 173	14 282	13 548	16 497
Dayton city	5 913	15.2	2 221	15.3	205	11 141	14 434	13 987	17 426
Decatur town	1 069	47.1	417	46.5	471	13 620	18 446	17 624	20 533
Decaturville town	1 004	44.6	429	42.0	519	8 886	11 805	11 987	15 879
Decherd town	2 233	50.0	855	49.0	251	11 504	13 623	13 972	15 900
Denmark town	51	35.3	15	46.7	1 774	1 417	18 791	1 336	28 664
Dickson city	7 040	15.6	2 943	15.7	196	11 166	13 458	14 553	17 917
Dover town	1 197	46.6	487	47.2	516	11 368	14 553	13 963	17 048
Dowelltown town	341	46.6	149	45.6	603	4 984	7 939	6 612	10 388
Doyle town	344	47.1	165	49.1	432	6 639	9 016	7 856	10 053
Dresden town	2 256	47.1	967	44.7	320	9 950	11 882	13 216	14 833
Ducktown city	583	40.8	245	44.5	533	7 473	11 462	10 314	15 353
Dunlap city	3 681	47.3	1 365	49.4	230	10 381	11 548	11 786	13 379
Dyer city	2 419	16.0	1 045	15.7	345	10 063	12 865	11 941	15 827
Dyersburg city	15 856	16.0	6 423	16.0	144	10 998	12 315	13 648	15 748
Eagleville town	444	43.5	197	40.1	804	11 659	16 187	13 701	17 576
East Ridge city	21 236	16.0	8 613	15.8	123	16 370	17 742	18 896	20 523
Eastview town	552	51.8	238	46.6	457	11 582	15 359	13 965	17 678
Elizabethton city	12 431	16.0	5 081	16.1	151	10 503	12 126	12 917	14 547
Elkton town	540	50.9	197	44.7	529	11 706	15 487	14 369	17 713
Englewood town	1 840	47.6	722	48.1	396	9 382	11 622	12 211	15 005
Enville town	287	46.7	125	41.6	897	9 465	13 979	10 378	14 936
Erin city	1 614	47.3	642	47.0	486	9 472	11 461	10 649	13 810
Erwin city	4 739	16.4	1 973	15.6	228	11 596	15 395	15 214	18 618
Estill Springs town	1 324	46.9	512	48.2	454	12 810	14 962	14 153	16 200
Ethridge city	548	50.5	229	50.2	668	10 892	15 073	13 867	16 344
Etowah city	3 758	13.9	1 615	14.7	235	11 371	16 070	15 217	19 347
Fairview city	3 648	47.5	1 177	45.7	226	15 267	16 622	16 031	17 355
Fayetteville city	7 559	15.2	3 181	14.7	193	10 277	11 908	12 563	14 615
Finger town	245	45.7	107	44.9	563	7 054	14 448	11 094	15 873
Forest Hills city	4 516	15.7	1 531	15.4	501	37 371	46 289	40 535	49 964
Franklin city	12 407	15.4	4 558	15.4	175	14 562	16 804	17 114	19 493
Friendship town	763	45.7	321	47.7	522	8 840	11 563	11 422	14 805
Friendsville city	694	46.3	276	45.7	491	8 985	13 112	11 253	14 946
Gadsden town	683	51.1	235	49.4	556	12 816	17 099	14 903	18 723
Gainesboro town	1 119	41.4	452	42.3	516	7 827	11 847	11 384	15 307
Gallatin city	17 191	15.6	6 588	15.2	139	13 675	15 768	16 835	19 263
Gallaway city	804	43.2	226	49.1	290	6 584	10 550	8 949	13 098
Garland town	301	46.5	124	48.4	953	7 862	13 098	9 196	19 376
Gates town	729	41.2	270	44.8	386	8 773	13 710	11 321	17 141
Gatlinburg city	3 210	14.2	2 044	14.7	367	11 291	14 698	13 316	18 400
Germantown city	20 459	15.9	6 811	16.2	174	35 367	37 939	36 561	39 355
Gibson town	458	50.7	178	48.3	480	11 837	15 405	13 622	17 032
Gilt Edge town	142	46.5	51	45.1	1 172	6 501	25 198	14 556	26 678
Gleason town	1 335	48.5	544	49.4	356	10 203	12 170	12 317	14 458
Goodlettsville city	8 327	24.2	2 925	23.8	191	18 958	20 793	20 602	22 398
Gordonsville town	893	48.9	335	47.5	533	13 160	16 167	14 880	17 915
Grand Junction city	360	45.8	167	45.5	861	9 193	12 046	10 832	18 839
Graysville town	1 380	45.0	489	45.0	282	9 875	11 716	10 523	12 477
Greenback city	546	36.1	212	37.3	651	8 192	15 062	13 342	20 370
Greenbrier town	3 180	14.7	1 117	14.1	212	14 451	19 828	17 771	21 316
Greeneville town	14 097	15.7	5 783	15.3	158	11 631	13 546	15 388	17 487
Greenfield town	2 109	46.8	942	48.2	324	9 219	10 916	12 417	13 873
Halls town	2 444	48.3	1 007	47.4	334	9 089	10 807	12 061	14 060
Harriman city	8 303	14.5	3 355	14.4	149	9 720	11 905	12 396	15 213
Hartsville town	2 674	44.8	1 149	45.8	314	13 536	15 694	16 085	18 298
Henderson city	4 449	15.1	1 375	14.9	227	7 495	11 017	10 816	15 701
Hendersonville city	26 561	15.9	8 741	16.0	121	22 157	23 775	23 391	25 084
Henning town	638	49.1	253	49.0	510	8 825	11 209	10 284	12 655
Henry town	295	51.5	112	49.1	690	10 397	13 604	10 716	14 105
Hickory Valley town	252	41.7	90	45.6	951	7 689	11 204	7 792	11 950
Hohenwald city	3 922	15.4	1 556	16.1	225	9 531	11 814	11 300	14 207
Hollow Rock town	955	49.8	399	49.6	423	9 858	12 191	12 679	16 635
Hornbeak town	452	34.7	182	37.4	588	7 457	12 684	11 900	16 633
Hornsby town	401	51.4	158	48.1	539	9 189	12 534	10 954	14 441
Humboldt city	10 209	15.7	3 855	15.6	140	10 310	12 288	12 984	15 787
Huntingdon town	3 962	16.0	1 623	16.0	320	10 537	14 715	14 166	18 071
Huntland town	983	46.1	388	49.2	448	9 514	12 797	11 990	14 351
Huntsville town	519	44.9	190	44.7	719	6 064	9 912	8 276	12 506

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						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Iron City city	482	47.3	173	49.1	638	9 599	13 047	10 541	13 673
Jacksboro town	1 722	40.5	681	40.5	414	9 785	13 095	11 668	15 336
Jackson city	49 131	15.8	19 383	15.8	80	12 530	13 731	16 172	17 666
Jamestown city	2 364	26.9	1 025	27.3	274	7 072	8 998	9 074	12 139
Jasper town	2 633	45.9	1 053	44.8	330	13 246	16 107	17 274	19 802
Jefferson City town	5 612	15.9	1 844	15.6	212	9 240	11 557	11 742	14 903
Jellico city	2 798	14.1	1 129	14.6	222	6 159	8 778	8 213	12 859
Johnson City city	39 753	15.9	15 032	16.2	101	11 935	13 086	15 309	16 808
Jonesboro town	2 829	33.1	1 080	35.8	286	13 644	16 994	16 299	18 876
Kenton town	1 551	50.9	618	49.0	309	11 086	13 290	13 654	15 777
Kimball town	1 220	36.8	451	37.5	395	11 337	14 590	14 025	17 312
Kingsport city	32 027	17.3	13 289	17.5	121	14 042	15 473	17 503	19 098
Kingston city	4 441	15.1	1 813	15.1	267	15 329	20 361	17 237	22 767
Kingston Springs town	1 017	43.6	371	43.1	510	16 950	20 741	17 872	21 314
Knoxville city	175 030	15.4	73 263	15.6	44	11 741	12 209	15 361	15 991
Lafayette city	3 808	15.3	1 518	15.5	205	11 108	14 506	13 845	17 153
La Follette city	8 198	15.5	3 276	15.4	175	8 898	10 696	11 159	13 846
La Grange town	185	34.6	84	45.2	2 036	6 593	14 233	8 466	17 110
Lake City town	2 335	42.1	880	41.8	298	8 483	10 487	10 963	13 176
Lakeland city	612	46.6	233	46.8	902	16 385	20 967	17 853	23 480
Lakesite city	651	46.9	248	43.5	871	21 221	25 631	21 264	25 688
Lakewood city	2 325	29.7	900	29.8	366	14 506	18 347	16 851	20 443
La Vergne city	5 495	14.4	1 858	14.6	187	15 767	18 375	16 803	19 967
Lawrenceburg city	10 184	15.0	4 094	15.1	160	11 390	13 405	14 522	16 789
Lebanon city	11 872	16.2	4 598	16.2	151	11 814	13 982	15 214	17 137
Lenoir City city	5 446	15.8	2 342	15.5	189	10 183	12 698	12 826	15 330
Lewisburg city	8 760	15.9	3 521	15.2	182	11 761	14 183	15 225	17 293
Lexington city	5 934	15.8	2 365	15.8	209	11 261	14 050	13 279	16 606
Liberty town	365	50.4	159	47.8	1 068	7 274	12 385	10 801	16 731
Linden town	1 087	48.9	469	48.0	358	8 522	10 466	11 168	13 915
Livingston town	3 372	17.1	1 390	15.8	317	7 968	11 200	10 607	14 586
Lobelville city	993	16.5	384	14.8	597	12 944	19 325	14 155	20 885
Lookout Mountain town	1 886	36.5	790	37.2	743	27 449	34 219	34 472	42 124
Loretto city	1 612	48.4	589	47.7	400	13 889	16 528	16 031	18 745
Loudon town	3 943	16.0	1 603	15.6	274	9 350	12 441	12 035	16 367
Luttrell town	962	47.1	331	47.4	396	7 066	9 573	8 478	11 382
Lynchburg town	668	41.9	276	41.7	612	13 448	17 123	15 593	19 314
Lynnville town	383	44.9	176	42.0	641	9 573	16 488	16 128	19 475
McEwen town	1 352	46.9	551	47.4	378	11 837	14 376	14 348	16 943
McKenzie city	5 405	17.5	2 134	17.6	255	10 431	12 815	12 584	15 316
McLemoresville town	311	44.1	141	46.8	598	8 127	12 466	11 044	15 868
McMinnville city	10 683	15.7	4 525	16.0	172	9 922	11 534	12 886	15 439
Madisonville town	2 884	16.0	1 204	15.2	361	11 192	14 308	11 966	15 804
Manchester city	7 250	14.7	2 954	14.5	218	13 869	16 562	16 478	18 978
Martin city	8 898	16.1	2 874	15.7	142	9 250	11 298	12 090	15 535
Maryville city	17 480	16.2	7 156	16.2	149	12 377	14 702	16 856	19 099
Mason town	471	47.3	181	49.2	531	7 216	10 748	10 238	14 702
Maury City town	989	45.2	364	43.4	472	7 398	9 757	9 632	15 174
Maynardville city	924	48.2	404	50.0	494	9 714	12 906	12 099	15 586
Medina town	687	49.6	305	48.9	503	10 394	13 589	12 358	14 845
Medon town	162	33.3	66	34.8	1 347	13 426	23 724	14 112	23 746
Memphis city	646 356	15.6	244 470	15.8	24	13 868	14 213	16 739	17 107
Michie town	530	48.5	225	47.1	640	12 128	17 998	15 871	20 044
Middleton town	596	46.3	258	47.3	581	9 790	13 483	12 850	17 561
Milan city	8 083	15.2	3 234	15.6	184	11 216	13 474	14 022	16 474
Milledgeville town	392	48.2	180	48.3	665	7 865	10 988	9 758	14 422
Millington city	20 236	15.7	4 044	15.5	87	12 011	13 369	12 335	13 898
Minor Hill city	564	45.7	222	46.2	562	8 276	12 385	10 419	15 137
Mitchellville town	209	50.7	77	45.5	1 221	11 893	19 439	13 281	23 036
Monteagle town	1 126	40.2	639	42.7	392	7 810	9 997	9 645	12 278
Monterey town	2 610	15.1	1 064	15.2	268	7 950	10 631	10 159	13 034
Morrison town	587	56.0	223	48.0	620	12 448	15 898	14 445	18 391
Morristown city	19 683	15.2	7 838	15.5	116	11 119	12 219	12 930	14 457
Moscow town	499	40.3	222	47.7	904	8 878	13 554	11 267	17 802
Mosheim town	1 539	50.4	601	49.6	313	11 155	13 205	12 990	15 729
Mountain City town	2 125	14.6	902	15.9	378	7 794	11 597	8 881	14 410
Mount Carmel town	3 764	16.3	1 408	15.7	185	13 933	16 831	15 363	18 407
Mount Juliet city	2 879	43.7	994	43.2	327	20 449	22 799	22 251	25 020
Mount Pleasant town	3 375	15.2	1 411	15.0	293	10 331	14 580	14 463	19 015
Munford town	2 336	33.8	862	33.8	305	13 540	16 753	16 606	19 305
Murfreesboro city	32 845	14.9	12 435	15.4	103	13 687	14 903	17 452	19 529
Nashville-Davidson	455 651	13.7	179 129	13.8	29	15 914	16 304	19 138	19 594
Newbern town	2 794	15.2	1 080	16.1	313	9 740	13 529	12 340	16 323
New Hope city	681	42.9	228	40.4	487	11 683	16 540	12 138	17 762
New Johnsonville city	1 824	47.8	684	46.1	334	30 152	32 050	21 118	23 226
New Market city	1 216	48.7	447	48.3	428	12 392	15 723	14 027	16 593
Newport city	7 580	16.1	3 077	15.6	167	9 634	11 291	11 230	13 077
New Tazewell town	1 677	47.6	700	47.0	363	8 243	9 763	10 201	12 778
Niota city	765	45.9	310	49.7	480	11 858	14 368	13 957	17 369
Normandy town	118	43.2	54	44.4	1 180	8 657	16 286	12 445	17 330
Norris city	1 374	41.7	528	45.1	570	17 847	22 260	21 038	27 058
Oakdale town	323	40.6	128	44.5	480	5 427	8 804	6 708	14 159
Oak Hill city	4 609	13.3	1 796	14.5	428	29 014	34 347	31 971	37 589
Oakland town	472	44.9	148	48.0	524	8 191	10 731	8 587	11 503

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The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Oak Ridge city	27 662	18.8	11 487	18.3	153	19 712	21 402	23 899	25 858
Obion town	1 282	43.4	564	41.1	689	10 904	14 567	15 094	17 460
Oliver Springs town	3 659	23.5	1 288	26.3	297	11 459	15 094	13 468	16 625
Oneida town	3 275	14.4	1 267	13.7	364	9 202	13 169	12 326	15 486
Orlinda town	382	47.1	151	45.7	1 011	10 346	13 999	12 127	18 786
Orme town	181	39.2	61	44.3	731	12 233	19 775	12 203	19 196
Palmer town	1 027	47.3	364	45.3	281	9 180	11 256	10 171	12 213
Paris city	10 728	16.1	4 699	16.3	166	10 637	12 349	13 483	15 467
Parrottsville town	118	49.2	49	46.9	1 096	4 136	10 563	6 263	11 869
Parsons town	2 422	43.3	1 061	43.6	309	10 114	11 439	12 119	14 024
Pegram town	1 081	45.5	366	45.1	522	13 928	18 333	17 377	21 723
Petersburg town	681	38.0	298	40.9	408	8 319	12 084	11 757	14 899
Philadelphia city	507	51.7	200	47.5	665	13 744	17 379	15 475	18 867
Pigeon Forge city	1 822	47.3	807	46.7	450	11 122	13 391	13 756	16 029
Pikeville town	2 085	41.1	630	47.1	381	9 951	12 854	11 936	14 821
Piperton city	746	45.6	234	45.7	813	12 575	19 322	13 892	21 496
Pittman Center town	488	48.6	293	48.1	917	11 699	15 541	12 379	17 504
Pleasant Hill town	371	48.0	172	47.7	714	9 200	11 896	10 726	13 726
Portland town	4 030	16.9	1 504	17.5	291	10 390	13 700	12 266	16 019
Powells Crossroads town	918	49.1	318	48.4	400	13 673	17 519	15 674	18 755
Pulaski city	7 184	15.4	2 944	15.0	200	10 448	12 452	12 917	15 377
Puryear city	624	49.4	289	49.5	573	7 483	11 525	12 396	18 184
Rainer city	429	48.5	162	48.1	507	8 052	11 174	9 624	14 070
Red Bank city	13 297	14.9	5 954	14.9	137	14 535	16 436	17 815	20 106
Red Boiling Springs city	1 173	49.4	425	48.0	374	8 402	10 678	10 002	13 424
Richard City town	87	44.8	30	53.3	1 948	10 176	23 486	9 509	22 329
Ridgely town	1 932	47.3	742	47.0	353	8 754	10 897	10 832	13 613
Ridgeside city	417	46.3	164	45.1	1 620	30 955	42 420	31 848	45 986
Ridgetop town	1 225	44.9	420	45.5	457	17 640	21 150	19 369	22 756
Ripley town	6 366	14.7	2 538	14.9	176	8 245	11 374	11 730	14 834
Rives town	386	49.2	146	47.3	429	9 063	13 697	11 385	15 570
Rockford city	567	49.4	203	48.8	391	14 589	18 983	15 507	20 829
Rockwood city	5 767	15.7	2 352	15.7	191	9 443	12 063	11 971	15 827
Rogersville town	4 368	16.1	1 942	15.9	265	9 318	11 891	11 423	14 712
Rossville town	379	38.8	140	43.6	957	6 888	11 928	7 082	13 337
Rutherford town	1 378	47.2	588	47.8	383	11 450	13 975	14 906	17 199
Rutledge town	1 058	46.0	387	46.8	492	8 724	11 601	10 448	13 488
St. Joseph city	897	46.4	353	46.5	531	10 784	14 713	13 047	16 704
Saltillo town	434	47.2	199	49.2	465	6 479	10 205	10 756	14 593
Samburg town	465	49.7	216	47.7	502	6 005	8 912	8 182	12 143
Sardis town	301	47.2	153	50.3	519	7 325	10 947	9 651	11 796
Saulsbury town	156	46.2	62	46.8	958	9 796	20 181	12 379	21 470
Savannah city	6 992	15.8	2 741	15.2	210	11 188	13 596	13 274	16 740
Scotts Hill town	668	48.2	301	49.8	523	7 067	10 570	10 585	15 042
Selmer town	3 979	15.5	1 681	15.4	253	10 771	13 535	13 605	17 985
Sevierville city	4 556	15.4	1 842	15.5	302	10 548	13 200	12 679	17 013
Sharon town	1 134	47.4	448	46.8	432	9 683	12 742	12 741	16 098
Shelbyville city	13 530	14.4	5 409	14.8	134	11 566	13 787	14 867	16 776
Signal Mountain town	5 818	16.0	2 008	16.2	353	26 571	32 206	30 056	34 982
Silerton town	100	45.0	43	51.1	1 075	4 797	11 511	8 345	13 321
Slayden town	69	11.6	34	14.7	562	3 369	9 646	–	112 500
Smithville town	3 839	15.8	1 570	16.0	253	8 618	11 322	9 742	13 678
Smyrna town	8 839	15.0	3 122	15.2	153	16 590	19 299	18 371	20 959
Sneedville town	1 110	46.1	439	46.2	427	6 728	8 806	8 635	11 232
Soddy-Daisy city	8 388	14.6	3 194	15.2	183	13 938	16 629	16 016	18 665
Somerville town	2 264	47.1	874	47.6	386	11 109	13 073	13 510	15 829
South Carthage town	1 004	45.1	393	45.0	387	12 347	13 402	14 739	17 596
South Fulton city	2 735	13.9	1 147	14.6	330	8 549	11 912	10 795	16 263
South Pittsburg city	3 636	15.4	1 440	14.7	363	9 369	13 037	11 897	17 294
Sparta city	4 864	14.4	2 053	14.8	244	8 543	11 338	11 626	15 622
Spencer town	1 126	48.4	437	47.4	397	11 268	13 422	12 774	14 896
Spring City town	1 951	45.9	835	47.4	355	10 951	12 705	13 446	15 988
Springfield city	10 814	14.5	3 934	14.9	162	11 340	13 917	14 490	16 844
Spring Hill town	989	47.3	364	46.4	317	12 686	17 314	15 454	19 034
Stanton town	540	46.3	221	48.0	553	5 789	7 665	6 324	9 919
Stantonville town	271	43.5	149	44.3	585	4 943	8 538	7 301	15 763
Surgoinsville town	1 536	46.5	567	49.7	349	13 812	16 935	15 663	19 518
Sweetwater city	4 725	14.2	1 850	14.6	242	11 309	14 514	14 090	18 022
Tazewell town	2 090	45.9	786	46.3	305	8 830	10 639	10 533	12 395
Tellico Plains town	698	49.0	295	47.5	498	7 276	9 775	9 482	11 841
Tennessee Ridge city	1 325	49.6	483	48.0	432	11 802	15 341	12 398	16 449
Tiptonville town	2 438	44.1	915	44.5	384	9 333	11 361	11 648	14 217
Toone town	355	45.1	127	45.7	572	9 165	14 553	12 658	16 957
Townsend city	351	45.0	178	43.8	932	11 925	16 835	12 028	17 387
Tracy City town	1 356	45.4	573	45.5	389	9 676	12 157	12 664	16 470
Trenton city	4 601	15.8	1 914	15.5	246	8 799	12 371	12 351	17 052
Trezevant town	921	28.8	402	31.3	363	9 436	13 953	13 973	17 185
Trimble town	722	48.6	310	50.0	560	7 054	9 484	9 632	12 566
Troy town	1 093	49.0	456	47.1	376	10 800	12 853	13 404	16 233
Tullahoma city	15 800	16.1	6 236	16.1	150	14 144	16 472	17 336	19 661
Tusculum city	1 242	46.9	409	47.9	420	16 492	19 200	18 337	20 879
Union City city	10 436	13.9	4 276	16.1	184	11 927	14 374	15 494	17 369
Vanleer town	401	13.5	164	13.4	1 130	6 724	16 304	10 728	23 167
Viola town	149	47.7	72	51.4	1 654	7 099	9 487	8 821	15 083

Table D. **Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980**—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Vonore town	528	50.8	216	48.6	488	8 517	12 091	11 074	13 986
Walden town	1 293	45.5	465	44.9	787	20 076	25 775	21 248	27 067
Wartburg city	761	19.2	313	22.0	658	7 183	17 542	11 502	21 639
Wartrace town	540	48.5	229	45.4	579	11 628	14 241	13 736	15 930
Watauga city	376	49.5	132	47.0	496	9 754	15 045	10 969	16 490
Watertown city	1 300	43.6	573	41.0	326	9 951	12 780	14 266	16 924
Waverly city	4 405	15.2	1 781	15.7	244	12 143	16 788	16 201	19 304
Waynesboro city	2 109	48.6	823	48.0	300	11 031	12 880	14 267	16 828
Westmoreland town	1 754	46.6	669	45.4	297	11 589	14 061	13 376	15 801
White Bluff town	2 055	40.2	787	38.1	297	12 630	15 378	15 500	18 020
White House city	2 225	40.4	800	40.5	321	17 234	19 867	18 907	21 028
White Pine town	1 900	49.8	732	49.2	314	10 651	12 329	12 490	14 216
Whiteville town	1 270	46.4	511	48.1	404	6 945	9 575	10 525	13 665
Whitwell city	1 783	50.1	658	49.1	244	10 187	11 793	11 748	13 866
Williston city	395	47.3	143	49.0	586	11 002	14 580	11 771	15 767
Winchester city	5 821	16.1	2 279	15.4	192	10 811	12 983	13 211	16 289
Woodbury town	2 160	46.3	927	46.8	327	9 221	10 959	12 225	14 274
Woodland Mills city	526	45.4	197	42.1	669	11 630	19 859	15 838	22 218
Yorkville town	272	46.7	109	50.5	1 293	7 326	13 399	11 196	14 520

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder.**

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school.**

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

   Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

   Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

   Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer **Yes** *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

    Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

    Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

D0	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U S Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Please continue →

U S Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O M B No 41-S78006

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

→ ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*		*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother ○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative → ○ Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative → ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*		○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*		○ White ○ Asian Indian ○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian ○ Japanese ○ Guamanian ○ Chinese ○ Samoan ○ Filipino ○ Eskimo ○ Korean ○ Aleut ○ Vietnamese ○ Other — *Specify* → ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* ←	○ White ○ Asian Indian ○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian ○ Japanese ○ Guamanian ○ Chinese ○ Samoan ○ Filipino ○ Eskimo ○ Korean ○ Aleut ○ Vietnamese ○ Other — *Specify* → ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* ←
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*		a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec.
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*		○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*		Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	Highest grade attended: ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*		○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○○	CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○○

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:
- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:
- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe*
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○

b. Month of birth
- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○○

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*
- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*
- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?
- ○ Yes — *On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?
- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —
- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?
- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*
- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —
- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?
- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —
- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.
- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

○○

F. Total persons

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here.)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 *Yearly cost* OR
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22b.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22c.
0 0 0
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22d.
0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- **A mobile home or trailer . . . . . .**
- **A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . .**
- **A condominium unit . . . . . .**
- **A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .**

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ○ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

	2.	4.
①		
②		
③		
④		
⑤		
⑥		
⑦		

S.S. Yes ○ No ○

GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country –*

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
- ○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
- ○ No, not a citizen
- ○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
- ○ 1975 to 1980
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?

(For example – Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
- ○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
- ○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
- ○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:

(2) County:

(3) City, town, village, etc.:

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
- ○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
- ○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Attending college?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

c. Working at a job or business?
- ○ Yes, full time
- ○ Yes, part time
- ○ No

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
- ○ May 1975 or later
- ○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
- ○ February 1955–July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
- ○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
- ○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
- ○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female –*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None ○ | 1 ○ | 2 ○ | 3 ○ | 4 ○ | 5 ○ | 6 ○ | 7 ○ | 8 ○ | 9 ○ | 10 ○ | 11 ○ | 12 or more ○

21. *If this person has ever been married –*

a. Has this person been married more than once?
- ○ Once
- ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? (Month) (Year)

Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year)

c. *If married more than once –* **Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
- ○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
- ○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)*

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
- ○ Car
- ○ Truck
- ○ Van
- ○ Bus or streetcar
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked only
- ○ Worked at home
- ○ Other — *Specify*

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.		14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	000	000		000	000	000	000	00
2	111	111		111	111	111	111	11
3	222	222		222	222	222	222	22
4	333	333		333	333	333	333	33
5	444	444		444	444	444	444	44
6	555	555		555	555	555	555	55
7	666	666		666	666	666	666	66
8	777	777		777	777	777	777	77
9	888	888		888	888	888	888	88
0	999	999		999	999	999	999	99

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —
- ○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Share driving
- ○ Drive others only
- ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?
- ○ 2
- ○ 3
- ○ 4
- ○ 5
- ○ 6
- ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?
- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?
- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?
- ○ 1980
- ○ 1979
- ○ 1978
- ○ 1975 to 1977
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1969 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Federal government employee
- ○ State government employee
- ○ Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)*
- ○ Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
  - ○ Own business not incorporated
  - ○ Own business incorporated
- ○ Working without pay in family business or farm

CENSUS USE

21b. I II III IV

22b.

28. A B C D E F G H J K L M AF NW

29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.

If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

c. Own farm. . . *Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . *Report even small amounts credited to an account.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . *Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*
- ○ No

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g, subtract any losses.

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

$ .00 *(Annual amount – Dollars)*

OR ○ None

CENSUS USE ONLY

31b. 31c. 31d. 32a. 32b. 32c. 32d. 32e. 32f. 32g. 33.

→ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

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